

APPENDIX TABLES

Table AI.1

Exports by groups of products, 1992-96

(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	40,757.1	47,103.1	58,818.7	73,737.6	78,150.9
Total primary products	35.2	29.7	25.7	24.0	23.1
Agriculture	20.7	18.2	17.0	15.7	13.9
Food	10.5	9.4	9.9	9.5	8.7
4222 Palm oil	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.2
Agricultural raw material	10.2	8.7	7.2	6.2	5.2
2433 Lumber shaped non-conif.	3.8	4.2	3.2	2.4	1.9
2311 Natural rubber, gums	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
2423 Saw-, veneer-logs, non-conif.	3.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.1
Mining	14.4	11.5	8.6	8.3	9.2
Ores and other minerals	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Non-ferrous metals	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Fuels	12.9	10.3	7.4	7.0	7.9
3310 Crude petroleum, etc.	8.9	6.7	4.3	3.6	3.9
3411 Gas, natural	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.6
Manufactures	64.4	69.7	73.6	74.7	75.9
Iron and steel	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Chemicals	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2
Other semi-manufactures	5.1	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.9
Machinery and transport equipment	43.8	48.5	53.4	55.2	55.3
Power-generating machines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other non-electrical machinery	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7
7191 Heating, cooling equipment	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office machines & telecommunications equipment	32.8	37.6	41.8	44.4	44.7
7293 Transistors, valves, etc.	13.9	15.5	16.2	18.0	17.9
7149 Office machines, n.e.s.	4.8	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.1
8911 Sound recorders, phonogr. prts.	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
7242 Radio broadcast receivers	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.9
7249 Telecom. equipment, n.e.s.	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.9
7241 Television receivers	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7
7143 Statistical machines	0.7	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.3
Other electrical machines	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2
7222 Switchgear, etc.	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0
7221 Electric power machinery	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Automotive products	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other transport equipment	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.3
Textiles	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Clothing	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.0
Other consumer goods	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.0
Other	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.2

Imports by groups of products, 1992-96

(US\$ million and per cent)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	39,087.8	44,416.5	57,570.6	75,160.9	76,082.3
Total primary products	15.3	14.5	12.4	11.7	12.7
Agriculture	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.8
Food	6.6	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.4
Agricultural raw material	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Mining	7.6	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.9
Ores and other minerals	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
Non-ferrous metals	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Fuels	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.7
Manufactures	84.2	84.0	86.2	85.7	84.8
Iron and steel	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6
Chemicals	8.1	7.6	6.9	7.2	6.9
Other semi-manufactures	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment	56.1	57.3	61.6	61.5	61.5
Power-generating machines	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
Other non-electrical machinery	14.0	12.9	12.2	12.3	11.9
7198 Other machines, non-elec.	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3
7184 Const. mining mach. n.e.s.	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2
7193 Mechanical handling equipment	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
7199 Machine parts, access. n.e.s.	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1
7192 Pumps, centrifuges	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0
7151 Machine tools for metal	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office machines and telecommunications equipment	21.8	24.6	27.2	29.4	31.2
7293 Transistors, valves, etc.	13.8	16.0	18.4	20.6	21.9
7249 Telecom. equipment, n.e.s.	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8
7149 Office machines, n.e.s.	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.8
8911 Sound recorders, phonogrp. prts.	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.2
Other electrical machines	9.6	10.2	11.2	9.5	9.3
7222 Switchgear etc.	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.5
7299 Other electrical machinery	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
7221 Electric power machinery	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.1
Automotive products	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.5
Other transport equipment	6.8	5.2	6.5	5.2	3.7
Textiles	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8
Clothing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other consumer goods	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.6
Other	0.5	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.5

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.3

Exports by destination, 1992-96

(US\$ million and per cent)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	40,757.1	47,103.1	58,818.7	73,737.6	78,150.9
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
APEC	77.4	77.9	77.7	77.4	77.8
ASEAN	29.7	28.0	27.5	27.2	28.0
America	20.6	22.7	23.6	23.1	20.3
United States	18.6	20.3	21.1	20.7	18.2
Canada	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Other America	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3
Europe	16.1	15.7	15.2	15.1	14.6
EU15	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.2	13.7
United Kingdom	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.4
Netherlands	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
France	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8
Italy	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
EFTA	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
East Europe	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Former USSR	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Europe	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Asia	60.0	58.7	58.2	58.9	62.1
Middle East	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9
United Arab Emirates	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
East Asia	55.5	54.7	53.6	54.3	57.4
Singapore	23.0	21.6	20.7	20.3	20.5
Japan	13.4	13.0	12.1	12.7	13.4
Hong Kong, China	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.9
Chinese Taipei	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.1
Thailand	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
Korea, Rep. of	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1
China	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.4
Indonesia	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
South Asia	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.8
India	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.5
Pakistan	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8
Oceania	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
Australia	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Africa	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.4
Imports by origin, 1992-96
(US\$ million and per cent)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	39,087.8	44,416.5	57,570.6	75,160.9	76,082.3
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
APEC	80.5	82.0	80.2	79.3	79.3
ASEAN	20.4	19.6	19.1	17.4	19.6
America	18.1	19.0	18.7	18.4	17.8
United States	16.0	17.3	17.2	16.6	15.9
Canada	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other America	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
Europe	15.2	14.3	16.7	17.6	16.9
EU15	13.5	12.8	14.7	15.6	14.7
United Kingdom	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
France	1.3	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.1
Italy	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Ireland	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
Netherlands	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
Sweden	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EFTA	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
Switzerland	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
East Europe	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Former USSR	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Other Europe	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Asia	62.7	63.1	61.2	60.8	61.5
Middle East	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
East Asia	60.8	61.1	59.7	59.4	59.7
Japan	26.5	28.2	27.6	28.1	25.2
Singapore	15.6	14.9	14.2	12.4	13.3
Chinese Taipei	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1
Korea, Rep. of	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.8
Thailand	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.4
China	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5
Hong Kong, China	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
South Asia	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1
India	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
Oceania	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0
Australia	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
New Zealand	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Africa	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AII.1
Overview of selected trade-related legislation

Area	Main legislation	Ministry/Institution
Company registration and licensing	Companies Act 1965 Securities Industries Act 1983 Promotion of Investment Act 1986 Industrial Coordination Act 1975	Registrar of Companies, Securities Commission and Malaysian Industrial Development Authority
Customs tariffs, including customs procedures, tariff waivers and exemptions, duty drawback for exports	Customs Act 1967 Import Duties (validation) Act 1992 Excise Act Sales Tax Act	Ministry of Finance
Anti-dumping and countervailing measures	Countervailing and Anti-dumping Duties Act 1993	Ministry of International Trade Industry
Import and export prohibitions or licensing	Customs Act 1967	Ministry of Finance; various other Ministries and Agencies are involved in the administration of the licences required by the Ministry of Finance
Exchange control	Exchange Control Act of 1953	Central Bank
Duty-free zones and warehouses	Free Zones Act 1990	Ministry of Finance
Export credits and insurance		The Export-Import Bank of Malaysia, a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank Industri Malaysia Bhd was incorporated in August 1995.
Trade promotion	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation Act 1992	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation, Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Government procurement	Government Contracts Act 1949 (Revised 1973) Financial Procedure Act 1957 (amended in 1972)	Ministry of Finance
Standardization	Standards of Malaysia Act 1996 Pesticides Act 1974	Standards and Industrial Research Institute of Malaysia (SIRIM), Ministry of Agriculture
Sanitary and phytosanitary measures	Plant Quarantine Act 1976 Animal Ordinance 1953	Ministry of Agriculture
Packaging and labelling	Weights and Measures Act 1972 Food Act 1983 Trade Description Act 1972 Price Control Act 1946 Pesticides Act 1974	Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs, Ministry of Health
Domestic distribution	Direct Sales Act 1992 Control of Supplies Act 1961	Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs
Price controls	Price (Grade and Price Control) Order 1992 Control of Supplies Act 1961	Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs*, Ministry of Agriculture
Intellectual property rights	Patents Act 1983 Copyright Act 1987 Trade Marks Act 1976 Trade Descriptions Act 1972 Industrial Design Bill 1996	Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs
Investment	Income Tax Act 1967 Promotion of Investments Act (PIA) 1986	Malaysian Industrial Development Authority, Ministry of International Trade and Industry and Ministry of Finance
Competition policy	Malaysia has no competition legislation	n.a.

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Area	Main legislation	Ministry/Institution
Agriculture	Pesticides Act 1974 Plant Quarantine Act 1976 Animal Ordinance 1953 Fisheries Act 1985	Ministry of Agriculture
Fisheries	Fisheries Act 1985	Ministry of Agriculture
Primary industries	Petroleum Development Act, 1974	Petronas, Ministry of Primary Industries and Prime Minister's Department
Manufacturing	Industrial Coordination Act 1975	Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Ministry of Entrepreneurial Development
Central Bank functions including supervision of financial institutions	Central Bank of Malaysia Ordinance 1958 Banking and Financial Institutions Act 1989	Central Bank of Malaysia
All matters relating to securities and futures contracts industries	Securities Industry Act 1983 Securities Industry Act 1991 Securities Commission Act 1993 Futures Industry Act 1993 Securities Industry (Central Depositories Act 1991)	Securities Commission and the Registrar of Companies
Telecommunications	Telecommunications Act 1950 ^a	Ministry of Energy, Telecommunications and Posts
Audiovisual services	Broadcasting (Amendment) Act 1997 ^b	Ministry of Information and Ministry of Home Affairs
Tourism	Tourism Industry Act 1992 Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board Act 1992	Ministry of Culture and Tourism Malaysia and Malaysia Tourism Promotion Board
Civil aviation	Civil Aviation Act 1969	Ministry of Transport
Marine transport	Merchant Shipping Ordinance 1952	Ministry of Transport
Road transport	Road Transport Act 1987	Ministry of Transport

n.a. Not applicable.

a The control of standard and premium rice is administered by the Ministry of Agriculture under subsidiary legislation; Rice (Grade and Price Control) Order 1992.

b "Convergence Act" covering broadcasting, telecommunications and computer services is under study at the Ministry of Energy, Telecommunications and Posts.

Source: Government of Malaysia.

Table AII.2
Status of selected notification requirements to the WTO, 30 June 1997^a

WTO Agreement	Description of requirement	Periodicity	Document number of most recent notification (if none, date of scheduled notification)	Comments
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Information on tariff quotas	Once, then changes	G/AG/N/MYS/1, 1 June 1995	Current applied rates are lower than out-of-quota tariff rates
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Volume of import under tariff quotas	Annual	G/AG/N/MYS/4, 10 July 1996	Tariff quotas are administered as "variable quota" (Chapter III(2)(iii))
Agriculture (Art. 5.7 and 18.2)	Special safeguard trigger prices	Once for all products, or the first time each safeguard is used	-	Not required as the special safeguard has not been used
Agriculture (Art. 5.7 and 18.2)	Summary of special safeguards taken	Annual	G/AG/N/MYS/3, 16 April 1996	The special safeguard was not invoked during 1995
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Aggregate measure of support	Annual	G/AG/N/MYS/6, 20 January 1997	Chapter IV(2)
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Export subsidies (outlays)	Annual	G/AG/N/MYS/2, 6 March 1996	Malaysia did not have export subsidy programmes subject to reduction commitments in 1995
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Export subsidies (quantities)	Annual	G/AG/N/MYS/5, 7 August 1996	Export figures of vegetable oils as set out in document G/AG/2/Add.1
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 3.1)	Outstanding measures as of 1 January 1995	Once	G/TMB/N/101, 24 May 1995 and G/TMB/N/1/Add.1, 16 February 1996	The restriction concerned non-automatic licensing for import of Batik Sarong
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 6.1)	Wish to retain the right to use the safeguard provisions	Ad hoc	G/TMB/N/35, 6 March 1995	Malaysia reserves the right to use the safeguard provisions
Subsidies (Art. 32)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/SCM/N1/MYS, 5 April 1995	The laws and regulations cover both anti-dumping and countervailing measures
Subsidies (Art. 25)	Specific subsidies granted	Annual	G/SCM/N3/MYS, 12 July 1995	The document also covers a notification pursuant to Article XVI.1 of GATT 1994
Subsidies (Art. 25.11)	Countervailing duty actions taken	Every six months	G/SCM/N/19/Add.1/Rev.1, 26 November 1996	No countervailing duty cases taken during 1 January - 30 June 1996
Anti-dumping (Art. 18)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/ADP/N1/MYS/, 5 April 1995	The laws and regulations cover both anti-dumping and countervailing measures
Anti-dumping (Art. 16)	Anti-dumping actions taken	Every six months	G/ADP/N/22/MYS, 10 June 1997	Coverage of period 1 July-31 December 1996

