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**Working Party on the Accession of the
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**

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ACCESSION OF THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

Domestic Support and Export Subsidies in Agriculture

Revision

For the purposes of the accession of the Government of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia to the WTO, the Government has presented the following revised information on domestic support and export subsidies in agriculture, with the request that it be circulated to members of the Working Party.

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ¹ with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminates) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	2,996,447.92	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ² , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	615,164.80	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	456,412.60	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	218,284.28	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	335,285.16	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	79,376.10	Budget
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ³ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3.	7,673,983.13	Budget

¹ Animal Health Protection Program for 1994 was published in the Official Gazette 9/94

² Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1994 was published in the Official Gazette 11/94

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 4. The measures are described below:		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions. ⁴ Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions. ⁵	38,532.30	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 4). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 5).	298,234.18	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 4). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 5).	290,483.42	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		13,002,203.89	

³ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).

⁴ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁵ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Measures exempt from reduction commitment-Special and Different Treatment- "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6.2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "investment subsidies generally available to agriculture"	---	---	---
(b) "input subsidies available to low-income or resource poor producers"	---	---	---
(c) "support to encourage diversification from growing illicit narcotic crops"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	43,094,783.95		43,094,783.95	
Sunflower seed	2,480,503.25		2,480,503.25	
Rape	426,646.55		426,646.55	
Sugar beet	853,293.12		853,293.12	
Maize	515,944.67		0	de minimis
Alfalfa	287,738.38		0	de minimis
Tobacco	13,022,209.27		13,022,209.27	
Breeding cattle	971,448.66		971,448.66	
Lambs	0		0	de minimis
Milk	4,464,905.84		4,464,905.84	
Non-product-specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	52,935.92		0	de minimis
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	66,170,409.61		65,313,790.64	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1994	(EURO)/MT	198.44	115.10	336,133.0	0.0	28,013,324.22	
Tobacco ²	1994	(EURO)/MT	1,627.21	733.38	14,569.0	0.0	13,022,209.27	
Breeding cattle ¹	1994	(EURO)/MT	1,190.64	989.22	4,823.0	0.0	971,448.66	
Lambs ²	1994	(EURO)/MT	992.20	1,863.47	2,355.2	0.0	0	
TOTAL							42,006,982.15	

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office
1EURO=50,3930 denari 1 US\$=43,2351 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total direct payments	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
		(Premium for the quantity sold for further processing)								
Wheat	1994						10,120,453.24		10,120,453.24	Budget
Sunflower seed	1994						2,083,622.73		2,083,622.73	Budget
Rape	1994						357,192.46		357,192.46	Budget
Sugar beet	1994						595,320.78		595,320.78	Budget
Milk	1994						4,464,905.84		4,464,905.84	Budget
TOTAL	1994						17,621,495.05		17,621,495.05	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

*Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and
Total Product-Specific AMS*

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
			(Subsidies to the purchase of "quality" seeds)							
Wheat	1994	Total outlay	4,961,006.49	-	0.0	4,961,006.49	28,013,324.22	10,120,453.24	43,094,783.95	Budget
Sunflower seeds	1994	Total outlay	396,880.52	-	0.0	396,880.52	-	2,083,622.73	2,480,503.25	Budget
Rape	1994	Total outlay	69,454.09	-	0.0	69,454.09	-	357,192.46	426,646.55	Budget
Sugar beet	1994	Total outlay	257,972.34	-	0.0	257,972.34	-	595,320.78	853,293.12	Budget
Maize	1994	Total outlay	515,944.67	-	0.0	515,944.67	-	-	515,944.67	Budget
Alfalfa	1994	Total outlay	287,738.38	-	0.0	287,738.38	-	-	287,738.38	Budget
Tobacco	1994	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	13,022,209.27	-	13,022,209.27	Budget
Breeding cattle	1994	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	971,448.66	-	971,448.66	Budget
Lambs	1994	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	Budget
Milk	1994	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	4,464,905.84	4,464,905.84	Budget
TOTAL:	1994		6,488,996.49	-	0.0	6,488,996.49	42,006,982.15	17,621,495.05	66,117,473.69	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1994

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non- exempt direct pay- ments	Other product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1994

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
Funds to expansion of arable land ¹	1994	52,935.92	-	-	52,935.92	Budget
TOTAL:		52,935.92			52,935.92	

¹ The main objective of this measure is to provide producers with funds for converting non-arable land to those suitable for agricultural production

**EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1994**

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sheep meat	134,920.39					134,920.39	1,035.0	NBRM ¹
Eggs of poultry	23,840.99					23,840.99	124.0	
Bovine meat	271,065.85					271,065.85	763.0	
Grapes	56,506.26					56,506.26	5,932.0	
Wine	608,495.62					608,495.62	48,103.0	
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco	2,285,444.46					2,285,444.46	3,639.0	
Fruit and vegetables	605,279.11					605,279.11	47,060.0	
Cereals and cereals manufactures	44,543.01					44,543.01	903.0	
Raw skins	150,739.95					150,739.95	480.0	
TOTAL:	4,180,835.64					4,180,835.64	108,039.0	

¹ National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995**

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ² with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminants) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	3,295,918.55	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ³ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	561,526.86	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	569,664.94	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	378,420.28	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	158,125.80	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	199,382.73	Budget
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	325,522.82	Budget

² Animal Health Protection Program for 1995 was published in the Official Gazette 19/95

³ Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1995 was published in Official Gazette 17/95

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3.	14,187,598.82	Budget
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 5. The measures are described below:		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions ⁵ . Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions ⁶ .	307,588.61	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	146,974.94	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	148,556.53	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		20,279,280.88	

⁴ Legal basis for establishing stock exchange centers and their activities are provided in the Law on Agricultural and Food Products Stock Exchange (Official Gazette 32/92).

