

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1.1
Exports by groups of products, 1995-99
 (US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total (US\$ million)	46,505.4	47,746.5	52,985.8	51,119.9	48,011.4
Total primary products	44.9	44.5	44.6	44.1	44.3
Agriculture	33.7	33.6	34.5	33.4	33.3
Food	28.5	29.9	31.0	29.6	28.7
0711 Coffee, not roasted	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.6	4.6
2222 Soya beans	1.7	2.1	4.6	4.3	3.3
0813 Oil-cake, oilseed residue	4.4	5.8	5.1	3.4	3.1
0591 Orange juice	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.6
0611 Sugars, beet or cane, raw	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.4
0123 Poultry, meat and offal	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
1212 Tobacco, stemmed, stripped	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
0612 Other beet, cane sugar	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6
4211 Soya bean oil, fractions	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4
Agricultural raw material	5.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.6
2515 Chemical wood pulp, soda, bleached	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5
Mining	11.2	10.9	10.1	10.7	11.0
Ores and other minerals	6.3	6.6	6.3	7.5	7.0
2815 Iron ore and concentrates, not agglomerated	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.6
2816 Iron ore agglomerates	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.1
Non-ferrous metals	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.1
6841 Aluminum and alloys, unwrought	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2
Fuels	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
Manufactures	52.9	52.8	52.8	53.8	53.1
Iron and steel	9.2	8.8	7.3	7.2	6.5
6726 Semi-finished products of iron and steel alloys	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0
Chemicals	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.5	9.1
Machinery and transport equipment	19.0	19.9	22.6	24.6	23.7
Power generating machines	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Other non-electrical machinery	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8
Other electrical machines	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5
Automotive products	6.4	6.9	9.2	10.2	8.1
7843 Other parts of specialized motor vehicles	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
7812 Passenger transport vehicles	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.2	2.4
Other transport equipment	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.6	5.7
7923 Aircraft, unladen weight of 2001-15000kg	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	3.4
7139 Parts, n.e.s. for internal combustion engines	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Textiles	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
Clothing	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other consumer goods	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.5
8514 Other footwear with leather uppers	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3
Other	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.6
9310 Special transactions not classified	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7
Gold	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table A1.2
Imports by groups of products, 1995-99
(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total (US\$ million)	53,736.7	56,732.2	65,074.6	60,793.2	51,747.4
Total primary products	28.9	29.5	26.0	23.6	24.1
Agriculture	13.4	13.8	11.6	11.8	9.9
Food	10.7	10.8	9.1	9.7	7.9
0412 Other wheat and meslin, unmilled	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8
Agricultural raw material	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.0
Mining	15.5	15.8	14.4	11.8	14.2
Ores and other minerals	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
Non-ferrous metals	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Fuels	12.1	13.1	11.6	9.2	11.3
3330 Crude petroleum	5.1	6.4	5.2	3.5	4.4
3341 Motor spirit (gasolene) and other light oils	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3
3343 Gas oils	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
3212 Other coal, not agglomerated	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Manufactures	71.0	70.0	74.0	76.4	75.8
Iron and steel	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1
Chemicals	15.2	15.8	15.4	16.5	18.7
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6
5157 Other heterocyclic compounds; nucleic acids	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
5623 Potassic chemical fertilizer	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other semi-manufactures	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.2
Machinery and transport equipment	39.2	38.0	42.6	43.9	43.0
Power generating machines	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.7
Other non-electrical machinery	11.7	11.5	13.3	12.6	11.9
7284 Machinery for specialized industries	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Office machines & telecommunication equipment	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.4
7649 Parts, telecommunications equipment	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5
7764 Electronic microcircuits	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1
7599 Parts, accessories of specialized machines	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2
7643 TV, radio transmitters, etc	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
7641 Line telephony, etc. equipment	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
Other electrical machines	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.4
Automotive products	11.1	8.1	9.4	10.5	7.9
7843 Other parts of specialized motor vehicles	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0
7812 Passenger transport vehicles	5.8	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.4
7821 Vehicles for the transport of goods	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.9
7132 Internal combustion piston engines	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other transport equipment	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.6
7929 Parts, n.e.s., aircraft and associated equipment	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0
7139 Parts, n.e.s. for internal combustion engines	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Textiles	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Clothing	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Other consumer goods	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.7
Other	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table AL3
Exports by destination, 1995-99
 (US\$ million and per cent)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total (US\$ million)	46,505.4	47,746.5	52,985.8	51,119.9	48,011.4
America	43.1	45.0	46.5	48.4	47.6
United States	18.9	19.5	17.8	19.3	22.6
MERCOSUR	13.2	15.3	17.1	17.4	14.1
Argentina	8.7	10.8	12.8	13.2	11.2
Paraguay	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.6
Uruguay	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
Canada	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other America	10.0	9.1	10.6	10.6	9.8
Mexico	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2
Chile	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9
Venezuela	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
Bolivia	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9
Europe	31.5	31.1	31.2	32.6	32.5
EU(15)	27.8	27.0	27.5	28.9	28.7
Netherlands	6.3	7.4	7.5	5.4	5.4
Germany	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.9	5.3
Italy	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3.5	3.0	2.8	4.3	3.8
United Kingdom	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0
France	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6
Spain	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
EFTA	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
Eastern Europe	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5
Former USSR	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6
Russian Federation	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6
Other Europe	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Asia	20.4	19.1	17.2	14.1	15.0
Middle East	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0
Iran Islamic Rep.	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0
East Asia	16.3	15.6	14.0	10.4	11.0
Japan	6.7	6.4	5.8	4.3	4.6
China	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.3
South Asia	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9
Oceania	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Africa	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1
Other Africa	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table AI.4
Imports by origin, 1995-99
(US\$ million and per cent)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total (US\$ million)	53,736.7	56,732.2	65,074.6	60,793.2	51,747.4
America	47.2	46.6	47.9	47.6	45.5
United States	23.7	22.3	23.4	23.6	24.0
MERCOSUR	13.5	15.2	15.6	16.2	13.6
Argentina	10.7	12.5	13.2	13.9	11.8
Paraguay	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
Uruguay	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3
Canada	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0
Other America	7.7	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.9
Venezuela	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.0
Chile	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Mexico	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3
Europe	31.5	30.0	29.5	32.2	33.5
EU(15)	27.9	26.3	26.2	28.8	30.1
Germany	10.1	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.5
Italy	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2
France	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.0
United Kingdom	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
Spain	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4
Sweden	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.9
Netherlands	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
EFTA	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9
Switzerland	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Eastern Europe	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
Former USSR	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other Europe	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Asia	17.7	18.1	18.4	16.1	15.6
Middle East	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.2
Saudi Arabia	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3
East Asia	13.3	13.9	14.7	13.4	13.0
Japan	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.2
Korea, Rep. of	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1
China	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8
Chinese Taipei	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
South Asia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Oceania	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Africa	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
Nigeria	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5
Other Africa	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.6
Algeria	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0
Other	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

