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## **Sub-Committee on Least-Developed Countries**

### **MARKET ACCESS FOR LEAST-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: COMPILATION OF INFORMATION**

#### Note by the Secretariat

In the context of the 1997 High Level Meeting on Least Developed Countries, the Secretariat had undertaken work on market access information relating to products of export interest to least-developed countries. The results of this work were presented in document WT/LDC/HL/14/Add.1, and also in document WT/COMTD/LDC/11/Rev.1. The former document presented information in tabular form, while the latter contained a background note presenting a broad overview of market access conditions relating to the exports of least-developed countries. Subsequently, at the meeting of the Sub-Committee on LDCs held on 25 November 1999, and at the initiative of the then Chairperson Ambassador Bruun, the Secretariat was requested to compile existing information on market access conditions relating to the exports of least-developed countries and to present such information on a country-by-country basis, thus updating and building on the work undertaken for the 1997 High Level Meeting.

Attached to this note are a series of tables<sup>1</sup> presenting the results of the compilation exercise. Draft versions of the tables were circulated for comments and corrections, if any, with a request for timely responses so as to enable the Secretariat to finalise the compilation in time for the 18<sup>th</sup> Session of the Sub-Committee on least developed countries. The tables attached to this note include comments and corrections provided by delegations.

The tables present information on market access relating to the exports of LDCs into 23 major markets (7 industrialised, and 16 developing) which collectively account for 95 per cent of LDC exports. For each LDC exporter, the tariff and NTM situation relating to a particular product in all of the chosen markets is presented, regardless of whether the products are actually exported to those countries by the LDC in question.

The column with the title "Market" gives the name of the trading partner. The actual markets to which a given LDC exports any particular product have been put in bold font and are surrounded by a bold border.

The column with the title "Imports in thousands of US Dollars" from all LDCs gives, for any particular market for any one of the 23 markets, the total value of imports of the particular product from all LDCs.

The column with the title "Market share", indicates the share of all imports of the particular product into any one of the 23 markets, accounted for by LDCs (for the latest year for which data were available.)

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<sup>1</sup> English only.

The following six columns indicate the value in dollar terms of imports of the particular product from the individual LDC into each of the 23 markets, as well as the percentage share of the markets. Data are for the years 1995-1997, though in a few cases more recent data were used where these were made available to the Secretariat. The market share is the share of all imports of that particular product accounted for by the individual LDC in each of the 23 markets. Blank cells indicate that there were no imports of the particular product from the LDC concerned. Question marks point to uncertain or missing data.

The column with the title "Tariffs, MFN Bound" gives data on MFN bound tariffs for the given product in each importing market at the end of the Uruguay Round Tariff-reduction period. Where several duties occur within a single 6 digit tariff-line, a tariff range is given.

The column with the title "Applied" gives data on applied tariff rates as of 1997 for each importing market. In some instances more recent data were used, where these were made available to the Secretariat. Again, where several duties occur within a single 6 digit tariff-line, a tariff range is given. In some cases, applied rates are shown as exceeding MFN bound rates. That is the case where countries had committed to reduce tariff rates over a period of time to bound levels.

The column with the title "GSP/GSTP" provides information on duties applying to a particular product under the GSP/GSTP schemes operated by each of the trading partners.

The column with the title "LDC" gives information on preferential market access accorded to LDCs only. Information in that column includes market access offers that have been notified to the secretariat at or since the 1997 HLM on LDCs.

The column with the title "Other" gives information on specific preferential schemes falling outside the GSP/GSTP system.

The column with the title "Other Duties and Charges" gives information on other duties and charges, including specific taxes and customs surcharges.

The column with the title "Non-Tariff Measures" gives information on some types of non-tariff measures. The information in that column draws on information contained in WT/LDC/HL/14/Add.1, which in turn drew on notifications to the WTO, the UNCTAD Database on Trade Control Measures, and WTO Trade Policy Reviews.