⁴ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93)

⁵ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁶ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Special and Differential Treatment - "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	57,302,491.89		57,302,491.89	
Sunflower seed	5,819,376.86		5,819,376.86	
Rape	215,657.55		215,657.55	
Sugar beet	1,519,118.32		1,519,118.32	
Maize	610,351.56		0	de minimis
Alfalfa	146,484.38		0	de minimis
Tobacco	8,574,962.54		8,574,962.54	
Breeding cattle	475,396.72		475,396.72	
Lambs	0		0	de minimis
Milk	4,577,636.72		4,577,636.72	
Non-product-specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	48,828.13		0	de minimis
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	79,290,304.67		78,484,640.60	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total market price support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1995	(EURO)/MT	203.45	91.35	381,226.0	0.0	42,735,434.60	
Sunflower seed ¹	1995	(EURO)/MT	254.31	108.24	22,290.0	0.0	3,255,900.30	
Sugar beet ¹	1995	(EURO)/MT	40.69	33.37	56,887.5	0.0	416,416.50	
Tobacco ²	1995	(EURO)/MT	1,668.29	1,060.77	14,114.7	0.0	8,574,962.54	
Breeding cattle ¹	1995	(EURO)/MT	1,220.70	1,051.64	2,812.0	0.0	475,396.72	
Lambs ²	1995	(EURO)/MT	1,017.25	2,001.14	6,771.9	0.0	0	
TOTAL							55,458,110.66	

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office
1EURO= 49,1517 denari 1 US\$= 38,0354 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total direct payments	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
		(Premium for the quantity sold for further processing)								
Wheat	1995						10,335,286.46		10,335,286.46	Budget
Sunflower seed	1995						2,136,230.47		2,136,230.47	Budget
Rape	1995						183,105.47		183,105.47	Budget
Sugar beet	1995						895,182.29		895,182.29	Budget
Milk	1995						4,577,636.72		4,577,636.72	Budget
TOTAL	1995						18,127,441.41		18,127,441.41	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

*Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and
Total Product-Specific AMS*

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
			(Subsidies to the purchase of "quality" seeds)							
Wheat	1995	Total outlay	4,231,770.83	-	0.0	4,231,770.83	42,735,434.60	10,335,286.46	57,302,491.89	Budget
Sunflower seed	1995	Total outlay	427,246.09	-	0.0	427,246.09	3,255,900.30	2,136,230.47	5,819,376.86	Budget
Rape	1995	Total outlay	32,552.08	-	0.0	32,552.08	-	183,105.47	215,657.55	Budget
Sugar beet	1995	Total outlay	207,519.53	-	0.0	207,519.53	416,416.50	895,182.29	1,519,118.32	Budget
Maize	1995	Total outlay	610,351.56	-	0.0	610,351.56	-	-	610,351.56	Budget
Alfalfa	1995	Total outlay	146,484.38	-	0.0	146,484.38	-	-	146,484.38	Budget
Tobacco	1995	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	8,574,962.54	-	8,574,962.54	Budget
Breeding cattle	1995	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	475,396.72	-	475,396.72	Budget
Lambs	1995	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	-		
Milk	1995	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	4,577,636.72	4,577,636.72	Budget
TOTAL:	1995		5,655,924.47	-	0.0	5,655,924.47	55,458,110.66	18,127,441.41	79,241,476.54	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1995

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
Funds to expansion of arable land ¹	1995	48,828.13	-	-	48,828.13	Budget
TOTAL		48,828.13			48,828.13	

¹ The main objective of this measure is to provide producers with funds for converting non-arable land to those suitable for agricultural production

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1995

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sheep meat	975,450.44					975,450.44	2,065.0	NBRM ¹
Eggs of poultry	39,197.92					39,197.92	331.0	
Grapes	29,374.72					29,374.72	996.0	
Wine	1,112,661.34					1,112,661.34	29,403.0	
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco	73,039.27					73,039.27	130.0	
Fruit and vegetables	286,675.15					286,675.15	14,723.0	
Raw skins	51,604.68					51,604.68	130.0	
TOTAL:	2,568,003.52					2,568,003.52	47,778.0	

¹ National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

Supporting Table DS:1

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996**

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ⁵ with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminants) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	3,567,900.98	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ⁶ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	1,118,282.32	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	908,604.38	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	5,601,396.26	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	229,447.57	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	359,447.89	Budget
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange ⁷ , as Defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	239,631.93	Budget

⁵ Animal Health Protection Program for 1996 was published in the Official Gazette 24/96

⁶ The amount of funds allocated for the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives was published as part of the 1996 State budget (Official Gazette 64/95)

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3.	2,825,688.58	Budget
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 5. The measures are described below:		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions ⁵ . Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions ⁶	294,439.00	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	292,703.29	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	84,122.79	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		15,521,664.99	

⁷ Legal basis for establishing stock exchange centers and their activities are provided in the Law on Agricultural and Food Products Stock Exchange (Official Gazette 32/92).