Table AII.1
Status of notification requirements to the WTO, January 1995–May 2000

WTO Agreement	Description of requirement	Periodicity	Document symbol of most recent notification or number of notifications
Anti-dumping (Art.18.5)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/ADP/N/1/BRA/1, 5 April 1995 G/ADP/N/1/BRA/1/Suppl.1, 19 February 1996 G/ADP/N/1/BRA/2, 26 August 1997 G/ADP/N/1/BRA/2/Corr.1, 5 June 1998 G/ADP/N/59/BRA, 14 February 2000
Anti-dumping (Art. 16.4)	Anti-dumping actions taken	Semi-annual	
Anti-dumping (Art.16.5)	Notification of domestic procedures and authorities competent to initiate and conduct investigations	Once, then changes	G/ADP/N/14/Add.1, 5 August 1996
Agriculture (Art. 10 and 18.2)	Export subsidies (outlays and quantities)	Annual	G/AG/N/BRA/14, 5 March 1999 G/AG/N/BRA/14/Corr.1, 10 March 1999 G/AG/N/BRA/15, 19 October 1999
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Domestic support	Annual	G/AG/N/BRA/13, 24 March 1999
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Information on tariff quotas administration (MA:1)	Once, then changes	G/AG/N/BRA/3, 17 July 1996
Agriculture (Art. 18.2)	Volume of imports under tariff quotas (MA:2)	Annual	G/AG/N/BRA/16, 19 October 1999
Agriculture (Art. 16.2)	Impact on net food-importing countries; food and technical assistance	Annual	G/AG/N/BRA/17, 19 October 1999
Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 1.4(a) and 8.2(b))	Laws and regulations relevant to import licensing	Once, then changes	G/LIC/N/1/BRA/1, 19 June 1998
Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 5.1)	Notification of licensing procedures and changes	Within 60 days of the changes' publication	G/LIC/N/2/BRA/1, 19 June 1998
Import Licensing Procedures (Art. 7.3)	Questionnaire; rules and information concerning procedures for the submission of applications	Annual for questionnaire; rules and information, Once then changes	G/LIC/N/3/BRA/1, 11 May 1998
GATT 1994 (Art. XXVIII:5)	Brazil reserved its right, under the provisions of Art XXVIII, to modify its Schedule		G/MA/8, 19 December 1996
Preshipment Inspection (Art. 5)	Laws and regulations which put the agreement into force	Once, then changes	G/PSI/N/1/Add.5, 3 February 1997
Rules of Origin (Art. 5 and Paragraph 4 of Annex II)	Preferential and non preferential rules of origin	As soon as entry into force	G/RO/N/14, 2 December 1996.
Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 32.6)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/SCM/N/1/BRA/1, 5 April 1995 G/SCM/N/1/BRA/1/Suppl.1, 19 February 1996 G/SCM/N/1/BRA/2, 8 September 1997
Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.11)	Countervailing duty actions taken	Semi-annual and when measure taken	G/SCM/N/56/BRA, 14 February 2000 G/SCM/N/56/Add.1, 27 April 2000
Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 27.13)	Privatization programmes	Ad hoc	G/SCM/N/13/BRA, 12 March 1996 G/SCM/N/13/Corr.1, 26 March 1996
Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.1)	Subsidies programmes	Annual	G/SCM/N/16/BRA/Suppl.1, 23 January 1997