## Angola

H.S. 030379, Product: Frozen fish

| Market             | Value (in US\$1000)± | Market Share | value 1995 | value 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non-Tariff Measures           |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                    | All LDCs             |              | angola     | angola     | angola     | angola         | MEN Bound** |         |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Australia          | 442.0                | 7.0%         |            |            |            |                |             | 0       |          |     | @1    |                                       |                               |
| Brazil             | 16.0                 | 0.2%         |            |            |            |                | 35          | 10      |          |     |       | Charges***                            |                               |
| Canada             | 188.0                | 0.6%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          | 0   |       |                                       |                               |
| Chile              | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 25          | 11      |          |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                               |
| China              | 66.0                 | 0.1%         |            |            |            |                | N/A         | 20      |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Chinese Taipei     | 19.0                 | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | N/A         | 15-50   |          |     |       |                                       | Bank authorization, Licensing |
| Egypt              | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 10          | 5       |          | A   | @2    | Variable charges                      | Tariff quota                  |
| E.C.               | 32818.8              | 13.2%        | 1683.9     | 2183.3     | 4030.7     | 3.00%          | 7.7-22      | 7.7-22  |          | 0   | @3    | Special tax 2%                        | Import licensing              |
| Hong Kong, China   | 1527.8               | 5.5%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| India              | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 40      |          |     | @4    |                                       | Global quota                  |
| Indonesia          | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 2.8-6       | 2.4-10  |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Japan              | 9215.5               | 1.1%         | 1681.4     | 277.3      | 2616.3     | 0.30%          | 10          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Korea              | 1450.0               | 0.7%         |            | 352.8      | 1.5        | 0.00%          | NB          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Malaysia           | 1197.0               | 5.7%         |            |            |            |                | 40          | 35      |          |     | @5    |                                       |                               |
| Morocco            | 25.0                 | 2.9%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Norway             | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 5-25    |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Poland             | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 10          | 0       |          |     |       | Customs surcharge 40%                 | License: animal product       |
| Singapore          | 2981.0               | 12.5%        |            |            |            |                | NB          | 25      |          |     | @6    |                                       |                               |
| South African C.U. | 85.0                 | 1.0%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| Switzerland        | 0.0                  | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 5           | 60      |          |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                               |
| Thailand           | 309.0                | 0.5%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | ?       |          |     |       | Mass housing fund levy 43%            |                               |
| Turkey             | 25.0                 | 10.0%        |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                               |
| USA                | 134.3                | 0.3%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                               |

H.S. 030613, Product: Frozen shrimps and prawns

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | Market Share | value 1995 | value 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non-Tariff Measures     |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                   |              | angola     | angola     | angola     | angola         | MEN Bound** |         |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Australia          | 3814.9                 | 4.6%         |            |            |            |                |             | 0       |          |     | @1    |                                       |                         |
| Brazil             | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 35          | 10      |          |     |       | Charges***                            |                         |
| Canada             | 8884.9                 | 3.0%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       | Access Containment      |
| Chile              | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 25          | 11      |          |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                         |
| China              | 1591.6                 | 4.3%         |            |            |            |                | N/A         | 45      |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Chinese Taipei     | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | N/A         | 22.5    |          |     |       |                                       | Bank authorization      |
| Egypt              | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 60          | 70      |          | A   | @2    |                                       |                         |
| E.C.               | 207121.3               | 14.2%        | 19875.6    | 21522.1    | 25888.7    | 1.80%          | 12-18       | 12-18   | 4-4.5    | 0   | @3    |                                       |                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | 17688.6                | 9.7%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 10      |          |     | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Import licensing        |
| India              | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 40      |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Indonesia          | 5893.4                 | 10.2%        |            |            |            |                | 1           | 2.2     |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Japan              | 152006.2               | 5.2%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 20      |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Korea              | 70.7                   | 0.1%         |            |            |            |                | 40          | 35      |          |     | @5    |                                       |                         |
| Malaysia           | 4736.0                 | 27.3%        |            |            |            |                | NB          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Morocco            | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 30      |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Norway             | 2074.5                 | 6.2%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 30      | 21       | 0   |       |                                       |                         |
| Poland             | 208.0                  | 6.2%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       | License: animal product |
| Singapore          | 36920.0                | 60.0%        |            |            |            |                | 10          | 0       |          |     | @6    | Customs surcharge 40%                 |                         |
| South African C.U. | 4584.0                 | 51.6%        |            |            |            |                | 5           | 60      |          |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                         |
| Switzerland        | 444.4                  | 2.1%         |            |            |            |                | NB          | 3       |          |     |       | Mass housing fund levy: 43%           |                         |
| Thailand           | 11751.6                | 16.6%        |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Turkey             | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                         |
| USA                | 132354.7               | 5.2%         |            |            |            |                | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                         |