⁴ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).

⁵ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁶ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996**

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Special and Differential Treatment - "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	16,115,829.26		16,115,829.26	
Sunflower seed	4,066,927.68		4,066,927.68	
Rape	199,692.48		199,692.48	
Sugar beet	531,181.98		531,181.98	
Maize	718,892.91		0	de minimis
Alfalfa	63,901.59		0	de minimis
Tobacco	10,750,552.65		10,750,552.65	
Breeding cattle	0		0	de minimis
Lambs	0		0	de minimis
Milk	4,792,619.37		4,792,619.37	
Barley	698,923.66		0	de minimis
Non-product-specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	199,692.47		0	de minimis
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	38,138,214.05		36,456,803.42	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1996	(EURO)/MT	199.69	150.97	269,303.0	0.0	13,120,442.16	
Sunflower seed ¹	1996	(EURO)/MT	249.62	170.14	26,019.2	0.0	2,068,006.02	
Sugar beet ¹	1996	(EURO)/MT	39.94	50.32	78,279.0	0.0	0	
Tobacco ²	1996	(EURO)/MT	1,637.48	965.73	16,003.8	0.0	10,750,552.65	
Breeding cattle ¹	1996	(EURO)/MT	1,198.15	1,414.40	11,165.0	0.0	0	
Lambs ²	1996	(EURO)/MT	998.46	2,180.32	7,012.2	0.0	0	
TOTAL							25,939,000.83	

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

1 EURO= 50,0768 denari 1 US\$= 39,9941 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total direct payments	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
		(Premium for the quantity sold for further processing)								
Sunflower seeds	1996						1,875,112.33		1,875,112.33	Budget
Rape	1996						179,723.23		179,723.23	Budget
Sugar beets	1996						479,261.94		479,261.94	Budget
Maize	1996						479,261.94		479,261.94	Budget
Milk	1996						4,792,619.37		4,792,619.37	Budget
TOTAL	1996						7,805,978.81		7,805,978.81	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

*Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and
Total Product-Specific AMS*

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
			(Subsidies to the purchase of "quality" seeds)							
Wheat	1996	Total outlay	2,995,387.10	-	0.0	2,995,387.10	13,120,442.16	-	16,115,829.26	Budget
Sunflower seed	1996	Total outlay	123,809.33	-	0.0	123,809.33	2,068,006.02	1,875,112.33	4,066,927.68	Budget
Rape	1996	Total outlay	19,969.25	-	0.0	19,969.25	-	179,723.23	199,692.48	Budget
Sugar beet	1996	Total outlay	51,920.04	-	0.0	51,920.04	-	479,261.94	531,181.98	Budget
Barley	1996	Total outlay	698,923.66	-	0.0	698,923.66	-	-	698,923.66	Budget
Maize	1996	Total outlay	239,630.97	-	0.0	239,630.97	-	479,261.94	718,892.91	Budget
Alfalfa	1996	Total outlay	63,901.59	-	0.0	63,901.59	-	-	63,901.59	Budget
Tobacco	1996	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	10,750,552.65	-	10,750,552.65	
Breeding cattle	1996	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	
Lambs	1996	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	
Milk	1996	Total outlay	-	-	0.0	-	-	4,792,619.37	4,792,619.37	Budget
TOTAL:	1996		4,193,541.94			4,193,541.94	25,939,000.83	7,805,978.81	37,938,521.58	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non- exempt direct pay- ments	Other product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1996

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
Funds to expansion of arable land ¹	1996	199,692.47	-	-	199,692.47	Budget
TOTAL		199,692.47			199,692.47	

¹ The main objective of this measure is to provide producers with funds for converting non-arable land to those suitable for agricultural production

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1996

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sheep meat	2,358,248.00					2,358,248.00	2,065.0	NBRM ¹
Eggs of poultry	102,213.33					102,213.33	756.1	
Grapes	93,278.43					93,278.43	3,050.0	
Wine	2,544,109.68					2,544,109.68	53,100.0	
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco	315,184.00					315,184.00	534.8	
Fruit and vegetables	357,065.40					357,065.40	25,900.0	
Raw skins	39,673.12					39,673.12	71.7	
TOTAL:	5,809,771.96					5,809,771.96	85,477.6	

¹ National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

Supporting Table DS: 1

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Measure exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO)			
		Monetary value of measure in year in question			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
2. "General Services"	Animal Health Protection Program	2,996,447.92	3,295,918.55	3,567,900.98	3,286,755.82
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers	615,164.80	561,526.86	1,118,282.32	764,991.33
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply	456,412.60	569,664.94	908,604.38	644,893.97
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers	218,284.28	378,420.28	5,601,396.26	2,066,033.61
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm	335,285.16	158,125.80	229,447.57	240,952.84
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds	79,376.10	199,382.73	359,447.89	212,735.57
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange		325,522.82	239,631.93	188,384.92
3. "Public stockholding for food security purposes"	Maintenance stock reserves for food security purposes	7,673,983.13	14,187,598.82	2,825,688.58	8,229,090.18
13. "Regional assistance programme"	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions	38,532.30	307,588.61	294,439.00	213,519.97
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions	298,234.18	146,974.94	292,703.29	245,970.80
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions	290,483.42	148,556.53	84,122.79	174,387.58
Total: "Green Box" measures		13,002,203.89	20,279,280.88	15,521,664.99	16,267,716.59