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

WTO Agreement	Description of requirement	Periodicity	Document symbol of most recent notification or number of notifications
Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (Art. 25.12)	Notification of domestic procedures and authorities competent to initiate and conduct investigations	Once, then changes	G/SCM/N/18/Add.10, 19 April 2000
Safeguards (Art. 12.6)	Laws and regulations	Once by March 1995, then changes	G/SG/N/1/BRA/1, 11 April 1995 G/SG/N/1/BRA/2, 28 June 1995 G/SG/N/1/BRA/3, 26 March 1996 G/SG/N/1/BRA/3/Suppl.1, 27 January 1997 G/SG/N/6/BRA/1, 25 June 1996
Safeguards (Art. 12.1(a))	Initiation of investigation relating to serious injury or threat thereof	Ad hoc	
Safeguards (Art. 12.1(b))	Finding of serious injury or threat thereof caused by increased imports	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/8/BRA/1, 20 November 1996 G/SG/N/8/BRA/2, 2 December 1999 G/SG/N/8/BRA/2/Suppl.1, 9 March 2000 G/SG/N/10/BRA/1, 13 January 1997 G/SG/N/10/BRA/2, 2 December 1999 G/SG/N/10/BRA/2/Suppl.1, 9 March 2000
Safeguards (Art. 12.1(c))	Decision to apply or extend a safeguard measure	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/11/BRA/1, 13 January 1997 G/SG/N/11/BRA/1/Suppl.1, 20 October 1997
Safeguards (Art. 9.1 footnote 2)	Non-application of safeguard measure to developing countries	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/13/BRA/1, 13 April 1999 G/SG/N/12/BRA/1, 1 March 2000 G/SG/N/12/BRA/1/Corr.1, 3 March 2000
Safeguards (Art. 12.5)	Mid-term review and consultations	Ad hoc	G/SG/N/7/BRA/1, 12 July 1996
Safeguards (Art. 12.4)	Notification of provisional safeguard measures	Ad hoc	
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (Art. 7, Annex B)	Notification of changes in sanitary and phytosanitary measures	Ad hoc	44 notifications (June 1996-May 2000)
GATT 1994 (Art. XVII:4(a) – Understanding on the Interpretation of Art. XVII)	Notification of products traded by state enterprises	Once, then changes	G/STR/N/3/BRA, 11 December 1997
Technical Barriers to Trade Annex 3C	Notification of acceptance or withdrawal (by Standardizing bodies) of/from the code of good practice of Annex 3C of the TBT agreement	Once, then changes	G/TBT/CS/N/12, 1 September 1995
Technical Barriers to Trade (Art. 2.10 and 2.9)	Technical regulations	Ad hoc	137 notifications (June 1996-May 2000)
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 6:1)	Notification of whether or not members wish to retain the right to use the provision of using transitional safeguards (article 6)	6 months following the entry into force of the WTO Agreement	G/TMB/N/16, 27 February 1995
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 2:11)	Notification of programmes of integration	12 months before their coming into effect	G/TMB/N/227, 14 February 1997 G/TMB/N/227/Corr.1, 19 December 1997
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 6:11)	Notifications when: safeguard action has been taken under article 6.10; conclusion of consultations, whether or not agreement was produced	5 working days after the action is taken; when no agreement, at the conclusion of consultations but not later than 60 days	G/TMB/N/248, 23 May 1997
Textiles and Clothing (Art. 2:7)	Notification of full details of the actions to be taken pursuant to article 2.6 (concerning the first phase of integration)	Not later than 60 days following the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement	G/TMB/N/49, 28 April 1995 G/TMB/N/49/Corr.1, 19 December 1997

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

WTO Agreement	Description of requirement	Periodicity	Document symbol of most recent notification or number of notifications
Customs valuation (Art. 22.2)	Laws and regulations	Ad hoc	G/VAL/N/1/BRA/1, 21 October 1996 G/VAL/N/1/BRA/2, 30 November 1998
International Dairy Agreement (Art. III:1 and III:3 - market data)	Answers to questionnaire	Ad hoc	IDA/STAT/13/Add.1, 24 March 1996
TRIPS (Art. 63.2)	Laws and regulations	Once, then changes	IP/N/1/BRA/1, 8 March 1995 Notified 27 January 2000
TRIPS (Art. 69)	Contact points	Once, then changes	IP/N/3/Rev.3/Add.2, 4 February 1999
TRIPS (Art. 4(d))	Notification of international agreements related to the protection of intellectual property and which entered into force prior to the entry into force of the WTO agreement	Ad hoc	IP/N/4/BRA/1, 14 July 1998
GATS (Art. VII:4)	Any existing article VII.4 recognition measures	Ad hoc	S/C/N/18, 27 June 1996
GATS (Art. III:4)	Enquiry points	Once, then changes	S/ENQ/4, 22 February 1996
Understanding on Balance-of-Payments Provisions of the GATT 1994	Notification of the introduction of any changes in the application of restrictive import measures taken for balance-of-payments purposes, as well as modifications in time-schedules for the removal of such measures	Ad hoc	WT/BOP/N/4, 17 July 1995

Source: WTO Central Registry of Notifications.

Table AII.2
Disputes in which Brazil has been involved as a complainant, 1996-2000 (19 May)