H.S. 030614, Product: Frozen Crabs

| Market             | LDC's  | Imports (in US\$1000)+ Market Share value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs* | MFN Bound** | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC   | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures     |
|--------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    |        | angola                                         | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         |          |             |         |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Australia          | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 35          | 10      |          |       | @1    | Charges***                            |                         |
| Brazil             | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |       |       |                                       | Access Containment      |
| Canada             | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 25          | 11      |          |       |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                         |
| Chile              | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NA          | 45      |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| China              | 98.1   | 0.3%                                           |                | 131.5      | 0.3%           | 98.1       | 0.30%          |          | NA          | 42.5    |          |       |       |                                       | Bank authorization      |
| Chinese Taipei     | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NA          | 68      |          |       | @2    |                                       |                         |
| Egypt              | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 10.50%      | 10.50%  |          |       | @3    |                                       |                         |
| E.C.               | 1887.2 | 14.70%                                         | 1327.8         | 5.03%      | 943.9          | 7.38%      | 572.6          | 4.47%    | 10.50%      | 10.50%  |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 10      |          |       | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Import licensing        |
| India              | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 40      |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Indonesia          | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 4.8         | 20      |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Japan              | 939.0  | 1.30%                                          |                | 245.5      | 1.8%           | 309.5      | 0.1%           |          | 4.8         | 4.8     |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Korea              | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 16.4-20     | 16.4-20 |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Malaysia           | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Morocco            | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 35          | 50      |          |       | @5    |                                       |                         |
| Norway             | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Poland             | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 30      |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Singapore          | 349.4  | 15.0%                                          |                |            |                |            |                |          | 10          | 0       |          |       | @6    | Customs surcharge 40%                 | License: animal product |
| South African C.U. | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | sp      |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Switzerland        | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                         |
| Thailand           | 679.7  | 5.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 5           | 60      |          | p=30% | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                         |
| Turkey             | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 3       |          |       |       | Mass housing fund levy: 43%           |                         |
| USA                | 0.0    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0-7.5       | 0-7.5   |          |       |       |                                       |                         |

H.S. 030749, Product: Turtle fish and squid (not live/fresh/chilled)