Supporting Table DS: 2

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Measures exempt from reduction commitment-Special and Different Treatment- "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "investment subsidies generally available to agriculture"	---	---	---
(b) "input subsidies available to low-income or resource poor producers"	---	---	---
(c) "support to encourage diversification from growing illicit narcotic crops"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

*Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under production-
Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"*

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 6.2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Calculation of Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	(EURO)			
	Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
	1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat	43,094,783.95	57,302,491.89	16,115,829.26	38,837,701.70
Sunflower seed	2,480,503.25	5,819,376.86	4,066,927.68	4,122,269.26
Rape	426,646.55	215,657.55	199,692.48	280,665.53
Sugar beet	853,293.12	1,519,118.32	531,181.98	967,864.47
Maize	515,944.67	610,351.56	718,892.91	615,063.05
Alfalfa	287,738.38	146,484.38	63,901.59	166,041.45
Tobacco	13,022,209.27	8,574,962.54	10,750,552.65	10,782,574.82
Breeding cattle	971,448.66	475,396.72	0	482,281.79
Lambs	0	0	0	0
Milk	4,464,905.84	4,577,636.72	4,792,619.37	4,611,720.64
Barley			698,923.66	232,974.55
Non-product specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	52,935.92	48,828.13	199,692.47	100,485.51
Total:	66,170,409.61	79,290,304.67	38,138,214.05	61,199,642.78

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Calculation of Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
	1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat	43,094,783.95	57,302,491.89	16,115,829.26	38,837,701.70
Sunflower seed	2,480,503.25	5,819,376.86	4,066,927.68	4,122,269.26
Rape	426,646.55	215,657.55	199,692.48	280,665.53
Sugar beet	853,293.12	1,519,118.32	531,181.98	967,864.47
Maize	0	0	0	0
Alfalfa	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	13,022,209.27	8,574,962.54	10,750,552.65	10,782,574.82
Breeding cattle	971,448.66	475,396.72	0	482,281.79
Lambs	0	0	0	0
Milk	4,464,905.84	4,577,636.72	4,792,619.37	4,611,720.64
Barley			0	0
Non-product specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	0	0	0	0
Total:	65,313,790.64	78,484,640.60	36,456,803.42	60,085,078.22

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	(EURO)			
	Total Market Price Support			
	1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat	28,013,324.22	42,735,434.60	13,120,442.16	27,956,400.33
Tobacco	13,022,209.27	8,574,962.54	10,750,552.65	10,782,574.82
Breeding cattle	971,448.66	475,396.72	0	482,281.79
Lambs	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed		3,255,900.30	2,068,006.02	1,774,635.44
Sugar beet		416,416.50	0	138,805.50
Total: Market Price Support	42,006,982.15	55,458,110.66	25,939,000.83	41,134,697.88

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Measurement type	(EURO)			
		External reference price			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat		115.10	91.35	150.97	119.14
Tobacco		733.38	1,060.77	965.73	919.96
Breeding cattle		989.22	1,051.64	1,414.40	1,151.75
Lambs		1,863.47	2,001.14	2,180.32	2,014.98
Sunflower seed			108.24	170.14	139.19
Sugar beet			33.37	50.32	41.85

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Measurement type	(EURO)			
		Total direct payments			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat	Premium for the quantity sold	10,120,453.24	10,335,286.46		6,818,579.90
Sunflower seed	Premium for the quantity sold	2,083,622.73	2,136,230.47	1,875,112.33	2,031,655.18
Rape	Premium for the quantity sold	357,192.46	183,105.47	179,723.23	240,007.05
Sugar beet	Premium for the quantity sold	595,320.78	895,182.29	479,261.94	656,588.34
Milk	Premium for the quantity sold	4,464,905.84	4,577,636.72	4,792,619.37	4,611,720.64
Maize	Premium for the quantity sold			479,261.94	159,753.98
Total:	Premium for the quantity sold	17,621,495.05	18,127,441.41	7,805,978.81	14,518,305.09

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Other Product Specific Support and Total Product Specific AMS

Description of basic products	Measurement type	(EURO) Total AMS			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
Wheat	Total Outlay	43,094,783.95	57,302,491.89	16,115,829.26	38,837,701.77
Sunflower seed	Total Outlay	2,480,503.25	5,819,376.86	4,066,927.68	4,122,269.26
Rape	Total Outlay	426,465.55	215,657.55	199,692.48	280,665.53
Sugar beet	Total Outlay	853,293.12	1,519,118.32	531,181.98	967,864.47
Maize	Total Outlay	515,944.67	610,351.56	718,892.91	615,063.05
Alfalfa	Total Outlay	287,738.38	146,484.38	63,901.59	166,041.45
Tobacco	Total Outlay	13,022,209.27	8,574,962.54	10,750,552.65	10,782,574.82
Breeding cattle	Total Outlay	971,448.66	457,396.72	0	482,281.79
Lambs	Total Outlay	0	0	0	0
Milk	Total Outlay	4,464,905.84	4,577,636.72	4,792,619.37	4,611,720.64
Barley	Total Outlay			698,923.66	232,974.55
Total:		66,117,473.69	79,241,476.54	37,938,521.58	61,099,157.27