Complaint by Brazil against	Subject-matter	Consultations	Panel	Appeal/Implementation
The United States (WT/DS4)	Standards for reformulated and conventional gasoline	12.04.95	A single panel was established on 19 June 1995. The Report of the Panel was circulated on 29 January 1996. The Panel found the regulation to be inconsistent with GATT Article III:4 and not to benefit from an article XX exception.	The United States appealed on 21 February 1996. On 22 April 1996, the APB issued its report, modifying the Panel Report on the interpretation of GATT Article XX(g), but concluding that Article XX(g) was not applicable in this case. The APB report and the Panel Report as modified by the APB report, were adopted by the DSB on 20 May 1996. The United States announced implementation of the recommendations of the DSB as of 19 August 1997, at the end of the 15 months reasonable period of time.
The European Communities (WT/DS69)	Measures affecting importation of certain poultry products	24.02.97	On 12 June 1997, Brazil requested the establishment of a panel. On 30 July 1997, the DSB established a panel. On 12 March 1998, the Report of the Panel was circulated. The Panel found that Brazil had not demonstrated that the EC had failed to implement and administer the tariff rate quota for poultry in line with its obligations.	On 29 April 1998, Brazil notified its intention to appeal certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the Panel. The report of the APB was circulated on 13 July 1998. The APB upheld most of the Panel's finding that the EC had acted inconsistently with Article 5.5 of the Agreement on Agriculture. On 23 July 1998, the DSB adopted the APB report and the Panel Report, as modified by the APB report. The EC and Brazil announced at the DSB meeting on 21 October 1998, that they had reached a mutual agreement on a reasonable period of time for implementation, which is to be the period up to 31 March 1999.
Canada (WT/DS70)	Measures affecting the export of civilian aircraft (subsidies granted by the government of Canada or its provinces intended to support the export of civilian aircraft). Request made pursuant to article 4 of the subsidies agreement	10.03.97	On 10 July 1998 Brazil requested the establishment of a panel. On 23 July 1998, the DSB established a panel. The Report of the Panel was circulated to members on 14 April 1999. The Panel found that certain of Canada's measures were inconsistent with articles 3.1(a) and 3.2 of the Subsidies Agreement, but rejected Brazil's claim that EDC assistance to the Canadian regional aircraft industry constitutes export subsidies. On 23 November 1999 Brazil requested the establishment of a panel under Article 21.5 because it believed that Canada had not taken measures to comply fully with the rulings and recommendations of the DSB.	On 3 may 1999, Canada notified its intention to appeal certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the Panel. The APB's report was circulated on 2 August 1999. The APB upheld the findings of the Panel. On 20 August 1999, the DSB adopted the APB and Panel Reports. At the DSB meeting of 19 November 1999, Canada announced that it had withdrawn the measures at issue within 90 days and thus had implemented the recommendations and rulings of the DSB. The DSB adopted the Appellate Body and Panel Reports on 20 August 1999. On 22 May 2000, Brazil notified its intention to appeal certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the review panel.

Table AII.2 (cont'd)

Complaint by Brazil against	Subject-matter	Consultations	Panel	Appeal/Implementation
			On 9 December 1999 the original panel was reconvened. The Panel Report was circulated on 9 May 2000. The Panel found that (i) Canada had implemented the recommendation of the DSB that Canada withdraw Technology Partnership Canada (TPC) assistance to the Canadian regional aircraft industry within 90 days, but that (ii) Canada had failed to implement the recommendation that it withdraw the Canada Account assistance to the Canadian regional aircraft industry within 90 days.	
Canada (WT/DS71)	Measures affecting the export of civilian aircraft. Request made pursuant to Article 7 of the agreement of the subsidies agreement	10.03.97	n.a.	n.a.
Peru (WT/DS112/1)	Procedures followed by Peru to initiate a countervailing duty investigation against imports of buses from Brazil	23.12.97	n.a.	n.a.
The European Communities (WT/DS154/1)	Measures affecting differential and favourable treatment of coffee	07.12.98	n.a.	n.a.
Argentina (WT/DS190/1)	Concerns transitional safeguard measures applied by Argentina, as of 31 July 1999, against certain imports of woven fabrics of cotton and cotton mixtures originating in Brazil	11.02.00	A panel was established on 20 March 2000.	

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: WTO documents.

Table AII.3
Disputes involving complaints against Brazil, 1996-1999 (19 May)

Complaint by	Subject-matter	Consultations	Panel	Appeal/Implementation
The Philippines (WT/DS22)	Measures affecting desiccated coconut	27.11.95	The Panel Report was circulated on 17 October 1996. The report concluded that the provisions of the agreements relied on by the claimant were inapplicable to the dispute.	On 16 December 1996, the Philippines notified its decision to appeal against certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the Panel. The report of the APB was circulated on 21 February 1997. The APB upheld the findings and legal interpretations of the panel. The APB's report and the Panel Report, as modified by the APB's report were adopted by the DSB on 20 March 1997. No implementation issue in view of the result.
Sri Lanka (WT/DS30)	Countervailing duties on imports of desiccated coconut and coconut milk powder	23.02.96		
Canada (WT/DS46)	Exports financing programme for aircraft	19.06.96	<p>Canada requested the establishment of a panel on 16 September 1996, alleging violations of the subsidies agreement and GATT 1994. Brazil objected to the panel. Canada agreed to modify its request, limiting the scope of the request to the Subsidies Agreement. The modified request was submitted on 3 October 1996, subsequently withdrawn. On 10 July 1998, Canada again requested the establishment of a panel. On 23 July 1998, the DSB established a panel.</p> <p>The Panel Report was circulated on 14 April 1999. The Panel found that Brazil's measures were inconsistent with Art. 3.1(a) and 27.4 of the Subsidies Agreement.</p> <p>On 23 November 1999, Canada requested the establishment of a panel under Article 21.5, requesting that the panel find that Brazil had not taken measures to comply fully with the rulings and recommendations of the DSB.</p> <p>At its meeting on 9 December 1999, the DSB agreed to reconvene the original panel</p> <p>The Report of the Panel was circulated to Members on 9 May 2000. The Panel found that Brazil's measures to comply with the recommendations and rulings of the DSB did not exist or were not consistent with the Subsidies Agreement.</p>	<p>On 3 May 1999, Brazil notified its intention to appeal certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the Panel. The report of the APB was circulated to members on 2 August 1999. The Appellate Body upheld the findings of the Panel, but reversed and modified the Panel's interpretation of the "material advantage" clause in item (k) of the illustrative list of export subsidies in Annex I of the SCM agreement. The DSB adopted the APB report and Panel Report, as modified by the APB report, on 20 August 1999.</p> <p>On 22 May 2000, Brazil notified its intention to appeal certain issues of law and legal interpretations developed by the review panel. At the DSB meeting on 22 May 2000, Brazil also requested arbitration, pursuant to Article 22.6 of the DSU, on the level of suspension of concessions requested by Canada.</p> <p>On 28 August 2000 the arbitrator's decision was circulated.</p>