| Market             | LDC's   | Imports (in US\$1000)+ Market Share value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs* | MFN Bound** | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures                                   |
|--------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                    |         | angola                                         | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         |          |             |         |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Australia          | 5.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 35          | 10      |          |     | @1    | Charges***                            |                                                       |
| Brazil             | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Canada             | 2.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 25          | 11      |          |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                                                       |
| Chile              | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | N/A         | 35      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| China              | 17.9    | 0.1%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | N/A         | 30-50   |          |     |       |                                       | Permitted/Controlled with license, Authority approval |
| Chinese Taipei     | 21506   | 21.1%                                          |                |            |                |            |                |          | 60          | 70      |          |     | @2    |                                       |                                                       |
| Egypt              | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 6-8         | 6-8     |          |     | @3    | Variable charges                      |                                                       |
| E.C.               | 27428.3 | 5.5%                                           | 681.9          | 0.26%      | 2161.3         | 0.61%      | 3221.9         | 0.71%    | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Hong Kong, China   | 140.0   | 0.2%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 10      |          |     | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Import licensing                                      |
| India              | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 40      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Indonesia          | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 3.5-5       | 4.4-15  |          |     |       |                                       | Global quota                                          |
| Japan              | 43556.4 | 15.2%                                          |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Korea              | 13.8    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 0-20    |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Malaysia           | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 40          | 35      |          |     | @5    |                                       |                                                       |
| Morocco            | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Norway             | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Poland             | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Singapore          | 105.0   | 0.3%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 10          | 0       |          |     | @6    | Customs surcharge 40%                 | License: Animal product                               |
| South African C.U. | 1.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | sp      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| Switzerland        | 65.0    | 1.4%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                                                       |
| Thailand           | 2049.0  | 3.6%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 5           | 60      |          |     |       | Mass housing fund levy 43%            |                                                       |
| Turkey             | 0.0     | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | NB          | ?       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |
| USA                | 28.9    | 0.0%                                           |                |            |                |            |                |          | 0           | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                       |

H.S. 030799, Product: Aquatic invertebrates

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | Market Share value 1995 | value 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied  | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures     |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                   | angola                  | angola     | angola     | angola         | men Bound** |          |          |     | @1    | Charges***                            |                         |
| Australia          | 28.0                   | 1.1%                    |            |            |                |             | 0        | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Brazil             | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 35       | 10       |     |       | Charges***                            |                         |
| Canada             | 12.0                   | 0.2%                    |            |            |                |             | 0        | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Chile              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 25       | 11       |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                         |
| China              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | N/A      | 45-55    |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Chinese Taipei     | 204.0                  | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | N/A      | 15-50    |     |       |                                       | Bank authorization      |
| Egypt              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 60       | 70       |     | @2    |                                       |                         |
| E.C.               | 1074.2                 | 0.7%                    | 30.1       | 0.01%      | 143.7          | 0.10%       | 8-11     | 4-11     |     | @3    | Variable charges                      |                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | 6683.0                 | 5.7%                    |            |            |                |             |          | 0        |     | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Import licensing        |
| India              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | NB       | 10       |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Indonesia          | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 40       | 30       |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Japan              | 5692.0                 | 1.1%                    |            |            |                |             | 3.5-10.5 | 4-15     | 7-9 | 0     |                                       | Global quota            |
| Korea              | 146.0                  | 0.3%                    |            |            |                |             | 20       | 20       |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Malaysia           | 28.0                   | 0.9%                    |            |            |                |             | NB       | 0-20     |     |       | Surtax 5%                             |                         |
| Morocco            | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 40       | 35       |     | @5    |                                       |                         |
| Norway             | 1.0                    | 1.9%                    |            |            |                |             | NB       | 30       |     |       |                                       | License: animal product |
| Poland             | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 10       | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Singapore          | 3734.0                 | 20.2%                   |            |            |                |             | NB       | sp       |     | @6    |                                       |                         |
| South African C.U. | 2.0                    | 0.5%                    |            |            |                |             | 0        | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |
| Switzerland        | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 5-30     | 60       |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                         |
| Thailand           | 191.0                  | 12.5%                   |            |            |                |             | NB       | ?        |     |       | Mass housing fund levy 43%            |                         |
| Turkey             | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 0        | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |
| USA                | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 0        | 0        |     |       |                                       |                         |

H.S. 090111, Product: Coffee (not roasted or decaffeinated)