Table AII.2 (cont'd)

WTO Agreement	Description of requirement	Periodicity	Document number of most recent notification (if none, date of scheduled notification)	Comments
Safeguards (Art. 11)	Pre-existing measures	Once	G/SG/N/2/MYS, 25 April 1995	Malaysia does not maintain any safeguard measures
Safeguards (Art. 12)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/SG/N/MYS/1, 17 November 1995	Malaysia does not have any laws, regulations and administrative procedures relating to safeguard measures
Safeguards (Art. 12)	Actions taken	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/3/MYS, 15 April 1995	Malaysia does not maintain any safeguard measures
Technical Barriers to Trade (Art. 15.2)	Measures in existence and taken to implement the Agreement	Once, upon entry into force	G/TBT/2/Add.9, 12 June 1996	-
Technical Barriers to Trade (Art. 2)	Technical regulations	Ad hoc	G/TBT/Notif.97.331, 8 July 1997	The notifications are listed in Table AIII.13
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures	Measures taken	Ad hoc	G/SPS/N/MYS/4, 1 May 1997	The notifications are discussed in Chapter III(4)(iv)
Preshipment Inspection (Art. 5)	Laws and regulations which put the Agreement into force	Once, then changes only	G/PSI/N/1/Add.3, 12 July 1996	Malaysia does not have any laws or regulations relating to preshipment inspection
Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 7.3)	Questionnaire; rules and information concerning procedures for the submission of applications	Annual for questionnaire; rules and information once, then changes	-	-
Rules of Origin	Preferential rules of origin	An entry into force	G/RO/N/4, 7 August 1995	ASEAN Preferential Trading Arrangement
Rules of Origin	Non-preferential rules of origin	April 1995	G/RO/N/6, 19 December 1995	Malaysia does not have any non-preferential rules of origin, judicial decisions or administrative rulings of general application relating to rules of origin
Trade-Related Investment Measures (Art. 5.1)	Measures which are not in conformity with the Agreement	Once	G/TRIMS/N/1/MYS/1, 12 April 1995 and G/TRIMS/N/1/MYS/1/Rev.1 18 March 1996	The notifications are discussed in Chapter III(2)(vi)
TRIPS (Art. 69)	Contact point	Once	IP/N/3/Rev.2, 22 July 1996	-
Agreement on implementation to Article VII of GATT 1994 (Art. 22.2)	Customs valuation, laws and regulations	Once, then changes	WT/Let/1, 27 January 1995 and revisions 1 and 2	Malaysia reserves the right to delay this notification for a five-year period as a developing country
GATT 1994 (Art. XVIII)	State trading	Annual	G/STR/N/1/MYS, 15 August 1995	The notification is discussed in Chapter III(2)(vi)
GATT 1994 (Part IV)	Enabling Clause	Ad hoc	WT/COMTD/3, 11 August 1995	ASEAN tariff preferences

a Malaysia has made no notification under the GATS Agreement.

Source: World Trade Organization.

Table AII.3
WTO disputes involving Malaysia, 1 January 1995 - 30 June 1997

Dispute	Major dates	Outcome as of 31 July 1997
<u>Disputes in which Malaysia has been involved as a complainant</u>		
United States: Import prohibition of certain shrimp and shrimp products	<u>Request for consultations:</u> 14 October 1996 by India, Malaysia, Pakistan and Thailand <u>Requests to join the consultation:</u> 30 October 1996 by Hong Kong 30 October 1996 by the European Union 1 November 1996 by Japan 6 November 1996 by Australia <u>Requests for establishment of a panel:</u> 10 January 1997, Malaysia and Thailand 7 February 1997 by Pakistan 8 March 1997 by India <u>Panel established:</u> 25 February 1997 as requested by Malaysia, Thailand and Pakistan	Panel procedures are ongoing
<u>Complaints against Malaysia's policies</u>		
Prohibition of imports of polyethylene and polypropylene	<u>Request for consultations:</u> 13 January 1995 by Singapore <u>Request for establishment of a panel:</u> 17 March 1995 by Singapore <u>Withdrawal of request for panel:</u> 19 July 1995	Non-automatic licensing was converted into automatic licensing (Chapter IV(3))
<u>Disputes in which Malaysia has joined the consultations</u>		
Turkey: Restrictions on imports of textile and clothing products administered	<u>Request for consultations:</u> 15 February 1996 by Hong Kong <u>Requests to join the consultations:</u> 28 February 1996 by Malaysia, the Philippines and Thailand 28 February 1996 by Peru 29 February 1996 by India 1 March 1996 by Brazil 1 March 1996 by Canada 1 March 1996 by the European Union	Consultation period has expired but no panel has been requested

Source: World Trade Organization.

Table AII.4
Malaysia's Bilateral Trade Agreements, August 1997

No.	Country	Date of signature
1.	Australia	26 August 1958 (revision initiated on 5 June 196)
2.	Japan	10 May 1960
3.	New Zealand	3 February 1961
4.	United Arab Emirates	26 February 1962
5.	Republic of Korea	5 November 1962
6.	USSR ^a	3 April 1967
7.	Bulgaria	20 May 1968
8.	Yugoslavia ^b	26 June 1969
9.	Hungary	2 February 1970
10.	Poland	7 November 1970
11.	Czechoslovakia	20 November 1972
12.	Egypt	8 January 1977
13.	Bangladesh	1 December 1977
14.	Libya	18 January 1977
15.	Iraq	17 January 1977
16.	Turkey	13 February 1977
17.	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	9 June 1979
18.	Germany	27 May 1980
19.	Pakistan	5 November 1987
20.	China	1 April 1988
21.	Iran	19 March 1989
22.	Mali	16 November 1990
23.	Argentina	1 July 1991
24.	Venezuela	26 November 1991
25.	Romania	1 March 1991
26.	Chile	21 June 1991
27.	Vietnam	11 August 1992
28.	Tunisia	25 November 1992
29.	Zimbabwe	9 July 1993
30.	Croatia	26 October 1994
31.	Jordan	2 October 1994
32.	Bosnia	26 October 1994
33.	Turkmenistan	13 May 1994
34.	Namibia	12 August 1994
35.	Albania	24 January 1994
36.	Colombia	14 August 1995
37.	Uruguay	9 August 1995
38.	Peru	13 October 1995
39.	Kazakhstan	27 May 1995
40.	Kyrgyz Republic	20 July 1995
41.	Lebanon	23 March 1995
42.	Ghana	12 March 1996
43.	Brazil	26 April 1996
44.	Czech Republic	28 June 1996
45.	Malawi	5 September 1996
46.	South Africa	7 March 1997
47.	Morocco	10 March 1997

a This Agreement is now effective with Russia.

b The Agreements with Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia are no longer valid.

Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996), Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96, Kuala Lumpur.

Table AII.5
Malaysia's Investment Guarantee Agreements, July 1997

No.	Country	Date of signature
1.	United States	21 April 1959 (revised in 1965)
2.	Germany	22 December 1960
3.	Canada	1 October 1971
4.	Netherlands	16 June 1971
5.	France	24 April 1975
6.	Switzerland	1 March 1978
7.	Sweden	3 March 1979
8.	Belgium-Luxembourg	22 November 1979
9.	United Kingdom	21 May 1981
10.	Sri Lanka	16 April 1982
11.	Romania	26 November 1982 (revised 26 June 1996)
12.	Norway	6 November 1994
13.	Austria	12 April 1985
14.	Finland	15 April 1987
15.	Kuwait	21 November 1987
16.	Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)	30 September 1987
17.	ASEAN	15 December 1987
18.	Italy	4 January 1988
19.	Korea	11 April 1988
20.	China	21 November 1988
21.	United Arab Emirates	11 October 1991
22.	Denmark	6 January 1992
23.	Vietnam	21 January 1992
24.	Papua New Guinea	27 October 1992
25.	Chile	11 November 1992
26.	Lao People's Democratic Republic	8 December 1992
27.	Chinese Taipei	18 February 1993
28.	Hungary	19 February 1993
29.	Poland	21 April 1993
30.	Indonesia	22 January 1994
31.	Albania	24 January 1994
32.	Zimbabwe	28 April 1994
33.	Turkmenistan	30 May 1994
34.	Namibia	12 August 1994
35.	Cambodia	17 August 1994
36.	Argentina	6 September 1994
37.	Jordan	2 October 1994
38.	Bangladesh	12 October 1994
39.	Croatia	16 December 1994
40.	Bosnia-Herzegovina	16 December 1994
41.	Spain	4 April 1995
42.	Pakistan	7 July 1995
43.	Kyrgyzstan	20 July 1995
44.	Mongolia	27 July 1995
45.	India	3 August 1995
46.	Uruguay	9 August 1995
47.	Peru	13 October 1995
48.	Kazakhstan	27 May 1996
49.	Malawi	5 September 1996
50.	Czech Republic	9 September 1996
51.	Guinea	7 November 1996
52.	Ghana	11 November 1996
53.	Egypt	14 April 1997
54.	Botswana	31 July 1997

Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996); Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96, Kuala Lumpur.

Table AII.6
Malaysia's Bilateral Payments Arrangements/Agreements, October 1996

	Country	Date of signing	Name of Arrangement/Agreement
A.	Agreement based on the ALADI Model		
1.	Venezuela	3.8.1990	Bilateral Payment Arrangement
2.	Mexico	24.9.1990	Reciprocal Payments and Credit Agreement
3.	Romania	20.5.1991	Payments Arrangement
4.	Zimbabwe	7.6.1991	Payments Arrangement
5.	Chile	21.6.1991	Reciprocal Payments and Credit Agreement
6.	Peru	13.11.1991	Reciprocal Payments and Credit Agreement
8.	Algeria	31.1.1992	Reciprocal Payments and Credit Agreement
8.	Seychelles	21.9.1992	Payments Arrangement
9.	Tunisia	25.11.1992	Payments Arrangement
10.	Vietnam	29.3.1993	Reciprocal Payments and Credit Agreement
11.	Uzbekistan	28.6.1993	Payments Arrangement
12.	Argentina	3.12.1993	Payments Arrangement
13.	Albania	24.1.1994	Payments Arrangement
14.	Laos	16.4.1994	Payments Arrangement
15.	Turkmenistan	30.5.1994	Payments Arrangement
B.	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangements		
16.	Algeria	14.6.1992	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
17.	Pakistan	6.8.1992	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
18.	Iraq	28.2.1993	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
19.	Myanmar	21.1.1994	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
20.	Iran	8.2.1994	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
21.	Algeria	14.6.1992	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
		20.4.1994	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
22.	Bosnia-Herzegovina	13.11.1996	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
23.	Iraq	28.2.1993	Palm Oil Credit and Payments Arrangement
C.	Agreements based on the Iranian Model		
24.	Iran	8.8.1988	Payments Arrangement
25.	Mozambique	27.4.1991	Payments Arrangement
26.	Botswana	6.6.1991	Payments Arrangement
27.	Fiji	12.10.1991	Payments Arrangement
D.	Memoranda of Understanding		
28.	Nigeria	7.9.1990	Memorandum of Understanding
29.	Kazakhstan	18.7.1996	Memorandum of Understanding
E.	Revolving Credits		
27	Sudan	14.1.1992	Revolving Credit
		16.4.1992	Revolving Credit
		18.12.1993	Revolving Credit
.		11.10.1996	Revolving Credit

Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996), Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96, Kuala Lumpur.