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurement of Support (EURO)

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994 – 1996

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type	(EURO)			
	Total non-product specific support			
	1994	1995	1996	Average
Funds to expansion of arable land	52,935.92	48,828.13	199,692.47	100,485.51
Total: Non-Product-Specific AMS	52,935.92	48,828.13	199,692.47	100,485.51

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994-1996

Export Subsidies: Outlay

Description of products	Measurement type	(EURO)			
		Total product specific export subsidies			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
Sheep meat	Direct export subsidies	134,920.39	975,450.44	2,358,248.00	1,156,206.28
Eggs of poultry	Direct export subsidies	23,840.99	39,197.92	102,213.33	55,084.08
Bovine meat	Direct export subsidies	271,065.85			90,355.28
Grapes	Direct export subsidies	56,506.26	29,374.72	93,278.43	59,719.80
Wine	Direct export subsidies	608,495.62	1,112,661.34	2,544,109.68	1,421,755.55
Tobacco and manufactures	Direct export subsidies	2,285,444.46	73,039.27	315,184.00	891,222.58
Fruits and vegetables	Direct export subsidies	605,279.11	286,675.15	357,065.40	416,339.89
Cereals and manufactures	Direct export subsidies	44,543.01			14,847.67
Raw skins	Direct export subsidies	150,739.95	51,604.68	39,673.12	80,672.58
Total:		4,180,835.64	2,568,003.52	5,809,771.96	4,186,203.71

Supporting Table ES: 1

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1994-1996

Export Subsidies: Quantity

Description of products	Measurement type	TONS			
		Total product specific export subsidies			
		1994	1995	1996	Average
Sheep meat	Direct export subsidies	1,035.0	2,065.0	2,065.0	1,721.67
Eggs of poultry	Direct export subsidies	124.0	331.0	756.1	403.70
Bovine meat	Direct export subsidies	763.0			254.33
Grapes	Direct export subsidies	5,932.0	996.0	3,050.0	3,326.00
Wine	Direct export subsidies	48,103.0	29,403.0	53,100.0	43,535.33
Tobacco and manufactures	Direct export subsidies	3,639.0	130.0	534.8	1,434.60
Fruits and vegetables	Direct export subsidies	47,060.0	14,723.0	25,900.0	29,227.67
Cereals and manufactures	Direct export subsidies	903.0		71.7	324.90
Raw skins	Direct export subsidies	480.0	130.0		203.33
Total:		108,039.0	47,778.0	85,477.6	80,431.53

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ⁸ with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminants) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	3,655,474.67	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology ; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ⁹ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	889,712.96	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	738,461.76	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	3,211,685.85	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	211,182.80	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	266,913.89	Budget

⁸ Animal Health Protection Program for 1998 was published in the Official Gazette 23/97

⁹ Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1998 was published in the Official Gazette 10/97

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3	3,969,796.93	Budget
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 5. The measures are described below :		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions. ⁵ Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions. ⁶	351,275.99	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	87,750.09	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	120,917.06	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		13,503,172.00	

⁴ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).

⁵ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁶ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Special and Differential Treatment - "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1997**

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	0		0	de minimis
Tobacco	4,354,317.32		4,354,317.32	
Milk	1,423,540.73		0	de minimis
Non-product-specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	1,903,106.30		0	de minimis
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	7,680,964.35		4,354,317.32	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1997	(EURO)/MT	177.94	207.48	293,762.0	0.0	0	
Tobacco ²	1997	(EURO)/MT	1,459.1 3	1,267.96	22,777.2	0.0	4,354,317.32	
TOTAL							4,354,317.32	

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

1 EURO= 56,1979 denari 1 US\$= 49,8299 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total direct payments	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
		(Premium for the quantity sold for further processing)								
Milk	1997						1,423,540.73		1,423,540.73	Budget
TOTAL							1,423,540.73		1,423,540.73	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

*Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and
Total Product-Specific AMS*

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
			(Subsidies to the purchase of "quality" seeds)							
Wheat	1997	Total outlay			0.0		0		0	
Tobacco	1997	Total outlay			0.0		4,354,317.32		4,354,317.32	
Milk	1997	Total outlay			0.0			1,423,540.73	1,423,540.73	Budget
TOTAL:							4,354,317.32	1,423,540.73	5,777,858.05	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1997

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1997

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
Funds to expansion of arable land ¹	1997	1,903,106.30	-	-	1,903,106.30	Budget
TOTAL		1,903,106.30			1,903,106.30	

¹ The main objective of this measure is to provide producers with funds for converting non-arable land to those suitable for agricultural production

**EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1997**

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sheep meat	734,155.72					734,155.72	877.8	NBRM ¹
Wine	1,042,244.51					1,042,244.51	22,355.7	
Rice	10,294.85					10,294.85	380.6	
Fruit and vegetables	4,082.11					4,082.11	106.9	
TOTAL:	1,790,777.19					1,790,777.19	23,721.0	