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | Market Share value 1995 | value 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC     | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures                     |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                   | angola                  | angola     | angola     | angola         | men Bound** |         |          |         | @1    | Charges***                            |                                         |
| Australia          | 2509.9                 | 2.1%                    |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| Brazil             | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 35      | 10       |         |       | Charges***                            |                                         |
| Canada             | 14119.7                | 3.7%                    |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        | 0       |       |                                       |                                         |
| Chile              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 25      | 11       |         |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                                         |
| China              | 833.0                  | 15.1%                   |            |            |                |             | N/A     | 40       |         |       |                                       | Automatic license                       |
| Chinese Taipei     | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | N/A     | 5        |         | @2    | Permitted with license                |                                         |
| Egypt              | 2704.0                 | 15.8%                   |            |            |                |             | 10      | 5        |         |       |                                       | Tariff quotas                           |
| E.C.               | 613089.4               | 9.0%                    | 4209.2     | 0.14%      | 6106.7         | 0.09%       | 0       | 3.3      |         | @3    |                                       |                                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        |         |       |                                       | Non-automatic license, Import Licensing |
| India              | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 100     | 10       |         | @4    | Special tax 2%                        |                                         |
| Indonesia          | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | 40-50   | 0-30     |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| Japan              | 301017.2               | 28.8%                   |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| Korea              | 2819.3                 | 1.3%                    |            |            |                |             | 54      | 3        |         |       | Special excise tax                    |                                         |
| Malaysia           | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | sp      | 0        |         |       |                                       | Import authorization                    |
| Morocco            | 25039.0                | 4.2%                    |            |            |                |             | 34      | 25       | MOP 50% | @5    |                                       |                                         |
| Norway             | 3498.3                 | 2.5%                    |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| Poland             | 40845.0                | 14.5%                   |            |            |                |             | 15      | 10       |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| Singapore          | 6159.0                 | 5.4%                    |            |            |                |             | 10      | 0        |         |       |                                       | Authorization                           |
| South African C.U. | 1983.0                 | 4.1%                    |            |            |                |             | 119     | 0        |         | @6    |                                       |                                         |
| Switzerland        | 5124.9                 | 3.1%                    |            |            | 43.2           | 0.02%       | sp      | sp       | 0       |       |                                       | Automatic license                       |
| Thailand           | 0.0                    | 0.0%                    |            |            |                |             | sp      | 40       |         | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                                         |
| Turkey             | 34.0                   | 0.1%                    |            |            |                |             | 50      | 75       |         |       |                                       |                                         |
| USA                | 123857.7               | 3.3%                    |            |            |                |             | 0       | 0        |         |       |                                       |                                         |

H.S. 270900, Product: Petroleum oils, crude

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | Market Share | value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied  | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non-Tariff Measures                         |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                   |              | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | MEN Bound** | 0        | 0        | 0   | @1    | Charges***                            | Import authorization, sole importing agency |
| Australia          | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                | 13839.4    | 0.54%          | 19239.1    | 0.70%          | 35          | 0-14     | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Brazil             | 154963.0               | 5.6%         | 14887.6    | 0.62%          |            |                | 8835.8     | 0.21%          | NB          | 0        | 0        | 0   | 0     | Charges***                            | Import authorization, sole importing agency |
| Canada             | 14261.0                | 0.3%         | 17144.8    | 0.49%          |            |                | 70455.6    | 7.78%          | 25          | 11       | -        | -   | -     | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% | -                                           |
| Chile              | 70456.0                | 7.8%         | 28641.9    | 3.71%          | 69940.3    | 9.35%          | 603131.9   | 11.00%         | N/A         | 1.5      | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | Automatic license                           |
| China              | 629783.5               | 11.1%        | 135763.1   | 5.76%          | ?          | ?              |            |                | N/A         | 2.5-12.5 | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | Permitted with license                      |
| Chinese Taipei     | 94960.0                | 2.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 20          | 5        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Egypt              | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0           | 0        | 0        | 0   | 0     | -                                     | -                                           |
| E.C.               | 304326.9               | 0.5%         | 212530.3   | 0.59%          | ?          | ?              | 271432.7   | 0.44%          | 0           | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Hong Kong, China   | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| India              | 35.5                   | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 25       | -        | -   | -     | Special tax 2%                        | Canalised imports, Import Licensing         |
| Indonesia          | 12986.0                | 0.8%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 40          | 0-5      | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Japan              | 140779.5               | 0.4%         | 11389.8    | 0.04%          |            |                |            |                | sp          | 5        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Korea              | 774365.6               | 4.3%         | 71179.1    | 0.80%          | 116316.7   | 1.08%          | 39713.9    | 0.22%          | NB          | 5        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Malaysia           | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 5           | 0-5      | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Morocco            | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 40          | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Norway             | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0           | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Poland             | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0           | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Singapore          | 12727.8                | 0.2%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| South African C.U. | 220548.0               | 8.4%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Switzerland        | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Thailand           | 19966.4                | 0.4%         | 19564.1    | 0.68%          | 0.0        | 0.00%          | 19966.4    | 0.4%           | NB          | ?        | -        | -   | -     | Import surcharge 0.5%                 | Automatic license                           |
| Turkey             | 0.0                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | ?        | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| USA                | 0.0                    | 0.0%         | 2299.5     | 0.05%          |            |                |            |                | sp          | sp       | sp       | 0   | 0     | -                                     | -                                           |