Table AII.7
Malaysia's Double Taxation Agreements, April 1997

No.	Country	Date of signature
EUROPE		
1.	Sweden	21 November 1970
2.	Denmark	4 December 1970
3.	Norway	23 December 1970
4.	United Kingdom	30 March 1973
5.	Belgium	24 October 1973
	Belgium (Protocol)	21 November 1995
6.	Switzerland	30 December 1974
7.	France	24 April 1975
	France (Protocol)	31 January 1991
8.	Federal Republic of Germany	8 April 1977
9.	Poland	16 September 1977
10.	Romania	26 November 1982
11.	Italy	28 January 1984
12.	Finland	28 March 1984
13.	USSR ^a	31 July 1987
14.	Netherlands	7 March 1988
15.	Hungary	24 May 1989
16.	Austria	20 September 1989
17.	Albania	24 January 1994
18.	Malta	3 October 1995
19.	Czech Republic	28 June 1996
ASIA		
20.	Singapore	26 December 1968
	Supplementary Agreement	6 July 1973
21.	Japan	30 January 1970
22.	Sri Lanka	16 September 1972
23.	India	25 October 1976
24.	Thailand	29 March 1982
	Thailand (Protocol)	10 February 1995
25.	Republic of South Korea	20 April 1982
26.	Philippines	27 April 1982
27.	Pakistan	29 May 1982
28.	Bangladesh	19 April 1983
29.	China	23 November 1985
30.	Indonesia	12 September 1991
31.	Iran	11 November 1992
32.	Saudi Arabia (Limited Treaty)	18 July 1993
33.	Sudan	7 October 1993
34.	Turkey	27 September 1994
35.	Jordan	1 October 1994
36.	Mongolia	27 July 1995
37.	Viet Nam	7 September 1995
38.	United Arab Emirates	28 November 1995
39.	Kuwait	6 April 1997
AUSTRALASIA and PACIFIC		
40.	New Zealand	19 March 1976
	New Zealand (Protocol)	14 July 1994
41.	Australia	20 August 1980
42.	Papua New Guinea	20 May 1993
43.	Fiji	19 December 1995
AMERICAS		
44.	Canada	16 October 1976
45.	United States (Limited Agreement)	18 April 1989
AFRICA		
46.	Mauritius	23 August 1992
47.	Zimbabwe	28 April 1994
48.	Egypt	14 April 1997

a This Agreement is now effective with Russia.

Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996), *Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96*, Kuala Lumpur.

Table AIII.1

Simple average MFN and preferential tariffs by HS Chapter, 1988, 1993, 1997 and 2003

(Per cent)

HS	No. of lines (9-digit 1997)	Description	MFN tariffs				AFTA tariffs ^a	
			Excluding estimates of AVEs for specific duties			Including AVE estimates for some specific duties ^b		
			1988	1993	1997	1997	1997	2003
01	30	Live animals	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	59	Meat and edible meat offal	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	127	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, other aquatic invertebrates	14.3	14.0	6.3	6.3	2.7	1.2
04	54	Dairy prods.; birds' eggs; nat. honey; edible prods.	18.7	20.8	6.4	6.4	4.7	2.4
05	18	Products of animal origin, n.e.s. or included	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06	17	Live trees & other plants; bulbs; roots; cut flowers	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07	78	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.3	7.3	1.4	12.0	0.1	0.7
08	85	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.0	16.4	5.7	20.1	19.7	19.6
09	37	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	10.6	8.4	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.5
10	21	Cereals	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	38	Mill ind. prods; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	5.4	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	55	Oilseed, oleagi fruit; misc. grain, seed, fruit, etc.	5.2	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
13	12	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps & extracts	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	13	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable prods., n.e.s.	4.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	158	Animal/veg. fats & oils & their cleavage prods.; etc.	5.0	4.7	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.7
16	77	Preps. of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	26.5	25.9	11.9	11.9	4.7	2.1
17	30	Sugar and sugar confectionery	4.0	4.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
18	13	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	32.7	19.6	17.7	17.7	8.6	3.8
19	49	Preps. cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' prods.	27.8	20.4	9.7	9.7	6.0	3.5
20	133	Preps. of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	22.4	20.8	9.7	10.5	6.8	3.8
21	33	Miscellaneous edible preparations	21.0	15.3	10.6	10.6	6.5	3.8
22	7	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.6	26.7	18.6	296.6	195.5	195.5
23	29	Food ind. residues & waste, preps. animal fodder	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	15	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	...	...	5.0	370.9	370.9	370.9
25	82	Salt, sulphur, earth, stone, plastng. mats, lime, cement	5.9	6.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	0.6
26	50	Ores, slag and ash	3.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
27	62	Mineral fuels, oils & prods. of their distillation, etc.	6.2	5.9	2.0	8.5	8.2	1.4
28	202	Inorg chems, compds prec mets, radioactive elements	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.6
29	368	Organic chemicals	3.9	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1
30	196	Pharmaceutical products	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
31	32	Fertilizers	2.2	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.0
32	61	Tanning/dyeing extrs., tannin & derivatives, pigments	15.8	15.2	6.1	6.1	3.3	2.1
33	60	Ess. oils & resinoids, perfumes, cosmetic/toilet preps	15.5	11.7	4.3	4.3	2.1	1.0
34	57	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preps.	11.3	8.3	5.7	6.2	4.8	2.1
35	19	Albuminoidal substncs; mod. starches; glues; enzymes	15.1	13.6	11.8	11.8	4.4	2.9
36	13	Explosives, pyrotechnic prods., matches, pyrop. alloy	19.9	19.9	12.3	14.4	13.0	3.6

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS	No. of lines (9-digit 1997)	Description	MFN tariffs				AFTA tariffs ^a	
			Excluding estimates of AVEs for specific duties			Including AVE estimates for some specific duties ^b		
			1988	1993	1997	1997	1997	2003
37	65	Photographic or cinematographic goods	5.3	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	0.9
38	109	Miscellaneous chemical products	5.5	5.0	3.7	4.7	3.4	2.0
39	368	Plastics and articles thereof	26.7	25.9	16.6	16.6	9.3	3.6
40	258	Rubber and articles thereof	19.9	16.9	14.3	15.2	10.3	3.0
41	37	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	19.5	17.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
42	49	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods, etc.	21.0	18.6	15.3	15.3	8.2	4.1
43	19	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44	2063	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	20.5	20.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3
45	7	Cork and articles of cork	9.7	9.7	1.4	1.4	4.3	2.1
46	12	Manfs. of straw, esparto/other plaiting materials, etc.	20.4	20.4	17.5	17.5	8.8	5.0
47	21	Pulp of wood/fibrous cellulosic materials; waste, etc.	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48	196	Paper/paperboard; arts. paper pulp, paper/paperboard	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.4	8.6	3.4
49	36	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other prods.	11.8	11.5	9.2	9.2	5.3	2.4
50	11	Silk	16.8	9.7	5.5	5.5	1.6	1.4
51	36	Wool, fine/coarse animal hair, horsehair yarn & fabric	18.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
52	160	Cotton	26.2	15.7	16.3	16.3	11.7	4.8
53	32	Other veg. textile fibres, paper yarn & woven fabric	11.3	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
54	104	Man-made filaments	24.5	14.7	14.5	14.5	7.1	3.9
55	119	Man-made staple fibres	29.3	17.2	14.1	15.6	6.7	4.3
56	46	Wadding, felt & non-woven, yarn, twine, cordage	19.2	16.2	13.3	13.3	9.0	4.1
57	43	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	24.3	23.4	16.6	16.6	6.2	2.8
58	154	Spec. woven fabs., tufted textile fabs, lace, tapestries	32.5	27.6	22.4	22.4	12.1	4.5
59	39	Impregnated, coated, cover/laminated textile fabric	29.2	16.7	14.3	21.0	15.9	2.8
60	18	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	30.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	6.1	5.0
61	114	Art. of apparel & clothing accs, knitted or crocheted	28.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	6.7	5.0
62	134	Art. of apparel & clothing accs, not knitted/crocheted	27.3	21.6	19.5	19.5	7.3	4.7
63	83	Other made-up textile articles, sets, worn clothing	31.6	32.8	25.2	25.2	10.1	4.8
64	48	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts of such articles	33.7	30.8	23.7	23.7	11.7	4.5
65	13	Headgear and parts thereof	30.0	30.0	18.8	18.8	8.1	4.6
66	13	Umbrellas, walking sticks, seat sticks, whips, etc.	15.7	18.3	15.8	19.2	12.5	4.2
67	11	Preps feathers & down, artif. flowers, arts human hair	22.9	22.9	17.7	17.7	11.4	4.5
68	68	Arts. stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/sim. mats.	17.2	16.6	13.7	13.7	8.6	3.4
69	38	Ceramic products	22.2	23.6	20.9	21.6	16.6	4.1
70	83	Glass and glassware	22.9	22.5	18.9	18.9	14.6	3.4
71	61	Natural/cultured pearls, prec. stones & metals, coins	10.7	9.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.5
72	391	Iron and steel	9.4	9.4	4.8	6.1	5.9	2.2
73	195	Articles of iron or steel	21.3	20.3	16.1	16.7	11.1	3.8
74	67	Copper and articles thereof	4.9	4.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	0.8

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

HS	No. of lines (9-digit 1997)	Description	MFN tariffs				AFTA tariffs ^a	
			Excluding estimates of AVEs for specific duties			Including AVE estimates for some specific duties ^b		
			1988	1993	1997	1997	1997	2003
75	17	Nickel and articles thereof	10.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
76	46	Aluminium and articles thereof	22.6	22.5	20.8	20.8	15.0	4.3
78	13	Lead and articles thereof	4.7	4.7	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.8
79	18	Zinc and articles thereof	8.8	8.8	6.4	6.4	2.6	1.7
80	12	Tin and articles thereof	10.0	7.7	6.3	6.3	2.7	1.7
81	75	Other base metals	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
82	92	Tools, implements and cutlery of base metal, etc.	16.9	13.7	10.8	10.8	7.6	3.9
83	75	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	23.4	21.6	15.9	16.2	11.1	5.0
84	700	Nuclear reactors, boilers, mach./mech. appl., parts	9.9	8.0	5.3	5.5	3.4	1.2
85	515	Elec. mach., equipment, parts thereof, sound recorder	19.6	16.9	11.2	11.9	7.9	3.1
86	24	Rail/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock, parts thereof	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1
87	312	Vehicles o/t rail/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accs	35.3	26.7	35.4	35.6	32.9	4.1
88	18	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	9.2	5.8	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4
89	35	Ships, boats and floating structures	10.1	6.8	4.3	4.3	2.3	0.9
90	201	Optical, photo., cine., measuring, checking, precision	6.3	5.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.9
91	59	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	4.3	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.2
92	23	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	15.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.4
93	21	Arms and ammunition, parts and accessories thereof	15.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	11.4	11.4
94	81	Furniture, bedding, mattress, matr.support, cushion	27.5	21.2	17.4	17.4	7.7	4.2
95	65	Toys, games & sports requisites, parts & accessories	11.6	7.7	8.0	10.7	8.3	3.0
96	88	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.1	18.6	17.4	18.1	...	...
97	10	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	14.0	14.5	6.5	6.5	...	...

... Not available.

- a No AVEs are calculated directly for AFTA rates expressed as specific, mixed or alternative duties. However, some products on the General Exclusion List were expressed as a margin of preference over specific MFN duties for which AVEs were available. For these products as well as for "sensitive" and "highly sensitive" unprocessed raw materials which are not yet included in the AFTA schedules, AVE estimates were included.
- b Estimates of *ad valorem* equivalents of 96 specific duties, 157 mixed duties and 62 alternative duties were provided by the Malaysian authorities to the WTO Secretariat (section(2)(ii)(a)).

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.2
Tariff quotas included in Malaysia's WTO Schedule XXXIX

Product	Tariff lines listed in Schedule XXXIX	In-quota tariff bindings (%)	Out-of-quota tariff bindings (%)	Out-of-quota applied tariffs 1996 (%)	Quota limit 1995	In-quota imports 1995
Live swine	0103.91.000 0103.92.000	15	20.7 ^a	Nil	17,267 head	Nil
Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen, carcasses and half carcasses	0203.11.000 0203.12.000 0203.19.000 0203.21.000 0203.22.000 0203.29.000	40	138.6 ^a	Nil	1,036 mt. s	Nil
Meat of edible offal, salted, dried or smoked, hams, swine shoulders and cuts thereof	0210.11.100 0210.11.900	160	167.87% ^a	Nil	942 metric tons	Nil
Meat of edible offal, salted, dried or smoked, hams. Other swine meat	0210.12.000 0210.19.100 0210.19.200 0210.19.000	120	138.6% ^a	Nil	753 metric tons	Nil
Live poultry fowls of the species gallus domesticus, one day old chicks	0105.11.000	20%	29.7% ^a	Nil	1,399,500 head	1,332,494 head
Live poultry of the species gallus domesticus, ducks, geese and guinea fowls	0105.11.900 0105.19.100 0105.19.900 0105.91.000 0105.99.100 0105.99.900	15-30	23.4-34.2 ^a	Nil	1,116,250 head	101,000 head
Chicken, live, eggs, meat and products: meat, fresh, frozen and chilled	0207.10.100 0207.10.200 0207.10.900 0207.21.000 0207.22.000 0207.23.000	50	56.7 ^a	Nil	2,799 mt.	1,451.22 mt.
Chicken, live, eggs, meat and products: fatty livers of geese, ducks	0207.31.000 0207.39.210 0207.39.290 0207.41.200 0207.50.000	60	63 ^a	Nil	67 mt.	Nil
Chicken, live, eggs, meat and products: other poultry cuts, fresh, chilled	0207.39.11 0207.41.110	70	74.2 ^a			
Chicken, live, eggs, meat and products: other poultry cuts, fresh, chilled	0207.39.119 0207.39.190 0207.41.190 0207.42.000 0207.43.000	80	85.0 ^a	Nil	600 mt.	Nil
Liquid milk	0401.10.920 0401.20.920 0401.30.192	50	54.5 ^a	Nil	600,000 litre	58,986.8 litre