Table AII.3 (cont'd)

Complaint by	Subject-matter	Consultations	Panel	Appeal/Implementation
Japan (WT/DS51)	Certain automotive investment measures	30.07.96	n.a.	n.a.
The United States (WT/DS52)	Certain measures affecting trade and investment in the automotive sector	09.08.96	n.a.	n.a.
The United States (WT/DS65)	Certain measures affecting trade and investment in the automotive sector, including measures adopted by Brazil subsequent to consultations held with the United States pursuant to the request under WT/DS52	10.01.97	n.a.	n.a.
The European Communities (WT/DS81/1)	Measures affecting trade and investment in the automotive sector	07.05.97	n.a.	n.a.
The European Communities (WT/DS116/1)	Measure Affecting payment terms for imports	09.01.98	n.a.	n.a.
The European Communities (DS183/1)	Measures on import licensing and minimum import prices	14.10.99	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: WTO documents.

Table AIII.1
Applied MFN tariff averages and range for bound rates by HS2, 2000

Code	Description	MFN				Bound rates ^a
		No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard dev. (%)	Range (%)
	Total / Average	9,371	13.7	0-35	6.7	0-55
01	Live animals	25	3.6	0-7	2.9	0-35
02	Meat and edible meat offal	62	12.7	9-15	1.2	35-55
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	100	11.8	0-13	3.8	0-35
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.	43	18.5	0-27	6.3	0-55
05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	29	8.2	0-11	4.5	0-35
06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	19	4.7	0-13	4.9	0-35
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	78	10.3	0-13	5.3	0-35
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	62	12.9	9-13	0.7	14-55
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	35	13.0	13	0.0	27-45
10	Cereals	35	8.1	0-15	6.1	35-55
11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	37	13.6	13-17	1.3	9-55
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; misc. grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; etc.	62	6.5	0-13	5.6	0-35
13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	23	10.0	5-17	3.0	14-45
14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	11	9.0	9	0.0	35
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; etc.	69	12.4	7-15	1.9	10-35
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	32	19.0	19	0.0	35-55
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	22	19.7	19-23	1.6	25-35
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	13	18.8	13-23	4.2	25-35
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	23	19.6	17-21	1.3	11-55
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	51	17.2	17-23	1.2	20-55
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	36	18.9	12-21	2.1	22-35
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	27	23.1	15-27	2.0	35-55
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	35	9.5	5-17	2.1	14-55
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	18	18.3	13-23	2.9	18-55
25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	95	7.2	3-19	2.4	0-35
26	Ores, slag and ash	47	5.6	5-7	0.9	35
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	64	2.3	0-11	3.1	15-35
28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals,	401	8.9	1-15	4.0	0-35
29	Organic chemicals	1530	9.0	3-18	5.2	0-35
30	Pharmaceutical products	363	11.4	1-17	5.6	30-35
31	Fertilisers	40	5.3	3-9	2.7	0-15
32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments; etc.	101	13.9	5-17	4.3	20
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations soap, etc.	56	16.6	5-21	5.4	20-25
34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, etc.	47	16.3	5-21	4.6	23
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	39	16.1	5-19	3.9	14-20
36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; etc.	9	15.2	7-17	3.2	20
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	67	11.1	1-17	6.2	0-20
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	202	13.1	3-18	5.3	0-35
39	Plastics and articles thereof	274	14.9	1-23	5.8	15-35
40	Rubber and articles thereof	100	14.8	3-19	5.2	22-35
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	63	9.0	4-13	3.7	35
42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; etc.	26	23.0	23	0.0	35

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Code	Description	MFN				Bound rates ^a
		No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard dev. (%)	Range (%)
43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	19	16.1	13-23	3.6	0-35
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	87	10.6	5-17	3.8	12-35
45	Cork and articles of cork	7	9.9	5-13	4.0	35
46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	6	15.0	15	0.0	35
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered paper and paperboard, etc.	20	6.6	5-7	0.8	20-35
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	135	15.8	5-19	3.2	0-35
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, etc	23	9.2	0-19	8.3	0-35
50	Silk	12	15.5	7-21	6.4	35
51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	49	15.8	5-21	5.1	15-35
52	Cotton	147	18.8	8-21	3.0	35-55
53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	42	12.8	6-21	5.2	35
54	Man-made filaments	89	18.6	5-21	4.2	35
55	Man-made staple fibres	123	19.1	5-21	3.8	35
56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables, etc.	55	19.0	5-21	5.4	25-35
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	25	23.0	23	0.0	35
58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	46	21.0	21	0.0	35
59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; etc.	27	18.9	17-19	0.5	20-35
60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	26	21.0	21	0.0	35
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	118	23.0	23	0.0	35
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	120	23.0	23	0.0	35
63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	64	22.3	5-23	2.5	35
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	33	24.1	21-27	2.4	35
65	Headgear and parts thereof	13	22.4	21-23	1.0	35
66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	8	22.3	21-23	1.0	35
67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; etc.	8	19.0	19	0.0	35
68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	73	12.1	5-23	4.1	35
69	Ceramic products	58	14.5	3-23	4.7	15-35
70	Glass and glassware	81	15.2	5-21	4.0	17-35
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, etc.	62	12.8	3-21	6.2	35
72	Iron and steel	208	13.7	3-17	3.8	20-35
73	Articles of iron or steel	152	18.0	5-23	2.5	20-35
74	Copper and articles thereof	75	14.3	3-19	3.8	10-35
75	Nickel and articles thereof	23	13.3	5-19	3.9	10-35
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	53	14.3	5-19	4.4	15-25
78	Lead and articles thereof	12	12.3	7-19	3.7	35
79	Zinc and articles thereof	15	11.7	5-19	3.5	35
80	Tin and articles thereof	9	12.6	5-19	4.7	35
81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	47	6.7	5-11	2.0	5-35
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	85	20.7	15-21	0.9	25-35
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	39	18.6	5-19	2.2	35
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1100	14.2	0-30	6.1	0-35
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, etc.	651	15.8	1-26	7.2	0-35
86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc.	30	14.7	5-15	1.8	20-35