H.S. 271000, Product: Petroleum oils, not crude

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | Market Share | value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*    | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non-Tariff Measures                         |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                   |              | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | MEN Bound** | 0       | 0        | 0   | @1    | Charges***                            | Import authorization, sole importing agency |
| Australia          | 2.8                    | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 35          | 0-16    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Brazil             | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 5.3-8.2     | 0-9.9   | 0-7      | 0   | 0     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Canada             | 10711.3                | 0.9%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 25          | 11      | -        | -   | -     | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% | -                                           |
| Chile              | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | N/A         | 6-12    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| China              | 8676.7                 | 0.2%         | ?          |                | 1562.4     | 0.03%          | ?          | ?              | N/A         | 0-12.5  | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Chinese Taipei     | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | N/A         | 5-20    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Egypt              | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 20          | 5-20    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| E.C.               | 48826.9                | 0.4%         | 10217.5    | 0.07%          | 9207.1     | 0.05%          | 22161.7    | 0.20%          | 3.5-4.7     | 4.1-5.6 | 0        | 0   | 0     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Hong Kong, China   | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0       | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| India              | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0       | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Indonesia          | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 40          | 0-10    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Japan              | 51700.1                | 0.8%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0-7.9       | 0-8.7   | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Korea              | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 5-13        | 1-8     | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Malaysia           | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 5           | 0-5     | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Morocco            | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 40          | 0-35    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Norway             | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0           | 0       | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Poland             | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 15-35   | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Singapore          | 47870.0                | 1.4%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | 0-50        | 0       | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| South African C.U. | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 0-15    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Switzerland        | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | sp          | 0       | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Thailand           | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | NB          | 1-20    | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| Turkey             | ?                      | 0.0%         |            |                |            |                |            |                | sp          | sp      | -        | -   | -     | -                                     | -                                           |
| USA                | ?                      | ?            | 80207.7    | 0.79%          | 413915.3   | 2.50%          |            |                | 5.8-7       | 5.8-7   | 0        | 0   | 0     | -                                     | -                                           |