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

Product	Tariff lines listed in Schedule XXXIX	In-quota tariff bindings (%)	Out-of-quota tariff bindings (%)	Out-of-quota applied tariffs 1996 (%)	Quota limit 1995	In-quota imports 1995
Liquid cream	0401.30.292	5	54.5 ^a	Nil	90,000 kg.	Nil
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	0407.00.111 0407.00.112 0407.00.119 0407.00.192 0407.00.199 0407.00.210 0407.00.220 0407.00.290 0407.00.910 0407.00.920 0407.00.191	50	55.8 ^a	5	47,000,000 units	Nil
Hens eggs	0407.00.191	50%	55.8 ^a	5%	47,000,000 units	1,994,000 units
Round cabbages	0704.90.110	10%	90	Nil	25,812 mt.	28,000 mt.
Coffee beans, unroasted	0901.11.000	5%	68.7 ^a	Nil	9,873 mt.	15,271,98 mt.
Wheat or meslin flour	1101.00.000	5%	95 ^a	Nil	13,452 mt.	2,529 mt. ^b
Cane or beet sugar, in sold form	1701.91.910 1701.91.920 1701.91.930 1701.01.940 1701.91.950 1701.99.100 1701.99.200 1701.99.300 1701.99.400 1701.99.500	5% + RM 220.46 per tonne	5% or RM 112.5 per tonne - whichever is the higher ^a	Nil	17,400 mt.	22 mt. ^c
Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	2401.10.100 2401.10.900 2401.20.100 2401.20.900 2401.30.000	5% + RM 50.00 per kg.	5% + RM 150.00 per kg. ^a	5% + RM 50.000 per kg.	2,500,000	14,689,340 kg. ^d

a Special safeguard applies.

b 1,031,566 mt. of wheat grain was also imported.

c 10053,303 mt. of raw sugar was also imported.

d 5,035,775 kg. for local consumption and 9,653,565 kg. for re-export.

Source: Government of Malaysia (1995), Customs Duties Order 1996, Kuala Lumpur; WTO (1994), Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, Volume 12, Schedule XXXIX - Malaysia, Geneva; and WTO document G/AG/N/MYS/4, 10 July 1996.

Table AIII.3
Import duty collection, 1995 and 1996

Item	1995 (RM'000)	1996 (RM'000)
Total	5,626,045	6,198,008
<u>Petroleum products:</u>		
Petrol	1,310,700	1,518,436
Diesel	232,231	180,539
Lubricating oil and grease	569	403
Fuel oil	1,008	289
LPG	106	0
Other petroleum products	1,629	1,4734
<u>Motor vehicles and products:</u>		
CBU cars	519,803	837,780
CKD cars	585,990	545,882
Mother vehicles	185,722	269,863
Vehicles spare parts	190,124	203,493
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	250,751	286,583
Machines and spare parts	174,774	244,696
Clothing and textiles	123,757	120,864
Steel	101,279	119,349
Liquor	114,316	114,056
Resin and plastic materials	100,585	105,239
Other construction materials	22,496	55,162
Audio electronic equipment	32,637	52,927
Furniture	21,159	41,269
Household electric appliances	21,616	38,999
Fresh fruits	30,026	36,459
Refrigerators	23,401	29,794
Glass and glassware	23,377	23,356
Passenger duties	12,139	13,390
Canned food	13,258	12,173
Tiles	8,005	7,748
Chemicals	2,754	7,499
Lock and keys	6,786	7,328
Beer	2,265	7,295
Televisions	4,718	6,514
Fertilizer	8,630	6,139
Musical instruments	2,562	2,986
Video players	876	1,641
Preserved and dried fruits	2,002	1,497
Medicines	2,947	980
Animal feed	84	0
Other	1,503,092	1,309,296

... Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.4
Products subject to import licensing requirements, and licensing authority, 1997

Description	Ministry, Department, or Statutory Body issuing licence	Automatic/ non-automatic
<u>Second Schedule (Conditional Prohibition)</u>		
All goods originating from the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non automatic
All goods imported from Israel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Rice and paddy	Ministry of Agriculture	Non-automatic as rice imports are a state-trading monopoly (Chapter III(2)(iv)).
Sugar	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic for all except for cane or beet sugar in solid form for which licensing is non-automatic.
Natural barium sulphate	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic except for those used in the oil and gas industry.
Magnetic tape webs for video and sound recording	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Rough wood	Malaysian Timber Industry Board	Non-automatic
Safety helmets except as worn by motorcyclists	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Rice milling machinery	Ministry of Agriculture	Non-automatic
Automatic cassette or cartridge loaders and parts	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Single colour copying machines	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Apparatus or equipment to be attached to or connect to a public telecommunications network or system	Telecommunications Department	Automatic (Chapter IV(5)(iii))
Some radio communications apparatus	Telecommunications Department	Non-automatic (Chapter IV(5)(iii))
Motor cycles and passenger cars (including completely-knocked-down units)	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic for chassis and bodies of motor vehicles, non-automatic for motor vehicles for transport of persons, goods or materials.
High-speed duplicators and parts thereof (Malaysian HS tariff line 8520.90.90)	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Film or tapes for magnetic recording	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Saccharin and its salts	Ministry of Health	Non-automatic
Unmanufactured tobacco	Ministry of Primary Industries	Non-automatic
Road tractors for semi trailers (including completely knocked-down units)	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Parabolic antennae and equipment, including parts thereof	Telecoms Department	Non-automatic (Chapter IV(5)(iii))
Acelfame K	Ministry of Health	Non-automatic
Substances covered by the Montreal Protocol	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
<u>Third Schedule (Conditional Prohibition - Protective measures)</u>		
Liquid milk in any form	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Cabbage	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority	Non-automatic
Coffee, not roasted	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority	Non-automatic

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Description	Ministry, Department, or Statutory Body issuing licence	Automatic/non-automatic
Cereal flours	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Portland cement imported into Sabah and Sarawak	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Automatic
Activated clay and bleached earth	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Kain sarong batik	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Billets of iron or steel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Bars and rods	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Some alloy steel and high carbon steel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Non-electric stranded wire, cables, cordage, ropes, plaited bands and the like.	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Insulated electric wire, cable, bars and strip and the like	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Fourth Schedule (Conditional Prohibition)		
Domestic animals, live or dead or parts thereof	Director General of Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Pest, including any invertebrate animal, fungus, bacterium or other organism which is capable of being injurious to plants	Director General of Agriculture for Peninsular Malaysia or the Director of Agriculture for Sabah and Sarawak	Non-automatic
Any invertebrate animal, fungus, bacterium or other organism	Director General of Agriculture for Peninsular Malaysia or the Director of Agriculture for Sabah and Sarawak and a phytosanitary certificate from the country of export	Non-automatic
Any animal or bird other than a domestic animal or fowl, whether dead or alive	The Wildlife Department and the Department of Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Live fish	Director General of the Fisheries Department	Non-automatic
Milk and milk products	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Lard, other pig fat, poultry fat, rendered or solvent extracted	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Lard stearin, oleo stearin and tallow stearin and lard oil, oleo oil, and tallow oil	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Other animal oils and fats	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Sausages and the like of meat, meat offal or animal blood	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Plants for consumption or processing	Director General of Agriculture for Peninsular Malaysia or the Director of Agriculture for Sabah and Sarawak and a phytosanitary certificate from the country of export	Non-automatic
Meat extracts and meat juices	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Cigarettes	A labelling requirement is enforced by the Customs Department	Automatic
Soil in which plants may be grown, including rooting compost and growing media	Director General of Agriculture for Peninsular Malaysia or the Director of Agriculture for Sabah and Sarawak	Non-automatic
Fertilizers of animal origin	Director General of the Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Bullet-proof vests, steel helmets and other articles intended as protection against attack	Chief Police Officer	
All household and agricultural pesticides	Pesticides Board, Ministry of Agriculture	Non-automatic

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Description	Ministry, Department, or Statutory Body issuing licence	Automatic/non-automatic
Some electrical apparatus	Director General of the Department of Electricity Supply Malaysia in the case of Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah or the equivalent counterpart in Sarawak conforming the standard of the equipment.	Non-automatic
Safety seat belts	Certificate from the standard organisation or recognized certificate agency	Automatic
Imitation arms including hand grenades toy guns and pistols	Chief Policy Officer	Non-automatic
Toxic and/hazardous wastes	Director General of Environmental quality	Non-automatic
Coral alive or dead except those which have been processed and used as jewellery	Director General for Wild Life and National Parks	Non-automatic
Apparatus or equipment for the brewing of beer in homes	Director-General of Customs	Automatic
Poultry	Director General of Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Meat and offals, fresh or preserved	Director General of Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Birds nests; eggs of poultry, birds and testudinate, excluding turtle eggs	Director General of Veterinary Services	Non-automatic
Acetyl bromide	Ministry of Health	Non-automatic
Acetic anhydride	Ministry of Health	Non-automatic
Fireworks, including fire crackers	Police Department	Non-automatic
Explosives	Police Department	Non-automatic
Multicolour photocopying machines and toner for these machines	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Equipment able to produce a sound or resemble the sound of a siren	Police Department	Non-automatic
Arms and ammunition	Police Department	Non-automatic
Shotgun cartridges	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	Non-automatic
Coin or disc operated amusement machines, including video machines	Ministry of Finance	Non-automatic

Source: Customs (Prohibition of Imports) Order 1988 (P.U.(A)408/1987).

Table AIII.5
Products subject to export licensing requirements, and licensing authority, 1997

Description	Ministry, Department, or Statutory Body issuing licence
<u>Second Schedule</u>	
Domestic animals, alive or dead	Veterinary Department
Poultry, live or dead or any part thereof	Veterinary Department
Eggs of poultry, birds and testudinata, excluding turtle eggs	Veterinary Department
Cockles, whether in shell or not	Fisheries Department
Live prawns/shrimps	Fisheries Department
Live fish	Fisheries Department
Milk and milk products	Ministrie of International Trade and Industry
Some plants	Agricultural Department
Rubber budwood and seeds	Ministry of Primary Industries
Oil palm living tissues	Ministry of Primary Industries
Pineapple slips and pineapple, fresh chilled and preserved by freezing	Lembaga perusahaan Nenas Tanah Melayu
Vegetables in excess of three kg. per consignment	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority
Rice and paddy	Ministry of Agriculture
Oils and fats of palm oil excluding margerine, initiation ghee shortening and palm kernel oil	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Cocoa beans	Malaysian Cocoa Board
Minerals and ores of all kinds	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Cement clincker	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Portland cement	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Waste and scrap of iron, steel and zinc and other metals	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Tin slag and hardhead of tin	Ministry of Primary Industry
Zinc dust, powders and flakes	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Naphtha	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Acetic anhydride and acethyl chloride	Ministry of Health
Cinematograph film exposed but not developed	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Roofing tiles	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Logs and some wood products	Malaysian Timber Industry Board
Waste paper and paperboard	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Textile and clothing exports to the EU, the United States, Canada, Norway and Turkey	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Military clothing and equipment	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Bricks	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Unwrought tin, unalloyed	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Sugar	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Billets of iron or non-alloy steel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Bars and rods of iron or steel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Star fruit exports to some countries	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority
Carica papaya L. Bar Eksotika	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority
All exports to Israel	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Some exports to Lybia	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Ephedrine and pseudoephedrine as well as their salts	Ministry of Health

Table AIII.5 (cont'd)

Description	Ministry, Department, or Statutory Body issuing licence
<u>Third Schedule</u>	
Any animal or bird other than a domestic animal or domestic fowl, whether dead or alive	Wildlife Department and the Department of Veterinary Services
Skins and other parts of birds	Wildlife Department and the Department of Veterinary Services
Lard, other pig fat poultry fat, rendered or solvent extracted	Director General of Veterinary Services
Fats of bovine cattle, sheep or goats	Director General of Veterinary Services
Lard stearin and oil, olea stearin and oil as well as tallow stearin and oil	Director General of Veterinary Services
Other animal fats and oils	Director General of Veterinary Services
Sausage and the like of meat, meat offal and animal blood	Director General of Veterinary Services
Meat extracts and meat juices	Director General of Veterinary Services
Fertilizers of animal origin	Director General of Veterinary Services
Arms and ammunition as defined in the Arms Act 1960	Police Department
Antiquities	Director General of the Museum Department, the Director of the Sabah Museum and the Director of the Sarawak Museum
Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archeological, paleontological, ethnographic or numismatic interest	Director General of the Museum Department, the Director of the Sabah Museum and the Director of the Sarawak Museum
Toxic and/or hazardous wastes	Director General of Environmental Quality, Malaysia
Coral alive or dead except those which have been processed and used as jewellery	Director General for Wildlife and National Parks
Wheat or meslin flour of more than 2 kg. per person	Controller of Supplies, Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs
Certain pesticides	Pesticides Board, Ministry of Agriculture

Source: Customs (Prohibition of Imports) Order 1988 (P.U.(A)408/1987).