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

Code	Description	MFN				Bound rates ^a
		No. of lines	Average tariff (%)	Range (%)	Standard dev. (%)	Range (%)
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	128	23.7	3-35	8.5	20-35
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	25	5.2	3-23	6.1	1-35
89	Ships, boats and floating structures	18	16.2	5-23	4.4	1-35
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, etc.	374	13.7	0-23	6.8	0-35
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	70	21.9	21-23	1.0	25-35
92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	25	19.7	13-21	2.2	25-35
93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	18	23.0	23	0.0	25-35
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; etc.	52	20.7	17-21	1.1	1-35
95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	48	23.0	23	0.0	35
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	60	20.9	17-21	0.6	20-35
97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	7	7.0	7	0.0	35

a Analysis based on all tariff lines including exception lines.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates based on data provided by the Brazilian authorities.

Table AIII.2

Anti-dumping investigations initiated by Brazil between January 1996 and December 1999, by country and product

Country	Date filed	Product	Measures
Argentina	25/08/99	Milk product	Investigation in process
Australia	25/08/99	Milk product	Investigation in process
Bangladesh	24/09/97	Sacks and bags of jute	Definitive duty on 24 September 1998
Bulgaria	23/09/96	Soda ash	Other no final measures on 30 June 1998
Chile	23/09/96	Magnesium phosphide	Case withdrawn on 24 September 1997
	07/04/97	Ore steel grinding balls	Definitive duty on 8 June 1998
China	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Definitive duty on 2 January 1998
	21/02/96	Colour pencils and black pencils	Provisional duty on 26 August 1996. Definitive duty on 26 February 1997.
	03/07/97	Barium carbonate	Definitive duty on 6 July 1998
	04/06/98	Glass inners for vacuum flasks	Provisional duty on 31 December 1998. No final measure investigation was extended for 60 days
	04/06/98	Vacuum flasks	Provisional duty on 31 December 1998, and on 28 May 1999. Definitive duty on 171 July 1999.
	09/01/98	High speed steel helicoidal drill (diameter till 1 inch or 25.4 mm)	Definitive duty on 24 December 1998
	05/06/97	Water meters for domestic use	No injury determined on 4 June 1998
	05/06/97	Permanent magnets ferrite rings and discs	Definitive duty on 8 June 1998
	07/02/97	Mushrooms provisionally preserved and prepared or preserved	Definitive duty on 2 January 1998
Chinese Taipei	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Definitive duty on 2 January 1998
Cuba	05/07/96	Gray Portland cement	Other no final measures on 9 September 1997
Denmark	10/08/99	Insulin products	Investigation in process
European Communities	25/08/99	Milk products	Investigation in process
France	19/10/98	Cold-rolled flat steel products	Provisional duty 23 December 1999
	10/08/99	Insulin products	Investigation in process
	14/09/99	Methyl methacrylate	Investigation in process
Germany	19/10/98	Hot and cold rolled carbon steel sheet	Investigation in process
	12/02/98	Polycarbonate resins	Definitive duty on 26 July 1999
	14/09/99	Methyl methacrylate	Investigation in process
Hong Kong	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Case withdrawn on 2 January 1998
India	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Definitive duty on 2 January 1998
	24/09/97	Sacks and bags of jute	Definitive duty on 24 September 1998
Indonesia	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Investigation in process
Italy	19/10/98	Cold-rolled flat steel products	Investigation in process
Japan	19/10/98	Hot and cold-rolled flat stainless steel sheet	Definitive duty on 23 December 1999

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

Country	Date filed	Product	Measures
Kazakhstan	26/04/99 ^a	Ferro-chrome less than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 28 April 1994
	11/09/97	Ferro-chromium more than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 21 October 1998
Mexico	15/12/97	Polyvinyl chloride	Definite duty on 22 December 1998
	19/10/98	Cold-rolled flat steel products	Provisional measure on 30 November 1999
	13/07/99	Portland and blended cements	Investigation in process
Netherlands	19/10/98	Hydroxy-ethylcellulose	Investigation in process
New Zealand	25/08/99	Milk products	Investigation in process
Poland	23/09/96	Soda ash	Other measure taken on 30 June 1998
Romania	23/09/96	Soda ash	Other measure taken on 30 June 1998
	19/10/98	Line pipe up to 5 inches	Definitive duty on 20 October 1999
	12/02/98	Pumping unit	Definitive duty on 24 December 1998
Russia	[date] ^a	Ferro-chrome less than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 28 April 1994
	26/04/99	Ferro-chromium more than 4% of carbon	Investigation in process
	11/09/97	Ferro-chromium more than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 21 October 1998
South Africa	19/10/98	Hot and cold rolled carbon steel sheet	Investigation in process
	11/09/97	Ferro-chromium less than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 21 October 1998
	12/02/98	Ferro-chromium more than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 21 October 1998
Spain	23/09/96	Soda ash	Case withdrawn on 30 June 1998
	19/10/98	Cold-rolled flat steel products	Investigation in process
	14/09/99	Methyl methacrylate	Investigation in process
Thailand	05/07/96	Bicycle tyres	Definitive duty on 2 January 1998
Ukraine	26/04/99 ^a	Ferro-chrome less than 4% of carbon	Definitive duty on 28 April 1994
United Kingdom	05/07/96	Sodium tripolyphosphate	Definitive duty on 5 August 1997
	15/09/97	Laboratory reagents	No injury on 16 October 1998
	15/09/97	Vacuum blood containers	No injury on 16 October 1998
	14/09/99	Methyl methacrylate	Investigation in process
United States	19/10/98 ^a	Vacuum blood containers made of glass	No injury
	19/10/98 ^a	Laboratory reagents on a backing of glass	No injury
	15/12/97	Polyvinyl chloride	Definitive duty of 16% on 22 December 1998
	19/10/98	Hydroxy-ethylcellulose	Investigation in process
	19/10/98	Laboratory reagents	Investigation in process
	12/02/98	Polycarbonate resins	Definitive duty on 26 July 1999
	15/09/97	Vacuum blood containers	Definitive duty on 16 October 1998
	15/09/97	Laboratory reagents	Definitive duty on 16 October 1998
	23/09/96	Soda ash	No final measure