2711.12 Propane: liquified.

| Market             | Imports (in US\$ 1000) ± | Market Share | value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*<br>MEN Bound** | Applied  | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures                                     |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                     |              | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         |                         |          |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Australia          | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              | ?          | ?              | ?          | ?              | 0                       | 0        |          |     | @1    | Charges***                            | Import authorization, sole importing agency             |
| Brazil             | 3593.9                   | 2.90%        | 3593.9     | 2.90%          |            |                |            |                | 35                      | 0-16     |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Canada             | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0        |          |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                                                         |
| Chile              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 25                      |          |          |     |       |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| China              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NA                      | 6        |          |     |       |                                       | Permitted & controlled with license, Bank authorization |
| Chinese Taipei     | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NA                      | 2.5      |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Egypt              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 24                      | ?        |          | A   | @2    |                                       |                                                         |
| E.C.               | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0.7-11.2                | 0.7-11.2 |          |     | @3    |                                       |                                                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0        |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| India              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 0        |          |     | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Canalised Imports, Import Licencing                     |
| Indonesia          | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 40                      | 0-10     |          |     |       | State monopoly                        |                                                         |
| Japan              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Korea              | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 5                       | 5        |          |     |       | Special excise tax                    |                                                         |
| Malaysia           | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 17.5                    | 17.5     |          |     | @5    | Surax 5%                              | Prior authorization                                     |
| Morocco            | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 5.5                     | 5.5      |          |     |       | Internal tax                          |                                                         |
| Norway             | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 15-35    |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Poland             | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0-50                    | 0        |          |     | @6    |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| Singapore          | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 0-15     |          |     |       |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| South African C.U. | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP       |          |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 | Automatic license                                       |
| Switzerland        | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 10-20    |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Thailand           | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP       |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Turkey             | ?                        | ?            | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0        |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |
| USA                | 42022.4                  | 2.5%         | 32500.0    | 2.20%          | 39898.2    | 2.50%          |            |                | 0                       | 0        |          |     |       |                                       |                                                         |

2711.13 Butane: liquified.

| Market             | Imports (in US\$ 1000) ± | Market Share | value 1995 | mkt share 1995 | value 1996 | mkt share 1996 | value 1997 | mkt share 1997 | Tariffs*<br>MEN Bound** | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC   | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures                                     |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                    | LDCs                     |              | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         | angola     | angola         |                         |         |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Australia          | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              | ?          | ?              | ?          | ?              | 0                       | 0       |          |       | @1    | Charges***                            | Import authorization, sole importing agency             |
| Brazil             | 1722.7                   | 1.60%        | 1722.7     | 1.60%          |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Canada             | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0       |          |       |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                                                         |
| Chile              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 25                      | 11      |          |       |       |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| China              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NA                      | 6-12    |          |       |       |                                       | Permitted & controlled with license, Bank authorization |
| Chinese Taipei     | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NA                      | 2.5     |          |       | @2    |                                       |                                                         |
| Egypt              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 24                      | ?       |          |       | @3    |                                       |                                                         |
| E.C.               | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0.7                     | 0.7     |          | 0-0.7 |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Hong Kong, China   | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0                       | 0       |          |       | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Canalised Imports, Import Licencing                     |
| India              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 0       |          |       |       | State monopoly                        |                                                         |
| Indonesia          | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 40                      | 0-10    |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Japan              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP      |          |       |       | Special excise tax                    |                                                         |
| Korea              | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 5.5                     | 5.5     |          |       |       | Surax 5%                              |                                                         |
| Malaysia           | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 5                       | 0       |          |       | @5    |                                       | Prior authorization                                     |
| Morocco            | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 17.5                    | 17.5    |          |       |       | Internal tax                          |                                                         |
| Norway             | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 5.5                     | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Poland             | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 15-35   |          |       | @6    |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| Singapore          | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | 0-50                    | 0       |          |       |       |                                       | Automatic license                                       |
| South African C.U. | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 0-15    |          |       | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 | Automatic license                                       |
| Switzerland        | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP      |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Thailand           | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | NB                      | 10-20   |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| Turkey             | 0.0                      | 0.0%         | ?          | ?              |            |                |            |                | SP                      | SP      |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |
| USA                | 13852.2                  | 2.9%         | 7328.1     | 1.80%          | 13632.5    | 2.80%          |            |                | 0                       | 0       |          |       |       |                                       |                                                         |