Table AIII.6

Exports covered under the credit insurance provided by MECIB, 1992-96

(RM million unless otherwise stated)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Comprehensive policies					
New policies	107	91	53	50	39
New policies (value)	823	485	390	343	278
Policies in force	353	249	192	196	199
Face value insured	2,820	1,701	1,099	946	1,175
Exports insured	507	489	576	699	372
Premium income RM	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49
Average rate (sen per RM 100)	0.29	0.3	0.26	0.21	0.4
Exports insured, by region					
Western Europe	125	117	109	88	77
Eastern Europe	30	3	1	2	2
Asean countries	117	88	93	61	72
Other countries in Asia	88	97	196	359	110
Middle East countries	46	43	53	44	42
Australia and New Zealand	36	42	34	18	20
North American countries	42	73	73	58	43
Central and South America	2	4	5	4	1
Africa	19	20	11	85	5
Oceania	2	2	1		
Total	507	489	575	699	372
Exports insured, by product					
Food	50	43	41	34	64
Beverages and tobacco		1		1	
Crude materials, inedibles, etc.	42	17	18	24	65
Mineral fuel, lubricants, etc.					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	35	35	36	30	4
Chemical and related products	8	12	13	20	26
Manufactured goods by materials	117	113	136	156	102
Machinery and transport equipment	118	78	49	224	18
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	136	189	283	209	93
Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1		1	
Repairing ship services					
Total	507	489	576	699	372

Source: Data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.7

Malaysia's exports receiving GSP treatment, by product category and trading partner, 1993-96
(RM million)

	1993	1994	1995	1996
By product category^a	19,124	23,127	23,138	24,728
Electrical and electronic products	6,072	7,289	6,119	4,995
Machinery and transport equipment	1,857	2,491	3,392	5,624
Palm oil and related products	1,518	2,069	2,401	2,933
Rubber goods	1,285	1,603	1,686	1,322
Furniture and parts	783	1,158	1,035	1,038
Chemical products	445	731	825	1,521
Metal products	579	772	660	528
Jewellery and precious stones	109	124	660	137
Wood manufactures	634	744	629	595
Plastic products	366	538	593	562
Others	5,477	5,608	5,139	5,472
By trading partner				
European Union	9,494	11,562	12,560	17,074
Austria	71	61	62	73
Belgium	402	722	471	512
Denmark	165	244	262	301
Finland	25	43	37	78
France	811	1,049	990	1,561
Germany	2,252	2,539	2,669	2,879
Greece	65	76	113	134
Ireland	144	148	198	333
Italy	1,268	729	922	1,122
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	1,431	1,879	2,369	4,854
Portugal	63	71	79	106
Spain	249	322	486	481
Sweden	139	189	201	376
United Kingdom	2,408	3,491	3,701	4,263
Norway	46	45	66	64
Switzerland	84	91	112	105
Bulgaria	0	0	0	2
Czech and Slovak Republics	1	3	16	24
Hungary	18	34	36	78
Poland	0	1	0.4	0
Russia	34	105	142	84
Australia	58	81		21
Canada	477	541	511	216
Japan	2,486	3,050	3,350	3,787
New Zealand	18	15	13.0	5
United States	5,522	5,921	3,979	1,085

a Data include Malaysia's exports which receive preferential treatment under ASEAN Cumulative Rules of Origin (Chapter II(3)(iii)).

Source: Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996), Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96, Kuala Lumpur and data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.8
Investments in the manufacturing sector by tax incentive category, 1990-96

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994 ^a	1995	1996
Total number of applications to MIDA	1,264	877	861	856	1,018	1,116	914
Number of projects approved by MIDA	906	973	874	686	870	898	782
Pioneer status (per cent of total approved projects)	48.6	41.5	19.8	21.4	22.5	20.5	18.7
Investment tax allowance (per cent of total approved projects)	9.3	5.1	3.9	6.9	8.2	7.3	9.0
Without tax incentives (per cent of total approved projects)	42.2	53.3	76.3	71.7	69.0	72.2	72.4
Value of total applications to MIDA (RM million)	48,797	31,581	22,631	18,889	24,363	26,870	41,721
Value of total projects approved by MIDA (RM million)	28,168	30,818	27,775	13,753	22,951	20,869	34,258
Pioneer status (per cent of total approved projects)	79.5	54.6	14.1	13.6	32.8	24.9	30.8
Investment tax allowance (per cent of total approved projects)	11.5	17.8	28.5	39.0	25.8	29.0	26.9
Without tax incentives (per cent of total approved projects)	9.0	27.6	57.4	47.5	41.5	46.1	42.3
<u>Investment per person employed (RM '000)</u>							
Projects with pioneer status	214.4	193.4	193.4	93.5	164.2	132.4	441.9
Projects with investment tax allowance	143.7	285.3	808.1	607.1	503.2	541.5	850.3
Projects without tax incentives	59.2	116.3	220.3	99.2	120.9	143.2	258.2

a In 1994, three projects with a total capital investment of RM 2 million and a potential employment of 200 people, were granted an industrial adjustment allowance.

Source: Calculated from Bank Negara Malaysia (1996), Quarterly Bulletin, Vol. 11, No. 1, First Quarter, p. P-100.

Table AIII.9
Actions taken under the Copyright Act 1987, 1987-97

Year	Work	Complaints received No.	Actions taken No.	Actions resulting in cases No.	Value of goods seized (RM'000)		Concluded cases	
							No.	(RM'000)
1987	Film	68	68	39	125.5)		
	Music	9	9	8	806.8)		
	Literary works	0	0	0	0	)	0	0
	Artistic works	0	0	0	0)		
	Computer	0	0	0	0)		
	Total	77	77	47	932.2			
1988	Film	667	667	337	830.8)		
	Music	247	247	151	220.0)		
	Literary works	12	12	5	79.1	)	1	270.0
	Artistic works	11	11	10	622.0)		
	Computer	0	0	0	0)		
	Total	937	937	503	1,751.9		1	270.0
1989	Film	689	689	381	565.6)		
	Music	137	137	85	744.2)		
	Literary works	5	5	4	82.3	)	55	73.8
	Artistic works	5	5	5	2.1)		
	Computer	8	8	6	2.5)		
	Total	844	844	481	1,396.8		55	73.8
1990	Film	459	459	362	419.4)		
	Music	111	111	68	496.3)		
	Literary works	17	17	11	35.8	)	91	72.0
	Artistic works	12	12	11	63.3)		
	Computer	0	0	0	0)		
	Total	599	599	452	1,014.9		91.	72.0
1991	Film	366	366	322	720.6)		
	Music	52	52	47	643.8)		
	Literary works	5	5	5	45.3	)	100	128.6
	Artistic works	11	11	10	26.3)		
	Computer	5	5	5	548.0)		
	Total	439	439	389	1,984.1		100	128.6
1992	Film	446	446	442	2,035.0)		
	Music	25	25	25	482.9)		
	Literary works	3	3	3	26.1	)	90	63.1
	Artistic works	3	3	3	7.1)		
	Computer	2	2	2	50.0)		
	Total	479	479	475	2,601.1		90	63.1
1993	Film	844	844	831	4,516.1)		
	Music	80	80	77	859.0)		
	Literary works	20	20	20	277.4	)	98	56.0
	Artistic works	1	1	1	115.4)		
	Computer	3	3	3	35.3)		
	Total	748	748	732	5,688.0	98	56.0	

Table AIII.9 (cont'd)

Year	Work	Complaints received No.	Actions taken No.	Actions resulting in cases No.	Value of goods seized (RM'000)	Concluded cases	
						No.	(RM'000)
1994	Film	505	505	450	1,071.2)	
	Music	115	115	108	524.8)	
	Literary works	12	12	10	8.9	)	145
	Artistic works	17	17	17	172.6	)	112.8
	Computer	11	11	8	133.2)	
	Total	660	660	633	1,910.8	14 5	112.8
1995	Film	417	417	417	2,045.8)	
	Music	49	49	49	356.7)	
	Literary works	5	5	5	570.0	)	519
	Artistic works	10	10	10	26.1	)	240.6
	Computer	10	10	10	95.3)	
	Total	491	491	491	2,524.6		519
1996	Film	417	414	414	1,747.2)	
	Music	16	16	16	268.9)	
	Literary works	16	16	16	29.8	)	279
	Artistic works	17	17	17	65.7	)	506.0
	Computer	4	4	4	24.2)	
	Total	470	467	467	2,185.7		279
1997 1.1 to 5.3	Film	48	48	48	111.0)	
	Music	0	0	0	0)	
	Literary works	0	0	0	0	)	42
	Artistic works	2	2	2	4.9	)	26.0
	Computer	8	8	8	31.4)	
	Total	58	58	58	117.8		42
Total		5,002	5,799	4,728	22,087.8		1,878
							1,279.1

Source: Data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.10

Country of origin of owners of patent and utility innovation granted, October 1986 - December 1996

Country	1986-90	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Total
Australia	19	44	57	41	40	43	52	296
Austria	0	2	5	6	3	3	2	21
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Belgium	1	5	8	11	14	17	9	65
Bermuda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Canada	6	19	12	6	15	14	12	84
China	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
Chinese Taipei	6	2	6	10	26	37	68	15
Denmark	1	2	21	3	6	3	2	38
Finland	1	0	1	1	3	1	7	14
France	13	31	29	46	54	82	53	308
Germany	21	47	58	52	83	108	84	453
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Hong Kong	2	1	1	1	4	1	5	15
Hungary	0	3	2	3	2	5	2	17
India	0	0	4	1	1	2	2	10
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Italy	2	6	12	20	33	22	18	113
Japan	173	290	202	293	348	330	309	1,945
Korea, Rep. of	0	2	4	3	48	32	44	133
Liberia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Liechtenstein	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
Luxembourg	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Malaysia	31	29	10	14	21	29	78	212
Mexico	1	0	1	1	3	4	0	10
Netherlands	16	24	24	27	48	52	62	253
Neth. Antilles	0	3	1	3	7	1	0	15
New Zealand	4	4	6	2	6	5	4	31
Norway	4	3	4	3	9	10	15	48
Panama	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
Philippine	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Russia	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Singapore	2	2	10	9	4	3	10	40
South Africa	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	6
Spain	0	2	0	2	3	2	1	10
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sweden	11	15	23	21	19	17	33	139
Switzerland	34	55	36	53	39	59	59	335
Thailand	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	4
United Kingdom	74	99	133	120	147	157	138	868
United States	232	355	459	529	637	707	717	3,636
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	656	1,050	1,134	1,284	1,629	1,753	1,796	9,302

Source: Data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.11
Trade mark registrations, 1992-96

Country	Year					Total	(%)
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Argentina	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.004
Australia	41	46	111	194	100	492	1.810
Austria	2	6	24	33	8	73	0.269
Bahamas	1	5	15	28	2	51	0.188
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.004
Barbados	0	0	4	3	2	9	0.033
Belgium	4	17	42	36	15	114	0.419
Bermuda	2	3	11	8	3	27	0.099
Brazil	0	2	7	12	2	23	0.085
British Virgin Islands	0	0	5	17	6	28	0.103
British West Indies	0	3	7	2	1	13	0.048
Brunei D.S.	1	0	1	5	5	12	0.044
Canada	11	9	21	56	28	125	0.460
Canary Islands	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.004
Cayman Islands	0	0	4	2	0	6	0.022
Channel Islands	0	0	2	3	4	9	0.033
Chile	0	3	0	1	0	4	0.015
China	9	50	77	112	42	280	1.067
Chinese Taipei	15	27	120	186	88	436	1.604
Cuba	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.004
Czechoslovakia	2	0	2	2	1	7	0.026
Denmark	15	24	62	72	19	192	0.706
Finland	5	7	27	24	7	70	0.258
France	126	174	527	490	197	1,514	5.570
Germany	95	208	582	468	181	1,534	5.644
Gibraltar	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.004
Greece	1	4	0	2	0	7	0.026
Hong Kong	36	36	84	186	79	421	1.549
Hungary	8	9	25	18	4	64	0.235
Iceland	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.007
India	1	3	17	36	12	69	0.254
Indonesia	2	7	12	22	32	75	0.276
Ireland	2	3	5	7	6	23	0.085
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.000
Italy	43	65	262	230	108	708	2.605
Japan	215	346	796	976	409	2,742	10.089
Korea (Democratic Republic of)	1	6	15	37	31	90	0.331
Korea (Republic of)	1	21	56	54	12	144	0.530
Kuwait	0	1	5	0	0	6	0.022
Liechtenstein	4	28	9	13	10	64	0.235
Luxembourg	0	0	6	9	3	18	0.066
Malaysia	342	766	1,789	2,399	1,258	6,554	24.114
Mexico	0	2	2	8	3	15	0.055