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

Country	Date filed	Product	Measures
	23/09/96	Butadiene rubber	Case withdrawn on 26 March 1997
	23/09/96	Styrene butadiene rubber	Case withdrawn on 26 March 1997
	10/08/99	Insulin products	Investigation in process
	14/09/99	Methyl methacrylate	Investigation in process
Uruguay	25/08/99	Milk products	Investigation in process
Venezuela	05/07/96	Gray Portland cement	Case withdrawn on 9 September 1997
	13/07/99	Portland and blended cements	Investigation in process

a Anti-dumping measures under review.

Source: WTO document G/ADP/N/- series.

Table AIV.1
MFN tariff by ISIC 3-digit level and stage of processing

ISIC Code	Description	No. of lines	Tariff (%)		
			Average	Minimum	Maximum
311	Food products				
	First stage of processing	98	9.5	0	15
	Semi-processed	63	13.2	0	19
	Fully processed	316	15.6	7	27
312	Other food products and animal feeds				
	First stage of processing	27	9.4	0	13
	Semi-processed	10	19.0	19	19
	Fully processed	48	16.5	5	23
313	Beverages				
	Fully processed	31	21.9	9	27
314	Tobacco manufacturing				
	Fully processed	7	21.0	17	23
321	Textiles				
	First stage of processing	46	10.6	6	23
	Semi-processed	453	19.4	5	21
	Fully processed	293	21.7	5	23
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except footwear				
	Fully processed	137	22.9	21	23
323	Leather products, except footwear and wearing apparel				
	First stage of processing	1	13.0	13	13
	Semi-processed	47	12.0	4	17
	Fully processed	24	23.0	23	23
324	Footwear, except vulcanized rubber or plastic footwear				
	Fully processed	21	24.0	21	27
331	Wood and wood products, except furniture				
	First stage of processing	5	5.0	5	5
	Semi-processed	49	9.9	5	13
	Fully processed	29	14.7	5	17
332	Manuf. of furniture & fixtures, except primarily of metal				
	Fully processed	26	21.0	21	21
341	Paper products				
	First stage of processing	19	6.6	5	7
	Semi-processed	90	14.4	5	17
	Fully processed	34	17.5	5	19
342	Printing and publishing and allied industries				
	Fully processed	33	12.2	0	19
351	Industrial chemicals				
	First stage of processing	54	11.1	0	20
	Semi-processed	1967	10.0	1	19
	Fully processed	61	14.3	4	18
352	Other chemicals, incl. pharm.				
	First stage of processing	6	11.7	11	13
	Semi-processed	287	10.9	3	18
	Fully processed	758	11.3	1	23
353	Petroleum refineries				
	First stage of processing	7	2.6	0	6
	Semi-processed	5	5.6	0	17
	Fully processed	22	4.0	0	11
354	Manuf. of miscellaneous petroleum & coal products				
	First stage of processing	6	0.0	0	0
	Semi-processed	6	3.5	0	15
	Fully processed	2	11.0	11	11
355	Rubber products				
	First stage of processing	2	15.0	15	15
	Semi-processed	21	16.4	5	17
	Fully processed	58	17.9	3	27
356	Manufacture of plastic products n.e.s.				
	Fully processed	29	19.3	1	23
361	Pottery and china				
	Fully processed	21	17.4	3	23

Table AIV.1 (cont'd)

ISIC Code	Description	No. of lines	Tariff (%)		
			Average	Minimum	Maximum
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products				
	Semi-processed	18	11.1	5	15
	Fully processed	63	16.6	5	21
369	Other non-metallic mineral products				
	First stage of processing	2	9.0	9	9
	Semi-processed	22	9.6	5	17
	Fully processed	111	12.5	5	23
371	Iron and steel basic industries	9	3.9	3	7
	First stage of processing				
	Semi-processed	249	14.7	5	19
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries				
	First stage of processing	8	6.8	5	7
	Semi-processed	216	10.9	3	17
	Fully processed	1	19.0	19	19
381	Fabricated metal products, except machinery & equip.				
	Semi-processed	5	17.0	17	17
	Fully processed	254	18.9	5	23
382	Non-electrical machinery incl. computers				
	Semi-processed	1	15.0	15	15
	Fully processed	1075	14.3	0	30
383	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances & supplies				
	Fully processed	651	15.6	1	26
384	Transport equipment				
	Fully processed	248	18.8	3	35
385	Professional and scientific equipment				
	Fully processed	456	15.0	0	23
390	Other manufacturing industries				
	First stage of processing	18	11.6	11	13
	Semi-processed	5	14.2	5	17
	Fully processed	212	20.3	3	27

Source: WTO secretariat calculations, based on data given by the Brazilian authorities.