H.S. 710231, Product: Diamonds, Non-Industrial Unworked

| Market             | Imports (in US\$1000)± | LDCs  | Market Share 1995 |            | value 1996 |            | mkt share 1997 |            | Tariffs* |            | Applied | GSP/GSTP | LDC | Other | Other Duties and Charges              | Non Tariff Measures |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    |                        |       | angola            | value 1995 | angola     | value 1996 | angola         | value 1997 | angola   | value 1997 |         |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Australia          | 113413.2               | 0.0   | 4.0%              |            |            |            | 113413.0       | 4.0%       |          |            | 0       |          |     | @1    |                                       |                     |
| Brazil             | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 35         | 8       |          |     |       | Charges***                            |                     |
| Canada             | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Chile              | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 25         | 11      |          |     |       | Air cargo and dispatching tax, 5.3-7% |                     |
| China              | 1283.8                 | 0.6%  |                   |            | 0.3        | 0.00%      | 14.0           | 0.00%      |          | N/A        | 6       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Chinese Taipei     | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | N/A        | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Egypt              | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 30         | 5       |          |     | @2    |                                       |                     |
| E.C.               | 1241948.8              | 18.0% |                   | 155861.2   | 247222.4   | 2.42%      | 310636.1       | 4.59%      |          | 0          | 0       |          |     | @3    |                                       |                     |
| Hong Kong, China   | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| India              | 685.0                  | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 40         | 0       |          |     | @4    | Special tax 2%                        | Import Licensing    |
| Indonesia          | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 40         | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Japan              | 46.0                   | 0.3%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 40         | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Korea              | 85.9                   | 42.3% |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Malaysia           | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 1          | 1       |          |     |       | Special excise tax                    |                     |
| Malaysia           | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 5          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       | License             |
| Monocco            | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 40         | 7.5     |          |     | @5    |                                       |                     |
| Norway             | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Poland             | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 3          | 3.7     |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Singapore          | 35.8                   | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| South African C.U. | 78693.0                | 32.2% |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 0          | 0       |          |     | @6    |                                       |                     |
| Switzerland        | 117.0                  | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | sp         | sp      | 0        |     |       |                                       |                     |
| Thailand           | 577.4                  | 0.3%  |                   | 444.3      | 60.0       | 0.03%      | 207.2          | 0.10%      |          | NB         | 0       |          |     | @7    | Import surcharge 0.5%                 |                     |
| Turkey             | 0.0                    | 0.0%  |                   |            |            |            |                |            |          | 6          | 10      |          |     |       |                                       |                     |
| USA                | 117155.3               | 18.2% |                   | 3126.5     | 6501.0     | 0.82%      | 4778.0         | 0.76%      |          | 0          | 0       |          |     |       |                                       |                     |

|     | None                                                                                                     |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sp  | Specific duty applied                                                                                    |
| *   | Tariffs with more than one figure (i.e. 0-5) indicate duties applied within a single 6-digit tariff line |
| **  | Actual or projected after full implementation of Uruguay Round tariff commitments                        |
| N/A | Not applicable, non-WTO Members                                                                          |
| NB  | No binding during the Uruguay round                                                                      |

@1 = Forum Island Countries and Papua New Guinea receive preferences under separate bilateral trade agreements

@2 = Niger and Yemen receive preferences under bilateral trade agreements.

@3 = E.C. Lome rates to all LDCs, except Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Laos, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal and Yemen. GSP suspended for Myanmar.

@4 = SAPTA Members that are LDCs receiving margin of preference: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives and Nepal.

@5 = Guinea, Mauritania, and Sudan receive preferences under bilateral trade agreements.

@6 = Malawi and Mozambique receive duty-free preference. Lesotho receives duty free as a part of S.A.C.U.

@7 = Laos receives 20% preference rate under a bilateral trade agreement.

A = 10 per cent reduction on all goods in categories specified in commitment schedules

+ Most recent year (1995-1997)

\*\*\* Include: service charges, port tax, syndicate fee, fleet service airport tax, and social security contribution.