

# **WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION**

RESTRICTED

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**Working Party on the  
Accession of Armenia**

Original: English

## **ACCESSION OF ARMENIA**

### Initial Offer on Services

The Ministry of Industry and Trade of the Republic of Armenia has submitted a revised draft schedule of specific commitments in services which is reproduced hereunder.

Armenia: Schedule of Specific Commitments Under GATS

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
1. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p><u>Movement of natural persons</u></p> <p>4) Unbound, except for the following categories of natural persons:</p> <p>i) Temporary presence of intracorporate transferees occupying senior managerial, executive, technical, or specialist positions. Transferees must have been in the employ of the firm transferring them for one year immediately prior to their transfer. Firms providing services within Armenia through a branch, subsidiary, or affiliate established in Armenia must be prepared upon request to certify the qualifications of their transferees seeking entry. Entry will be granted for an initial period of three years, and may be renewed for successive periods.</p>	<p><u>Land ownership</u></p> <p>3) Under Armenia's Constitution, foreign natural persons may not own land. Natural persons who are Armenian citizens are entitled to own land. All juridical persons, whether foreign or Armenian, may own land.</p> <p><u>Subsidies</u></p> <p>3) 4) Unbound with respect to subsidies.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
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	<p>ii) Temporary presence of independent service suppliers in the business service sectors inscribed in the schedules, subject to possession of the necessary professional qualifications, as established by the relevant authorities or professional bodies. Entry will be granted for an initial period of three years, and may be renewed for successive periods.</p> <p><u>Registration</u></p> <p>All juridical and natural persons supplying services on a commercial basis within the territory of Armenia must be registered with the appropriate authorities.</p>		
<b>II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS</b>			
<b>1. BUSINESS SERVICES</b>			
<b>A. Professional Services</b>			
(a) Legal services (CPC 861)	<p>(1) None, except for drafting of legal documents</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for notarizing services, which are reserved to state</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>(1) None, except for drafting of legal documents</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None, except for notarizing services, which are reserved to state</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(b) Accounting services (CPC 862)	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>(1) None</p> <p>(2) None</p> <p>(3) None</p> <p>(4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) Auditing services (CPC 862)	(1) None (2) None (3) Enterprises must be sole proprietorships or partnerships (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Book-keeping services (CPC 862)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>B. Computer and Related Services</b>			
(a) Consultancy services related to installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Data preparation services (CPC 8491)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

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<b>C. Research and Development Services</b>			
Research and development services (CPC 851-853)	(1) None (2) None (3) None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>D. Real Estate Services</b>			
(a) Involving own or leased property (CPC 821)	(1) Unbound * (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound * (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	(1) Unbound * (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound * (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>E. Rental/ Leasing Services without operators</b>			
(b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101+83102)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - 83109)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>F. Other Business Services</b>			
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Technical testing and analysis service suppliers should be legal entities constituted under Armenian legislation (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Consulting services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884+885)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633+8861-8866)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	



Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(t) Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	(1) None (2) None (3) None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES</b>			
B. Courier services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>C. Telecommunications Services</b>			
International, domestic long distance and local basic telephone services, wire based and radio based, including voice telephony, telex, telegraph, facsimile services, and packet- and circuit-switched data transmission services.	(1) Unbound until 2013, thereafter none (2) None (3) Subject to licensing that may include conditions relating to the development of infrastructure. Monopoly rights in international services and all services in the Yerevan Municipal area until 2013, thereafter subject to licensing only (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None.  (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	Consistent with Armenia's laws and regulations in the area of telecommunications, Armenia fully subscribes to the regulatory conditions contained in the Reference Paper
Private leased circuit services	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
International, domestic long distance and local value added telecommunications services, wire based or radio based, including electronic mail, voice mail, online information and data base retrieval, electronic data interchange, code and protocol conversion, online information and/or data processing (including transaction processing), analogue/digital cellular services, PCS, paging services, and mobile data services	(1) Unbound until 2013, thereafter none (2) None (3) Subject to licensing that may include conditions relating to the development of infrastructure. Monopoly rights in international services and all services in the Yerevan Municipal area until 2013, thereafter subject to licensing only (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None  (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Audiovisual Services			
(a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Motion picture projection service (CPC 9612)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Radio and television services (not including transmission services) (CPC 9613)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(e) Sound recording services (CPC )	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES</b>			
A. General construction work for buildings (CPC 512)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. General construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Installation and assembly work (CPC 514+516)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<b>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES</b>			
A. Commission agents' services (CPC 621)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Wholesale trade services (CPC 622)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Retailing services (CPC 631+632, 6111+6113+6121)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929 )	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES</b>			
C. Higher education (CPC 923)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Adult education (CPC 924)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES</b>			
A. Sewage services (CPC 9401)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Refuse disposal services (CPC 9402)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Sanitation and similar services (CPC 9403)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES</b>			
<b>A. Insurance services</b>			
(a) Life, accident and health insurance services (CPC 8121)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Providers of banking services may not provide insurance services (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Providers of banking services may not provide insurance services (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299)	(1) None (2) None (3) Providers of banking services may not provide insurance services (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Services auxiliary to insurance (including broking and agency services) (CPC 8140)	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) Providers of banking services may not provide insurance services (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>B. Banking and other financial services</b>			
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public; (b) Lending of all types; (c) Financial leasing; (d) All payment and money transmission services; (e) Guarantees and commitments; (f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise (money market, foreign exchange,	(1) None (2) None (3) Insurance providers may not provide banking services Branches will be accorded a lower rating by the Central Bank than banks established under Armenian law. Branches may not accept deposits from resident Armenians (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None Branches will be accorded a lower rating by the Central Bank than banks established under Armenian law. Branches may not accept deposits from resident Armenians. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
derivatives, exchange rate and interest rate instruments, transferable securities, other negotiable instruments and financial assets); (g) Securities trading; (h) Money broking; (i) Asset management; (j) Settlement and clearing; advisory			
services; (k) Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services (l) Provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services; (CPC 81115-81119, 8113, 8112, 81339, 81333, 81321, 8132, 8119+81323, 81319, 8131, 8133)			
<b>8. <u>HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES</u></b>			
Hospital services (CPC 9311)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>9. <u>TOURISM AND RELATED SERVICES</u></b>			
Hotels and restaurants (CPC 641-643)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Crossborder supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Travel agencies and tour operators services (CPC 7471)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Tourist guide services (CPC 7472)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>10. <u>RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES</u></b>			
Entertainment services (other than audio-visual) (CPC 9619)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Sporting and recreational services (CPC 964)	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<b>11. <u>TRANSPORT SERVICES</u></b>			
<u>Air transport services</u>			
Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	



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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Selling and marketing of air transport services (CPC 748+749)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>Road transport services</u>			
Passenger transportation (CPC 7121+7122)	(1)None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112)	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) None. (2) None. (3) None. (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
<u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u>			
Cargo handling services (CPC 741)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

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Sector or Subsector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Unbound* (2) None (3) None (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Freight transport agency services and freight inspection (CPC 748+749)	(1) None  (2) None (3) None  (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	(1) Customs clearance must be performed by a licensed customs agent established in the Republic of Armenia (2) None (3) Customs clearance must be performed by a licensed customs agent established in the Republic of Armenia (4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

ARMENIA: LIST OF ARTICLE II EXEMPTIONS

SubSector	Description of Measure Indicating its Inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the Measure Applies	Intended Duration	Conditions Creating the Need for the Exemption
Road transport (freight)	Bilateral trucking agreements with Georgia, Lebanon, Syria, Russia, Turkmenistan, Iran, Cyprus, and Uzbekistan.	All countries other than those with whom Armenia maintains a bilateral agreement	Indefinite	Need to maintain possibility of applying reciprocal treatment in order to ensure adequate conditions for Armenian suppliers of trucking services in other territories