¹ National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ¹⁰ with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminants) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	3,750,090.07	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology ; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ¹¹ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	1,146,315.74	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	982,556.35	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	901,691.96	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	189,600.62	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	376,646.60	Budget

¹⁰ Animal Health Protection Program for 1998 was published in the Official Gazette 29/98

¹¹ Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1998 was published in the Official Gazette 16/98

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
	Introduction of modern tobacco technology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For the production of quality tobacco seeds, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (d) - For the protection against pests and diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b) - Establishment of a Research Laboratory "In vitro", as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a) 	81,879.70	Budget
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange ¹² , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f)	49,127.82	Budget
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3	964,788.37	Budget
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 5. The measures are described below :		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions. ⁵ Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions. ⁶	279,197.86	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	30,863.14	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	11,757.92	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		8,764,516.15	

¹² Legal basis for establishing stock exchange centers and their activities are provided in the Law on Agricultural and Food Products Stock Exchange (Official Gazette 32/92).

⁴ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).

⁵ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁶ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Special and Differential Treatment - "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1998**

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	0		0	de minimis
Tobacco	13,221,459.47		13,221,459.47	
Non-product-specific AMS				
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	13,221,459.47		13,221,459.47	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1998	(EURO)/MT	163.76	189.96	336,562.0	0.0	0	
Tobacco ²	1998	(EURO)/MT	1,735.86	1,287.24	29,471.4	0.0	13,221,459.47	
TOTAL								

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

1 EURO= 61,0652 denari 1 US\$= 54,4507 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price- related direct payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	(EURO) Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

*Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and
Total Product-Specific AMS*

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
Wheat	1998	Total outlay		-	0.0		0		0	
Tobacco	1998	Total outlay		-	0.0		13,221,459.47		13,221,459.47	
TOTAL:							13,221,459.47		13,221,459.47	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1998

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1998

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1998**

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sheep meat	208,592.00					208,592.00	271.0	MAFWE ¹
TOTAL:	208,592.00					208,592.00	271.0	

¹ Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Water Economy

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment -- "Green Box"

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
2. General Services	Animal Health Protection Program ¹³ with the following measures: (1) Epizootic and serologic researches for the protection of animal health and for the prevention of diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a); (2) Veterinary services (e.g. periodical inspection, vaccination, etc.) to prevent and control the spread of animal diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b); (3) Maintenance of contamination-free (e.g. biological and chemical contaminants) land and animal feed, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b).	4,074,804.84	Budget and other income of the Ministry of Agriculture
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology ; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives) ¹⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a).	1,765,198.86	Budget
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	900,746.33	Budget
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (c) and (d).	856,203.93	Budget
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (g).	104,969.45	Budget
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds (under the Program for Agricultural Development Incentives – see footnote 2), as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f).	131,977.48	Budget

¹³ Animal Health Protection Program for 1999 was published in the Official Gazette 28/99

¹⁴ Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1999 was published in the Official Gazette 28/99

Type of measure in accordance to Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
	Introduction of modern tobacco technology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For the production of quality tobacco seeds, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (d) - For the protection against pests and diseases, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (b) - Establishment of a Research Laboratory "In vitro", as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (a) 	90,734.52	Budget
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange ¹⁵ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 2 (f)	49,491.56	Budget
3. Public stockholding for food security purposes	Maintenance of stock reserves for food security purposes ⁴ , as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 3	1,007,096.46	Budget
13. Regional assistance programme	The legal basis for the determination of disadvantaged regions, as defined in Annex 2 paragraph 13, is specified in footnote 5. The measures are described below :		
	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions. ⁵ Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions. ⁶	305,774.11	Budget
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	87,103.42	Budget
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions (see footnote 5). Funds are allocated through the Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions (see footnote 6).	35,567.93	Budget
Total "Green Box" measures:		9,409,668.89	

¹⁵ Legal basis for establishing stock exchange centers and their activities are provided in the Law on Agricultural and Food Products Stock Exchange (Official Gazette 32/92).

⁴ The Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).

⁵ Economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged (underdeveloped) regions are provided in the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Geographical areas designated as disadvantaged for the period of 1994-1998 are listed in the Government Decision on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions in the Republic of Macedonia in the Period 1994-1998 (Official Gazette 16/94).

⁶ Agency for Development of Underdeveloped Regions was established with the Law for Encouraging Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Special and Differential Treatment - "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under Production-Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:5 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

**DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1999**

Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)	Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	(EURO) Current Total AMS (aggregate)	
1	2	3	4	5
Wheat	14,648,555.34		14,648,555.34	
Tobacco	9,561,586.48		9,561,586.48	
Non-product-specific AMS				
TOTAL: Current Total AMS	24,210,141.82		24,210,141.82	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production (tons)	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5*6)-7)	9
Wheat ¹	1999	(EURO)/MT	164.97	119.11	319,419.0	0.0	14,648,555.34	
Tobacco ²	1999	(EURO)/MT	1,831.19	1,499.46	28,823.4	0.0	9,561,586.48	
TOTAL							24,210,141.82	

¹ CIF import price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

² FOB export price based on the data from Macedonian Statistical Office

1 EURO= 60,6164 denari 1 US\$= 56,8964 denari

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic product	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments (EURO)	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4-5)*6)	8	9	10 (7+8-9)	11
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS

Description of basic product	Calendar year	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	(EURO) Total AMS	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8	9	10 (7+8+9)	11
Wheat	1999	Total outlay		-	0.0		14,648,555.34	-	14,648,555.34	
Tobacco	1999	Total outlay		-	0.0		9,561,586.48	-	9,561,586.48	
TOTAL:							24,210,141.82		24,210,141.82	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar year 1999

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurements of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT:
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1999

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays	Other non-product- specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total non-product- specific support	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6 (3+4-5)	7
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**EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: 1999**

Export Subsidies: Outlay and Quantity

Description of products	Direct export subsidies (EURO)	Sales of stocks	Producer financed subsidies	Cost reduction measures	Internal transport subsidies	Total product specific export subsidies (EURO)	Quantity of subsidized exports (tons)	Data source
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Measure exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question			
		1997	1998	1999	Average
2. "General Services"	Animal Health Protection Program	3,655,474.67	3,750,090.07	4,074,804.84	3,826,789.86
	Research and development of livestock breeding technology and methodology; extension and advisory services to disseminate the results of research to the producers	889,712.96	1,146,315.74	1,765,198.86	1,267,075.85
	Infrastructure building for irrigation purposes, consisting of financial support to water resource management agencies to establish and maintain generally available reticulation of water supply	738,461.76	982,556.35	900,746.33	873,921.48
	Agricultural training and advisory services on agro-production technology and market promotion for farmers	3,211,685.85	901,691.96	856,203.93	1,656,527.25
	Maintenance of a network of rocket stations to disperse clouds containing the threat of producing hail storm	211,182.80	189,600.62	104,969.45	168,584.29
	Funds to promote the plantation of suitable cattle food (e.g. esparzeta grass) and to grow the respective quality seeds	266,913.89	376,646.60	131,977.48	258,512.66
	Introduction of modern tobacco technology		81,879.70	90,734.52	57,538.07
	Agricultural market information services through the centers for agricultural stock exchange		49,127.82	49,491.56	32,873.13
3. "Public stockholding for food security purposes"	Maintenance stock reserves for food security purposes	3,969,796.93	964,788.37	1,007,096.46	1,980,560.59
13. "Regional assistance programme"	(1) Support to the cost of social security payment (pension and health) for farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions	351,275.99	279,197.86	305,774.11	312,082.65
	(2) Funds for infrastructure projects for livestock farms in officially classified disadvantaged regions	87,750.09	30,863.14	87,103.42	68,572.22
	(3) Support to the interest rates for credits granted to farmers in officially classified disadvantaged regions	120,917.06	11,757.92	35,567.93	56,080.97
Total: "Green Box" measures		13,503,172.00	8,764,516.15	9,409,668.89	10,559,119.01

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Measures exempt from reduction commitment-Special and Different Treatment- "Development Programmes"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Article 6:2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "investment subsidies generally available to agriculture"	---	---	---
(b) "input subsidies available to low-income or resource poor producers"	---	---	---
(c) "support to encourage diversification from growing illicit narcotic crops"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

*Measures exempt from the reduction commitment - Direct Payments under production-
Limiting Programmes - "Exempt Direct Payments"*

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 6.2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	(EURO) Monetary value of measure in year in question	Data sources
1	2	3	4
(a) "payments based on fixed area and yields"	---	---	---
(b) "payments based on 85 per cent or less of the base level of production"	---	---	---
(c) "livestock payments made on a fixed number of head"	---	---	---

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Calculation of Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	(EURO)			
	Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
	1997	1998	1999	Average
Wheat	0	0	14,648,555.34	4,882,851.78
Tobacco	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	9,561,586.48	9,045,787.76
Milk	1,423,540.73			474513.58
Non-product specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	1,903,106.30			634,368.77
Total:	7,680,964.35	13,221,459.47	24,210,141.82	15,037,521.88

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Calculation of Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	(EURO)			
	Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
	1997	1998	1999	Average
Wheat	0	0	14,648,555.34	4,882,851.78
Tobacco	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	9,561,586.48	9,045,787.76
Milk	0			0
Non-product specific AMS				
Funds to extension arable land	0			0
Total:	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	24,210,141.82	13,928,639.54

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	(EURO)			
	Total Market Price Support			
	1997	1998	1999	Average
Wheat	0	0	14,648,555.34	4,882,851.78
Tobacco	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	9,561,586.48	9,045,787.76
Total: Market Price Support	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	24,210,141.82	13,928,639.54

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Measurement	(EURO)			
		External reference price			
	type	1997	1998	1999	Average
Wheat		207.48	189.96	119.11	172.18
Tobacco		1,267.96	1,287.24	1,499.46	1,351.55

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Measurement type	(EURO) Total direct payments			
		1997	1998	1999	Average
Milk	Premium for the quantity sold	1,423,540.73			474,513.58
Total:	Premium for the quantity sold	1,423,540.73			474,513.58

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Product Specific Aggregate Measurement of Support: Other Product Specific Support and Total Product Specific AMS