Table AIII.11 (cont'd)

Country	Year					Total	(%)
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.007
Netherlands	46	95	180	152	67	540	1.987
New Zealand	9	10	35	43	15	112	0.412
Norway	2	0	11	9	13	35	0.129
Panama	2	5	5	4	6	22	0.081
Philippines	0	0	6	11	1	18	0.066
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.004
Russia	0	0	2	3	1	6	0.022
Samoa	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.004
Saudi Arabia	1	0	3	3	2	9	0.033
Singapore	77	147	288	448	226	1,186	4.364
Slovenia	0	0	9	0	0	9	0.033
South Africa	0	3	3	5	6	17	0.063
Spain	4	4	20	26	17	71	0.261
Sri Lanka	0	0	1	1	5	7	0.026
Sweden	6	31	80	81	36	234	0.861
Switzerland	64	150	347	277	139	977	3.595
Syria	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.004
Thailand	7	20	22	44	24	117	0.430
Turkey	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.004
United Arab Emirates	0	1	0	0	1	2	0.007
United Kingdom	212	340	680	607	251	2,080	7.653
United States	400	719	1,775	1,945	845	5,684	20.913
Venezuela	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.004
Yugoslavia	0	0	9	0	1	10	0.037
Total	1,817	3,397	8,213	9,414	4,338	27,179	100

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.12

Actions taken under the Trade Descriptions Act 1972, 1973-97

Year	Number of cases	Value of goods seized (RM'000)	Fine (RM'000)
1973	110	51.3	42.1
1974	25	30.9	5.5
1975	64	60.1	38.1
1976	68	52.0	29.4
1977	54	64.2	41.9
1978	71	83.6	43.6
1979	151	361.3	97.3
1980	144	16,528.0	77.7
1981	300	2,045.2	156.6
1982	283	455.0	256.2
1983	157	1,255.8	171.4
1984	187	701.3	139.5
1985	192	246.8	211.4
1986	257	384.9	266.7
1987	586	654.3	289.9
1988	924	1,057.4	520.8
1989	736	951.9	561.2
1990	608	918.2	715.9
1991	744	6,854.6	528.6
1992	866	3,987.0	384.1
1993	1,117	3,808.6	507.2
1994	737	2,474.0	498.6
1995	1,218	2,450.5	145.4
1996	1,189	7,805.8	170.3
1997 (until 8.3.97)	279	4,522.7	31.0
Total	11,067	57,805.4	5,930.4

Source: Data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIII.13

Malaysia's notifications of draft Malaysian standards in accordance with Article 10.6 of the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade, January 1995 - March 1997

Notification	Product covered	Objective and rationale
G/TBT/Notif.95.195 ^a	Cigarettes	Protection of human health
G/TBT/Notif.96.61	Taps	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.92	Meters for cold portable water	Consumer protection
G/TBT/Notif.96.107	Plastic containers	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.108	Plastic containers	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.168	Bituminous materials	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.169	Rubber threads	Consumer protection and safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.170	Bituminous materials	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.211	Helmets	Safety
G/TBT/Notif.96.271	Limestone, quicklime and hydrated lime	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.272	Pipes and fittings	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.273	Pipes and fittings	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.274	Pipes and fittings	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.275	Compressed natural gas system	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.276	Bitumens	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.277	White refined sugar	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.278	Pipes and fittings	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.279	White refined sugar	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.280	Palm oil seed	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.96.281	Bitumens	Not notified
G/TBT/Notif.97.324	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.325	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.326	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.327	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.328	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.329	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality
G/TBT/Notif.97.330	Unplasticized PVC pipes	Quality

a This notification concerned a labelling requirement and not a draft Malaysian standard.

Source: WTO documents.

Table AIII.14
Non-financial public enterprises (NFPEs)^a, 1996

Company	Incorporated under the Companies Act or Statutory body
Cement Industries (Sabah) Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Felda Oil Products Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Golden Hope Plantation Berhad ^b	Incorporated
Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad (KTMB)	Incorporated
Kontena Nasional Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Kumpulan Guthrie Berhad ^b	Incorporated
Lembaga Letrik Sabah	Statutory body
Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching	Statutory body
Lembaga Pelabuhan Sabah	Statutory body
Malaysia LNG Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Malaysian Rubber Development Corporation Berhad (MARDEC)	Incorporated
Malaysian International Shipping Corporation Berhad (MISC) ^b	Incorporated
Penang Port Commission	Statutory body
Perbadanan Kilang FELDA	Incorporated
Perbadanan Niaga FELDA	Incorporated
Perbadanan Pengangkutan dan Perusahaan Tabung Haji	Statutory body
Pernas Edar Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Pernas International Hotels and Properties Berhad ^b	Incorporated
Pernec Corporations Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Pernas Trading Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Perwaja Terengganu Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Petroleum Nasional Berhad (PETRONAS)	Incorporated
Petronas Carigali Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Petronas Dagangan Berhad ^b	Incorporated
Petronas Penapisan Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Sabah Energy Corporation	Statutory body
Sarawak Electricity Supply Corporation (SESCO)	Statutory body
Sebor (Sabah) Sendirian Berhad	Incorporated
Telekom Malaysia Berhad ^b	Incorporated
Tenaga Nasional Berhad ^b	Incorporated
The Road Railer Services Berhad	Incorporated
Urban Development Authority (UDA)	Statutory body

a From the original 56 entities, the current list excludes 24 agencies which were privatized/sold during the 1988-95 period. In 1991, Fima Metal Box, Kedah Cement, Kumpulan Fima, MSE, PNSL, Pinang Shipbuilding and Sabah Shipyard were sold. In 1992, L.P. Keland and Sabah Gas Industries were sold. In 1992, L.P. Bintulu, L.P. Johor and Sabah Forest were sold. In 1994, Mas and Perak Hanjoong were sold. In 1995, Antara Steel Mill, Hicom and Proton were sold. In 1996, 31 NFPEs; Road Railers were sold.

b These companies were listed on the Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange (KLSE) and the Government is still the majority shareholder.

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIV.1
Malaysia's most-favoured-nation tariff rates, by ISIC category, 1997

ISIC Code	Description	Number of lines	MFN rate (per cent) ^a 1977			Share of lines subject to import licensing 1995 (%)	Imports 1995 (US\$ million)
			Simple average	Range	Standard deviation		
	Total						
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1,741	2.9	0-907.4	34.1	78.0	1,952.5
11	Agriculture & hunting	367	11.9	0-907.4	73.3	18.2	1,708.6
12	Forestry & logging	1,298	0.1	0-30.0	1.7	97.1	63.3
121	Forestry	30	4.6	0-30.0	9.3	0.0	24.6
122	Logging	1,268	0.0	0-20.0	0.6	100.0	38.6
13	Fishing	76	6.1	0-20.0	9.2	3.2	180.7
1301	Ocean & coastal fishing	57	6.0	0-20.0	9.2	4.3	169.4
1302	Fishing n.e.c.	19	6.3	0-20.0	9.6	0.0	11.3
2	Mining & quarrying	125	1.0	0-30.0	3.9	10.8	915.2
21	Coal mining	4	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	0.0	84.4
22	Crude petroleum & natural gas production	3	1.7	0-5.0	2.9	0.0	151.7
23	Metal ore mining	36	0.1	0-5.0	0.8	0.0	290.2
2301	Mining of iron ores	4	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9
2302	Non-ferrous ore mining	32	0.2	0-5.0	0.9	0.0	198.4
29	Other mining	82	1.4	0-30.0	4.7	16.1	388.8
2901	Mining of feldspar	37	2.4	0-30.0	6.0	2.7	76.8
2902	Mining of fertiliser & chemical minerals	13	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	35.7	46.6
2903	Salt mining	1	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
2909	Mining & quarrying, n.e.s.	31	0.8	0-20.0	3.7	24.2	250.3
3	Manufacturing excl. food beverage & tobacco	7,592	10.5	0-289.8	16.5	6.3	70,949.6
31	Manufacture of food, beverages & tobacco	850	24.0	0-1,772.4	125.5	15.5	2,280.6
311	Food manufacturing	704	6.2	0-58.2	8.8	15.6	1,698.9
3111	Meat products	114	2.0	0-25.0	5.7	55.2	164.0
3112	Dairy products	40	7.3	0-25.0	9.6	40.5	376.0
3113	Fruit & vegetable canning	197	8.9	0-58.2	10.1	0.0	157.3
3114	Fish products	100	10.4	0-20.0	9.4	0.0	128.8
3115	Manufacture of oil & fats (veg. & animal)	151	2.2	0-30.4	3.9	2.8	270.5
3116	Grain mill products	52	2.8	0-20.0	5.6	32.1	236.7
3117	Manufacture of bakery products	22	13.4	0-20.0	8.4	0.0	22.3
3118	Sugar products	13	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	76.9	309.1
3119	Cocoa & chocolate confectionery	15	17.3	0-30.0	9.4	0.0	34.2

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC Code	Description	Number of lines	MFN rate (per cent) ^a 1977			Share of lines subject to import licensing 1995 (%)	Imports 1995 (US\$ million)
			Simple average	Range	Standard deviation		
312	Other food n.e.s. & prepared animal feeds	95	4.7	0-25.0	7.9	14.5	402.0
3121	Other food products, n.e.s.	88	5.1	0-25.0	8.1	16.1	316.9
3122	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	7	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	7.1	85.2
313	Beverages industries	37	280.4	0-1,735.6	414.1	12.5	116.2
3132	Manufacture of wines	13	460.7	0-1,735.6	620.7	0.0	6.0
3133	Manufacture of malt liquors & malt	4	96.1	0-230.1	115.2	0.0	15.5
3134	Soft drinks & mineral waters	6	20.8	0-35.0	15.0	20.0	4.7
314	Tobacco products	14	375.9	5-1,772.4	457.1	28.0	63.5
32	Textile, wearing apparel & leather industries	1,208	17.4	0-288.5	12.7	2.6	1,983.8
321	Manufacture of textile	945	17.5	0-288.5	13.4	0.1	1,674.0
3211	Textile spinn., weaving & finishing	581	15.5	0-77.1	10.1	0.1	1,182.3
3212	Made-up plastics textile goods	110	25.5	0-30.0	6.8	0.0	49.1
3213	Knitted & crocheted fabrics	132	20.0	20-20.0	0.0	0.0	271.1
3214	Carpets & rugs	43	16.6	0-35.0	15.1	0.0	28.1
3215	Cordage, rope, etc.	16	3.6	0-5.0	2.3	0.0	10.6
3219	Textiles, n.e.c.	63	21.0	0-288.5	36.2	0.0	132.7
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except footwear	151	19.1	0-30.0	6.3	22.6	105.3
323	Leather products & fur products except footwear	77	9.1	0-25.0	11.0	0.0	172.6
3231	Tanning & dressing of leather	24	0.4	0-10.0	2.0	0.0	138.5
3232	Fur dressing & dyeing	10	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
3233	Leather products except footwear	43	16.0	0-25.0	10.3	0.0	31.2
324	Footwear (ex. rubber & plastic)	35	23.9	2-30.0	8.5	0.0	31.9
33	Wood & wooden products including furniture	847	4.1	0-40.0	9.2	0.0	218.0
331	Wood & wooden products excluding furniture	806	3.3	0-40.0	8.3	0.0	144.9
3311	Sawmills & woodmills	758	2.6	0-40.0	7.7	0.0	131.3
3312	Wooden case containers & cane ware	14	17.9	5-25.0	6.4	0.0	5.5
3319	Wood & cork products	34	13.4	0-30.0	9.6	0.0	8.1
332	Furniture & fixtures (non mainly in metal)	41	20.6	0-30.0	11.0	0.0	73.1
34	Paper & paper products; printing & publishing	247	10.9	0-30.0	10.5	1.8	1,455.2
341	Paper & paper products	201	10.7	0-30.0	10.6	2.2	1,300.7
3411	Pulp, paper & paperboard	114	8.5	0-30.0	10.3	2.2	886.1
3412	Containers, paperboxes, paperboard	10	19.0	5-25.0	8.4	20.0	39.1
3419	Articles, n.e.s. (stationery)	77	12.9	0-30.0	10.2	0.0	375.5
342	Printing & publishing	46	11.6	0-30.0	10.3	0.0	154.5