Table AIV.2
Summary of Brazil's specific commitments in individual service sectors

Mode of supply:	Market access			National treatment		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
	Cross border	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Cross border	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence
Commitments (■ fully bound; □ partial; □ unbound; – not in the Schedule)						
Sector-specific commitments						
1. Business services						
A. Professional services:						
a. Legal services	–	–	–	–	–	–
b. Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services						
- Auditing services by registered and licensed auditors	■	□	■	□	□	■
- Accounting and bookkeeping services	■	□	■	□	□	■
c. Architectural services	□	□	■	□	□	■
d. Engineering services	□	□	■	□	□	■
e. Urban planning and landscape agricultural services	□	□	■	□	□	■
B. Computer and related services	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Mode of supply: Cross border Consumption abroad Commercial presence	Market access			National treatment		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
Commitments (■ fully bound; □ partial; □ unbound; – not in the Schedule)						
C. Research and Development	–	–	–	–	–	–
D. Real Estate	–	–	–	–	–	–
E. Rental or Leasing without Operators:	–	–	–	–	–	–
F. Other Business Services:						
a. Advertising services	■	□	■	□	□	■
b. Market research; management and administrative; advisory and consulting; etc.	□	□	■	□	□	■
c. Management consulting services	□	□	■	□	□	■
d. Services related to Management Consulting	□	□	■	□	□	■
o. Building cleaning	□	□	■	□	□	■
s. Others: translation and interpretation services	□	□	■	□	□	■
2. Communications services						
A. Postal services	–	–	–	–	–	–
B. Courier services	■	□	■	■	□	■
C. Telecommunication services:						
Local, long distance and international services, for public and non-public use, provided with the use of any network technology (cable, satellite, etc.)	■	■	■	■	■	■
o. Mobile services:						
Analog/digital cellular services (CPC 75213); Global mobile satellite services (CPC 75299); Paging services (CPC 75291); Trunking services (CPC 75299)	■	■	■	■	■	■
Other value-added services:						
Electronic mail; voice mail; on-line information and data base retrieval; electronic data interchange (EDI); enhanced/value-added facsimile services; including store-and-forward; store-and-retrieve; code and protocol conversion; on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing)	■	■	■	■	■	■
D. Audiovisual services	–	–	–	–	–	–
3. Construction and related engineering services						
A. General construction work for buildings	□	□	■	□	□	■
B. General construction work for civil engineering	□	□	■	□	□	■
C. Installation, assembly work and maintenance and repair of fixed structures.	□	□	■	□	□	■
D. Building completion and finishing work	–	–	–	–	–	–
E. Other	□	□	■	□	□	■
4. Distribution services						
A. Commission agents' services	–	–	–	–	–	–
B. Wholesale trade excluding wholesale trade services for solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related production	□	□	■	□	□	■
C. Retailing services	□	□	■	□	□	■
D. Franchising	■	□	■	□	□	■
5. Educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–
6. Environmental services	–	–	–	–	–	–
7. Financial services						
A. Insurance and related services						
Life insurance	□	□	■	□	□	■

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Mode of supply: Cross border Consumption abroad Commercial presence	Market access			National treatment		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
Commitments (■ fully bound; □ partial; □ unbound; – not in the Schedule)						
Insurance on freight	■	□	□	■	□	■
Property Insurance	□	□	□	□	□	■
Medical care	□	□	□	□	□	■
Liability insurance	□	□	□	□	□	■
Body, machinery and civil liability insurance for vessels	□	□	□	■	□	■
Work accident insurance	□	□	□	□	□	□
Reinsurance and retrocession services	□	□	□	□	□	□
Auxiliary services-agencies and brokers	□	□	□	□	□	■
Auxiliary services-consultancy, actuarial and surveys	■	■	■	■	■	■
B. Banking and other financial services						
Services provided by financial institutions	□	□	□	□	□	■
Services provided by non-financial institutions	□	□	□	□	□	■
8. Health and related social services	–	–	–	–	–	–
9. Tourism and travel related services						
A. Hotels and restaurants	□	□	■	□	□	□
B. Travel agencies and tour operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
C. Tourist guides services	–	–	–	–	–	–
10. Recreational and sporting services	–	–	–	–	–	–
11. Transport services						
A. Maritime Transport Services	–	–	–	–	–	–
B. Internal Waterways Transport	–	–	–	–	–	–
C. Air Transport Services	–	–	–	–	–	–
D. Space Transport	–	–	–	–	–	–
E. Rail Transport Services: rail freight	□	□	□	□	□	■
F. Road Transport Services: road freight	□	□	□	□	□	■
G. Pipeline Transport excluding hydrocarbons products	□	□	■	□	□	■
H. Auxiliary services						
Cargo handling	□	□	■	□	□	■
Storage and Warehousing	□	□	■	□	□	■
I. Other Transport Services	–	–	–	–	–	–
12. Other services	–	–	–	–	–	–

Source: WTO documents GATS/SC/13, 15 April 1994, GATS/SC/13/Suppl.1, 28 July 1995, GATS/SC/13/Suppl.1/Rev.1, 4 October 1995, GATS/SC/13/Suppl.2, 11 April 1997, GATS/SC/13/Suppl.3, 26 February 1998, and S/C/W/160, 13 July 2000.