Description of basic products	Measurement type	(EURO) Total AMS			
		1997	1998	1999	Average
Wheat	Total Outlay	0	0	14,648,555.34	4,882,851.78
Tobacco	Total Outlay	4,354,317.32	13,221,459.47	9,561,586.48	9,045,787.76
Milk	Total Outlay	1,423,540.73			474,513.58
Total:		5,777,858.05	13,221,459.47	24,210,141.82	14,403,153.11

DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Product-Specific Equivalent Measurement of Support

Description of basic products	Calendar / marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	Production eligible to receive the applied administered price	Market price support budgetary outlays	Equivalent measurement of support (include calculation details)	Non-exempt direct payments	Other product-specific support	Associated fees/levies	(EURO) Total monetary value of equivalent commitment	Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 (7+8+9-10)	12
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DOMESTIC SUPPORT
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997 – 1999

Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type	(EURO)			
	Total non-product specific support			
	1997	1998	1999	Average
Funds to expansion of arable land	1,903,106.30			634,368.77
Total: Non-Product-Specific AMS	1,903,106.30			634,368.77

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997-1999

Export Subsidies: Outlay

Description of products	Measurement type	(EURO)			
		Total product specific export subsidies			
		1997	1998	1999	Average
Sheep meat	Direct export subsidies	734,155.72	208,592.00		314,249.24
Wine	Direct export subsidies	1,042,244.51			347,414.84
Rice	Direct export subsidies	10,294.85			3,431.62
Fruits and vegetables	Direct export subsidies	4,082.11			1,360.70
Total:		1,790,777.19	208,592.00		666,456.40

EXPORT SUBSIDIES:
REPORTING PERIOD: AVERAGE 1997-1999

Export Subsidies: Quantity

Description of products	Measurement type	TONS			
		Total product specific export subsidies			
		1997	1998	1999	Average
Sheep meat	Direct export subsidies	877.8	271.0		386.27
Wine	Direct export subsidies	22,355.7			7,451.90
Rice	Direct export subsidies	380.6			126.87
Fruits and vegetables	Direct export subsidies	106.9			35.63
Total:		23,721.0	271.0		8,000.67

ATTACHMENT 1

OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS USED AS DATA SOURCES FOR THE PREPARATION OF WT/ACC/SPEC/807/3/Rev.1

1. Animal Health Protection Program
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1994 – Official Gazette 9/94
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1995 – Official Gazette 19/95
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1996 – Official Gazette 24/96
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1997 - Official Gazette 23/97
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1998 - Official Gazette 29/98
 - Animal Health Protection Program for 1999 - Official Gazette 28/99
2. Program for Agricultural Development Incentives
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1994 – Official Gazette 11/94
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1995 – Official Gazette 17/95
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1996 – Part of the Budget for 1996, Official Gazette 64/95
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1997 - Official Gazette 10/97
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1998 – Official Gazette 16/98
 - Program for Agricultural Development Incentives for 1999 – Official Gazette 28/99
3. The legal basis for the establishment of the agricultural stock exchange centers, as well as their operation is provided by the Law on Agricultural and Food Products Stock Exchange (Official Gazette 32/92).
4. The economic criteria for classification of disadvantaged regions are provided in the Law on Encouraging the Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94). Specific regions designated as disadvantaged for 1994-1998 and 1999-2003 are listed in the Government Decisions on Determining the Economically Underdeveloped Regions for 1994-1998 and 1999-2003 published in Official Gazette 16/94 and 4/99, respectively.
5. The Agency for the Development of Underdeveloped Regions (currently Bureau for Economically Underdeveloped Regions) was established under the Law on Encouraging the Development of Underdeveloped Regions (Official Gazette 2/94).
6. The establishment and the maintenance of the stock reserves for food security purposes are governed by the Law on Stock Reserves (Official Gazette 47/87, 13/93).
7. Data for the calculation of the average CIF prices for Supporting Table DS:5 (Market Price Support) – values of imports and imported quantities were extracted from the database of the State Statistical Bureau.
8. Data for the calculation of the average FOB prices for Supporting Table DS:5 (Market Price Support) – values of exports and exported quantities were extracted from the database of the State Statistical Bureau.
9. For the preparation of the Supporting Table ES:1 on export subsidies, Macedonia used data from the data base of the National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia.

ATTACHMENT 2

TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL PRODUCTS LISTED IN SUPPORTING TABLE DS:4

Description of products	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Wheat	70,571,054.31	79,500,129.19	53,777,997.00	52,586,408.39	62,610,853.97	53,327,486.95
Sunflower	2,976,865.83	5,668,674.74	6,614,328.71			
Rape	128,361.08	28,991.88				
Sugar beet	2,812,887.90	2,430,511.05	3,126,317.98			
Tobacco	30,692,437.44	26,164,018.74	29,117,755.13	41,431,014.33	69,980,168.74	62,116,800.40
Breeding cattle	6,364,564.52	3,976,139.18	16,164,421.45			
Lambs	3,084,618.90	9,644,284.94	10,851,931.43			
Milk	78,706,747.96	89,971,215.03	75,452,860.21	64,300,943.63		
Maize	19,614,343.66	22,243,446.31	20,192,765.91			
Alfalfa	15,787,565.34	13,262,654.19	10,822,602.08			
Barley			14,060,451.15			
Value of Total agricultural production	754,965,967.50	822,433,405.15	807,240,079.24	793,944,257.70	774,205,275.67	