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC Code	Description	Number of lines	MFN rate (per cent) ^a 1977			Share of lines subject to import licensing 1995 (%)	Imports 1995 (US\$ million)
			Simple average	Range	Standard deviation		
35	Chemicals & chemical, petrol. coal plast. & rub. prod.	1,844	7.5	0-190.5	13.2	6.0	6,803.8
351	Industrial chemicals	1,035	6.7	0-53.3	10.9	4.8	4,580.3
3511	Basic industrial chemicals	587	1.2	0-53.3	4.8	2.9	2,227.7
3512	Fertilizers & pesticides	74	5.4	0-28.3	7.4	34.3	406.8
3513	Synthetic resins, plastic materials except glass	374	15.4	0-30.0	12.5	3.4	1,945.8
352	Other chemical products	564	3.6	0-164.3	10.4	9.8	1,389.9
3521	Paints, varnishes & lacquers	27	9.4	0-15.0	6.6	17.4	153.9
3522	Drugs & medicines	254	1.0	0-164.3	11.0	8.4	356.3
3523	Soaps	81	5.8	0-30.0	9.7	0.0	284.8
3529	Other chemicals, n.e.s.	202	5.2	0-50.0	9.5	13.5	594.8
353	Petroleum refineries	37	13.8	0-115.0	29.1	7.7	140.5
354	Petroleum & coal products	18	5.3	0-25.0	9.3	0.0	24.8
355	Rubber products	148	23.9	0-190.5	17.8	0.0	192.1
3551	Tyre & tube industries	51	23.0	5-30.0	11.2	0.0	48.3
3559	Rubber products, n.e.s.	97	24.4	0-190.5	20.5	0.0	143.7
356	Plastic products, n.e.s.	42	17.4	0-30.0	13.3	10.3	476.3
36	Non-metal mineral except petrol. & coal products	208	16.7	0-60.0	14.0	0.9	972.7
361	Pottery & china	21	17.1	0-30.0	11.1	0.0	213.1
362	Glass & glass products	83	18.5	0-50.00	13.7	0.0	364.6
369	Other non-metallic mineral products	104	15.1	0-60.0	14.6	1.8	395.0
3691	Structural clay products	21	23.0	0-60.0	21.2	0.0	94.5
3692	Cement, lime & plaster	9	14.4	0-25.0	12.6	22.2	153.3
3699	Non-metal. mineral products	74	12.9	0-30.0	11.7	0.0	147.2
37	Basic metal industries	680	5.7	0-37.7	9.6	8.9	7,034.3
371	Iron & steel industries	459	7.0	0-37.7	10.0	10.8	3,338.6
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries	221	3.0	0-30.0	8.1	5.1	3,695.7
38	Fabricated metal products, machinery & equip.	2,245	12.4	0-289.8	22.3	9.3	49,342.9
381	Fabricated metal products, except machinery & equip.	353	15.0	0-30.0	11.2	2.1	933.4
3811	Manufacture of cutlery & hardware	116	14.1	0-25.0	10.2	0.0	202.0
3812	Metal furnitures & fixtures	22	12.8	0-30.0	12.5	0.0	31.3
3813	Structural metal products	38	15.9	0-30.0	10.3	4.8	182.1
3819	Fabricated metal prod. except mach. & equip. n.e.s.	177	15.7	0-30.0	11.8	3.4	518.0
382	Machinery except electrical	689	5.8	0-114.9	10.9	2.9	13,406.2
3821	Engines & turbines	13	0.4	0-5.0	1.4	0.0	814.8
3822	Agricultural machinery	17	3.5	0-25.0	8.2	0.0	60.1
3823	Metal & woodworking machinery	114	1.5	0-25.0	4.1	0.0	2631.0

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC Code	Description	Number of lines	MFN rate (per cent) ^a 1977			Share of lines subject to import licensing 1995 (%)	Imports 1995 (US\$ million)
			Simple average	Range	Standard deviation		
3824	Special industrial machinery	163	2.6	0-25.0	6.1	2.9	4,128.4
3825	Office machinery	44	0.1	0-5.0	0.8	0.0	2,743.8
3829	Non-electrical machinery & equipment	338	9.8	0-114.9	13.4	4.5	3,028.1
383	Electrical machinery apparatus	518	12.1	0-289.8	17.2	7.7	26,423.2
3831	Electrical motors & apparatus	111	12.0	0-289.8	29.3	11.0	2,834.8
3832	Radio, television & communication equipment	195	8.3	0-50.0	11.8	11.1	22,101.5
3833	Electrical appliances & houseware	43	15.6	0-30.0	10.4	0.0	119.4
3839	Electrical apparatus n.e.s.	169	15.8	0-36.1	11.2	3.8	1,367.5
384	Transport equipment	409	28.4	0-200.0	40.3	35.9	6,453.9
3841	Ship building & repairing	37	4.1	0-25.0	9.3	0.0	698.3
3842	Railway & tramway	24	3.8	0-5.0	2.2	0.0	115.4
3843	Motor vehicles	247	38.7	0-200.0	46.9	53.5	2,836.6
3844	Motorcycles & bicycles	72	24.7	0-63.4	21.7	32.9	171.7
3845	Aircraft manufacture	21	0.0	0-0.0	0.0	0.0	2,619.4
3849	Other transport equipment n.e.c.	8	3.8	0-25.0	8.8	0.0	12.5
385	Prof. & scientific equipment	276	2.2	0-35.0	6.0	1.9	2,126.2
3851	Prof., scientif., measur. equipt.	136	1.8	0-30.0	5.2	0.0	1,271.5
3852	Photographic & optical goods	81	3.9	0-20.0	7.2	6.4	529.4
3853	Watches & clocks	59	1.1	0-35.0	5.6	0.0	325.4
39	Other manufacturing industries	313	11.7	0-173.1	17.8	6.1	858.3
3901	Jewellery & related articles	19	8.4	0-25.0	7.3	5.0	21.2
3902	Musical instruments	23	2.0	0-25.0	6.5	0.0	21.4
3903	Sporting goods	35	6.1	0-30.0	11.3	2.0	103.3
3909	Other manufacturing n.e.c.	236	13.8	0-173.1	19.4	7.8	712.5
4	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0-0.0	...	0.0	0.0
40	Electrical energy	1	0.0	0-0.0	...	0.0	0.0

... Not available.

a Including *ad valorem* equivalents of specific, mixed and alternative duties as available.

Source: Calculations by the WTO Secretariat based on data provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIV.2
Agricultural production, 1990-96
('000 tonnes unless otherwise indicated)

Product	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Paddy	1,885	1,926	2,013	2,104	2,139	2,127	2,128
Fruits	1,444	1,714	1,715	1,897	1,942	2,045	2,173
Vegetables	609	627	737	735	784	791	839
Coconut oil ^b	39.6	29.6	37.2	38.7	35.8	...	...
Marine fisheries	951	911	1,023	1,047	1,065	1,108	1,083
Aquaculture	52.3	64.8	79.7	105.2	114.1	132.7	118.9
Beef	12.2	12.7	13.3	13.7	13.5	15.4	...
Mutton	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	...
Poultry	348.5	391.0	497.3	560.7	594.4	631.4	...
Eggs (millions)	5,029	5,030	5,780	5,688	5,921	6,145	...
Pork	197.3	204.8	222.4	231.1	249.3	246.6	...
Milk (million litres)	26.2	26.8	27.7	29.2	30.9	31.9	...
<u>Selected industrial agricultural items</u>							
Crude palm oil	6,094.6	6,141.4	6,373.5	7,403.5	7,220.6	7,810.6	8,389.9
Cocoa beans	247.0	230.0	220.0	200.0	177.2	131.5	120.0
Rubber	1,291	1,257	1,173	1,074	1,107	1,089	1,089
Tobacco	10.2	9.2	11.2	9.7	6.1	10.3	11.7
Sawn timber ('000 cubic metres)	9,156	8,926	9,482	9,200	8,793	9,176	9,000 ^c

... Not available.

a As reported in Government of Malaysia (1996).

b As reported Bank Negara Malaysia (1996).

c Estimate.

Note: Data are not directly comparable to those presented in Table IV.1 as they are from a different source.

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities; Government of Malaysia (1996), Seventh Malaysia Plan, Kuala Lumpur, page 230; and Bank Negara Malaysia (1996), Quarterly Bulletin, First Quarter, Vol. 11, No. 1.

Table AIV.3
Advisory and review bodies covering agricultural policies

Organization	Organization form	Main tasks
Department of Veterinary Services under the Ministry of Agriculture	Public	An agency under the Ministry of Agriculture in charge of overall regulation and development of the livestock industry. In this capacity also in charge of import and export licensing of livestock (Tables AIII.4 and 5)
Special Committee on administration of import and export licensing of agricultural products	Public	A committee under the Ministry of Agriculture in charge of reviewing of all licensing requirements for agricultural products
Mardi	Semi-public	Research
Putra University of Malaysia	Semi-public	Education and research
Forest Research Institute of Malaysia	Public	Research
Department of Environment	Public	Regulation and protection of environment with regard to pollution control.
Malaysian Veterinary Council	Public	Regulation of veterinary profession
Poultry Consultative Committee	Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	Regulation of farming and promotion of better practices in the poultry industry
Malaysian Society of Animal Production	Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	Forum for the development of animal production
National Institute of Biotechnology	Semi-public	Promotion and development of new technologies in production and manufacturing
Federation of Livestock Farmers Association of Malaysia	Private	Promotion and welfare of commercial livestock farming
Swine Exporters Association of Malaysia	Private	Assistance and welfare of swine exporters

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIV.4
Overview of Malaysia's mining sector, 1989-93

Item	Year	Oil and gas	Tin	Amang retreat ment	Gold	Iron ore	Coal, copper and bauxite	Other non- ferrous metal ore mining
Output (RM million)	1989	11,009.2	652.6	97.0	27.8	4.7	...	...
	1990	14,836.8	428.9	71.9	32.1	7.8	179.8	13.4
	1991	14,872.4	297.6	54.0	32.8	8.2	228.5	16.1
	1992	13,814.8	222.2	58.5	34.9	10.9	181.7	17.1
	1993	12,304.5	133.3	36.4	58.3	7.9	168.2	25.1
Value added (RM million)	1989	10,630.4	365.4	26.9	6.2	4.4	...	...
	1990	14,323.4	187.3	18.1	9.6	5.8	86.4	9.2
	1991	14,025.2	133.4	20.4	10.0	6.4	121.3	9.4
	1992	12,816.2	93.0	25.0	13.9	8.5	96.7	10.0
	1993	11,541.9	58.1	15.9	45.9	6.3	83.2	19.0
Employment	1989	6,041	14,236	1,205	1,061	108	...	...
	1990	6,287	12,341	1,069	1,377	162	1,692	355
	1991	6,693	7,760	902	1,128	221	1,514	330
	1992	8,058	6,407	773	1,032	186	1,426	346
	1993	8,327	3,812	605	931	208	1,574	324
Number of firms	1989	5	270	58	44	6	...	...
	1990	5	240	57	52	6	4	6
	1991	5	114	51	39	7	4	7
	1992	5	82	45	33	6	3	7
	1993	7	59	34	32	8	3	8

... Not available.

Source: Government of Malaysia, Annual Census of Mining, various issues.

Table AIV.5
Performance of selected manufacturing sectors, most recent year available

Industry	Production 1996 ^a (1988= 100)	Output ^b 1994 (RM b.)	Value added ^b 1994 (RM m.)	Employ- ment ^b ('000)	Exports ^c 1995 (RM m.)	Domestic content ^d 1996 (%)	Capacity utilization ^d 1996 (%)
Total (average)	275.9	180.0	36,615.7	1,084.8	147.5	63.8	76.3
<u>Of which:</u>							
Off-estate processing	...	2.5 ^a	339.9	12.7	...	99.5	...
Food manufacturing	162.1	20.4	2,013.7	58.7	3.2	59.9	72.5
Beverages	166.1	1.0	367.5	3.4	)	75.9	...
Tobacco	105.6	1.3	371.9	4.6	)	63	...
Wood and wood products	219.1	4.2	1,000.5	54.4	5	45.9	71.8
Paper and paper products	...	2.2	600.3	17.5	....	63.8	76.5
Rubber products	203.6	7.2	1,686.6	68.8	3.3	70.1	83.7
Industrial chemicals	160	5.0	1,061.9	10.3)))
Other chemicals	207.4	3.0	777.3	15.4	)	6.3)
Petroleum and refineries	189	4.2	1,059.0	2.2))	...
Petroleum and cool products	...	0.4	114.3	0.9	)	3.1)
Non-metallic mineral products	263.8	4.3	1,764.9	26.7	1.7	92.2	88.9
Textiles	...	4.7	1,370.0	43.7)))
Wearing apparel	...	3.3	760.3	64.5	)	6.5)
Footwear	...	0.1	22.4	1.7)))
Iron and steel	272.6	6.7	668.6	17.5)))
Non-ferrous metal	163.7	2.0	369.2	7.1	)	4.7 ^f)
Fabricated metal	582.3	6.1	1,597.3	45.4	...	47.5	....
Machinery except electrical	356.7	8.6	1,764.9	45.9	...	51.2 ⁱ	
Electrical machinery ^g	385.7	69.7	12,655.4	368.7	96.9 ^j	39.3 ^h	80 ^e
Transport equipment	295.2	2.3	1,871.5	39.2	5.3 ⁱ	67	89 ^e

... Not available.

a Malaysian Manufacturers' Digest (1997), Industrial Production Indices of the Manufacturing Sector, Vol.14, No. 1, p. 5.

b National Productivity Corporation (1997), Productivity Report 1996, Kuala Lumpur.

c Government of Malaysia (1996), Seventh Malaysia Plan, Kuala Lumpur, p. 265.

d Data provided by the Malaysian authorities

e Bank Negara Malaysia (1997) Survey of Manufacturing Companies 1996, Economics Department, Kuala Lumpur (mimeo), p. xii.

f Basic metal products only.

g Including electronics.

h Electronics only.

i Machinery and electrical appliances.

j As exports and output are derived from different sources, they are not directly comparable.

Source: As listed above.

Table AIV.6

Investment incentives, factor movements, technological developments and industry concentration by manufacturing sector, 1996

Industry	Share of investment receiving incentives 1996 ^a (%)	Factor movements ^b		Technology transfer agreements 1989-95 ^c (No.)	Standards (share of firms that fullfils the standard requirements (%) ^b		Industry concentration ^d
		Foreign equity as share of total equity (%)	Foreign labour as share of total labour (%)		ISO 9000	SIRIM	
Total (average)		51	11	985	54	30	...
Of which:							
Off-estate processing	...	15	3	...	29	14	C
Food manufacturing	49.5	11	13	43	54	39	C
Beverages	0.0	64	1	...	50	0	...
Tobacco	0.0	42	1	...	33	0	O
Wood and wood products	82.1	9	17	...	13	25	...
Paper and paper products	85.6	4	17	...	60	0	...
Rubber products	77.8	13	10	54	73	64	...
Chemicals	58.9	54	4	132	58	36	O
Petroleum products	32.9	35	1	...	67	33	...
Non-metallic mineral products	15.4	30	17	51	71	71	C
Textiles and wearing apparel	5.3	76	25	27	8	8	C
Basic metal products	42.0	64	1	...	50	50	O
Fabricated metal	46.6	64	7	50	50	21	O
Machinery and electrical appliances	56.9	71	14	30 ^e	52	40	O
Electronics	76.2	96	9	288 ^b	89	25	C ^e
Transport equipment	63.4	36	5	125	25	13	C

C = competitive; O = oligopolistic.

... Not available.

a Calculated by the WTO Secretariat from data provided by the Malaysian authorities; including both Pioneer Status and Investment Tax Allowance.

b Bank Negara Malaysia (1997) Survey of Manufacturing Companies 1996, Economics Department, Kuala Lumpur (mimeo).c Ministry of International Trade and Industry (1996), Malaysian International Trade and Industry Report 1995/96, Kuala Lumpur.d Markets are considered oligopolistic if the majority of surveyed firms indicate that they were operating in markets with no more than eight competitors as reported in Bank Negara Malaysia (1997) Survey of Manufacturing Companies 1996, Economics Department, Kuala Lumpur (mimeo).

e Companies operating in niche markets of the computer industry (such as manufacturing transformers, disk drives, disks, semi-conductors, silicon wafers, computer monitors, integrated circuits) indicated the existence of oligopolistic market structures in these sectors.

Source: As listed above.

Table AIV.7

Utilization rates of Malaysia exports under quota of the WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing, 1993-96

Description of product under quota	Unit value	1993		1994		1995		1996	
		Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)
<u>United States:</u>									
Sewing thread and yarn	kg.	212	99	225	94	239	1	257	0
Cotton and synthetic fabrics	sme	78,325	113	93,024	97	98,606	74	106,424	58
Cotton and synthetic playsuits	doz.	286	67	303	90	324	78	346	60
Carded and combed yarns	kg.	2,252	2	2,389	0	2,530	4	2,731	24
Cotton and synthetic gloves	dozen	1,546	86	1,639	73	1,707	83	1,875	81
Coats, jackets and suits	dozen	177	93	1,880	84	199	61	215	49
Cotton and synthetic dresses	dozen	344	60	365	102	390	117	417	110
Knitted shirts (polo and T-), shirts and knitted blouses	dozen	813	103	862	105	968	106	1,035	116
Woven shirts	dozen	994	119	1,054	113	1,074	104	1,206	84
Woven blouses	dozen	1,288	37	1,366	49	1,452	42	1,562	26
Skirts of cotton, synthetic and blended silk and vegetable fibre	dozen	309	53	327	60	350	76	374	77
Cotton sweaters	dozen	118	84	125	91	133	66	144	57
Cotton and synthetic trousers, slacks and shorts	dozen	333	112	383	114	410	110	439	100
Cotton and synthetic dressing gowns	dozen	111	52	118	54	126	51	135	31
Cotton and synthetic pyjamas and nightwears	dozen	192	100	203	110	217	101	232	87
Cotton towels	number	3,000	0	3,180	34	3,371	11	3,638	3
Woollen lady's coats	dozen	15	35	15	57	15	45	15	42
Women woollen knitted shirts	dozen	12	0	12	0	12	36	12	79
Woollen skirts	dozen	18	1	18	26	18	55	18	34
Woollen sweaters	dozen	28	0	28	88	29	82	29	76
Acrylic yarn	kg.	987	64	1,047	60	1,110	78	1,197	31
Synthetic coats	dozen	601	74	637	111	682	92	729	89
Synthetic knitted shirts and blouses	dozen	354	90	376	104	408	104	430	113
Synthetic sweaters	dozen	271	11	287	4	307	0	329	1
Synthetic trousers, slacks and shorts	dozen	1,275	78	1,352	87	1,352	82	1,546	70
Aggregate group of Categories	sme	34,298	84	36,355	88	38,536	83	41,591	94
<u>Canada:</u>									
Jackets, rainwear	pcs	850	79	901	93	964	83	1,031	73
Winter outerwear	pcs	140	94	155	89	164	77	173	115
Ensembles, female casual and fine wear	pcs	967	69	949	69	1,015	62	1,085	39
Trousers and shorts	pcs	731	89	775	98	828	101	886	90
Men's shirts	pcs	1,496	56	1,542	70	1,613	57	1,688	29
Woven shirts, blouses, athletic wear, T-shirts	pcs	3,643	97	4,217	99	3,758	92	4,495	84

Table AIV.7 (cont'd)

Description of product under quota	Unit value	1993		1994		1995		1996	
		Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)	Quota ('000)	Util. (%)
Underwear	pcs	4,983	115	5,282	115	5,599	89	6,043	66
Sweaters	pcs	600	59	619	68	640	41	663	27
Baby garments	pcs	2,000	65	2,120	69	2,268	58	2,425	59
Acrylic yarn	kg.	387	12	410	10	439	16	469	3
<u>European Union:</u>									
T-shirts and knitted blouses	pcs	8,740	97	9,177	111	11,731	74	11,911	85
Jerseys and pullovers	pcs	4,270	104	4,484	113	5,187	84	5,530	117
Woven shorts, trousers and slacks	pcs	5,715	71	6,001	76	6,571	60	7,006	43
Blouses, shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted	pcs	27,200	89	2,802	76	29,352	74	3,037	60
Woven shirts	pcs	5,550	78	5,717	65	7,030	58	7,275	44
Woven fabrics of cotton and synthetic	kg.	5,094	80	5,878	94	12,166	105	12,590	91
Synthetic/acrylic yarn	kg.	7,136	26	7,564	30	8,440	39	9,020	14
<u>Norway:</u>									
Jacket	pcs	77	93	90	54	93	78	96	84
Trousers	pcs	185	52	195	49	202	52	208	21
Bed linen	kg	26	53	30	47	31	0	0	0

doz.pr. Dozen pairs
kg. Kilogram.
Nos. Numbers.
sme Square metre equivalent.
Util. Utilization.

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.

Table AIV.8

Overview of selected service sectors, 1989-92 and 1994

Item	Year	Stock, commodity and foreign exchange brokers	Advertising agencies	Shipping companies	Steva- doring comp.	Shipping agents	Road haulage	Tourist and travel
Output (RM million)	1989	356.1	681.7	2,388.8	134.6	143.8	1,307.7	363.0
	1990	561.8	872.7	2,410.7	145.9	176.6	1,574.5	541.6
	1991	576.4	1,027.1	3,201.1	139.8	204.3	2,005.1	698.4
	1992	882.0	1,045.1	2,915.9	146.2	239.1	2,178.5	1,027.3
	1994	4,838.6	1,281.6	3,342.3	277.3	263.6	3,164.5	1,387.3
Value added (RM million)	1989	341.9	673.1	2,076.3	128.7	134.8	897.2	354.0
	1990	536.5	862.0	1,929.3	138.0	167.5	1,049.7	520.6
	1991	547.7	1,012.7	2,682.5	130.6	191.9	1,431.6	666.9
	1992	844.1	1,030.0	2,437.1	135.9	222.7	1,523.3	983.4
	1994	4,732.0	1,241.2	1,953.0	265.2	242.7	2,371.0	1,326.4
Employment (' 000)	1989	4.1	2.5	9.8	10.4	3.0	37.4	5.8
	1990	4.8	3.0	10.9	9.7	3.4	40.5	6.9
	1991	5.8	3.3	11.2	13.1	3.9	46.0	8.8
	1992	6.2	3.5	12.3	11.7	4.5	47.2	9.2
	1994	11.5	3.7	12.0	8.7	4.8	50.3	10.3
Number of firms	1989	83	118	245	152	294	6,923	703
	1990	81	127	253	144	313	7,422	744
	1991	85	129	249	146	346	8,718	875
	1992	93	132	253	144	363	9,045	894
	1994	94	130	256	129	393	9,158	906
Item	Year	Hotels and other lodging places	Accountants	Architects	Doctors	Engineers	Lawyers	Surveyors
Output (RM million)	1989	1,117.4	220.6	136.1	371.2	300.6	365.9	221.8
	1990	1,575.3	252.4	185.5	448.7	394.8	437.7	282.4
	1991	1,847.7	290.5	273.3	566.4	628.7	536.4	337.2
	1992	2,219.9	339.7	300.8	662.6	704.8	605.1	383.6
	1994	2,733.0	458.2	434.0	791.7	1,006.7	835.0	486.2
Value added (RM million)	1989	731.5	205.1	124.3	238.9	279.2	331.3	198.4
	1990	1,078.5	234.3	170.8	290.7	364.5	397.3	256.0
	1991	1,281.7	268.2	252.5	364.9	587.5	491.6	298.0
	1992	1,596.1	313.5	278.5	431.7	663.2	553.0	344.4
	1994	1,921.6	433.1	402.4	513.3	945.7	775.9	436.1
Employment (' 000)	1989	33.1	10.3	3.3	11.5	7.4	15.0	7.2
	1990	38.9	12.0	4.0	12.9	9.3	16.5	7.8
	1991	42.4	12.2	4.7	15.3	11.3	17.4	8.6
	1992	46.1	12.8	5.1	16.7	11.7	19.3	9.3
	1994	55.9	14.5	7.0	17.4	13.5	22.1	10.3
Number of firms	1989	1,044	764	340	1,787	376	13,242	361
	1990	1,131	903	342	1,949	394	1,389	365
	1991	1,174	900	380	2,359	419	1,444	377
	1992	1,197	908	401	2,578	445	1,629	422
	1994	1,387	940	549	2,688	484	1,842	450

Note: No census was conducted in 1993

Source: Information provided by the Malaysian authorities.